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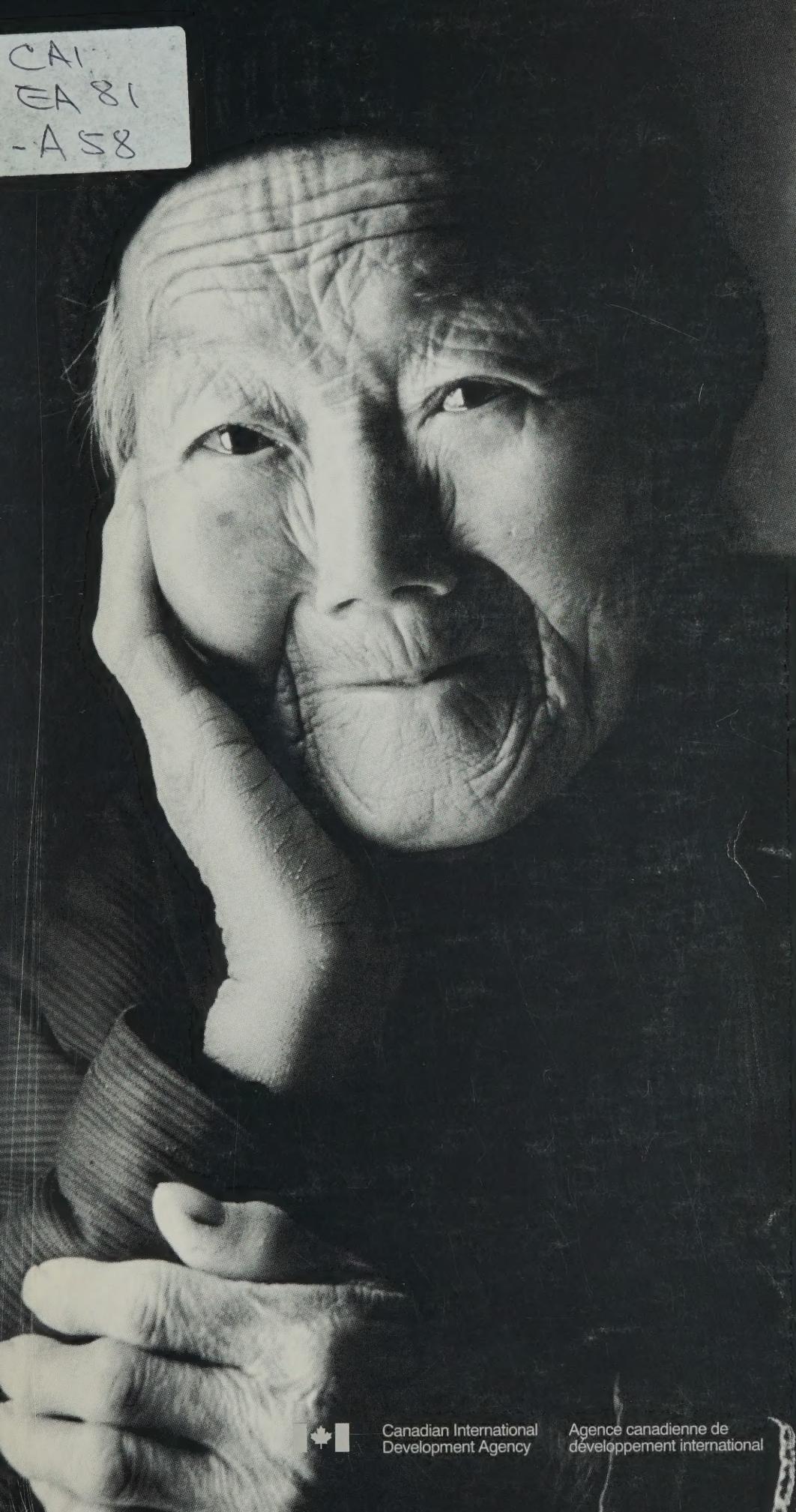
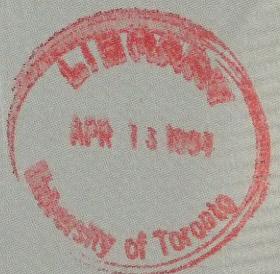
CIDA

211

ANNUAL

REPORT

1991 - 92



Canadian International
Development Agency

Agence canadienne de
développement international

Canada



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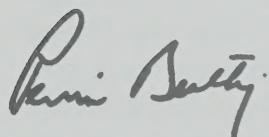
Annual Report 1991-92

To: His Excellency
the Right Honourable Ramon Hnatyshyn, P.C., C.C., C.M.M., C.D., Q.C.
Governor General and Commander-in-Chief of Canada

Your Excellency,

I have the honor to present the Annual Report of the Canadian International Development Agency for the fiscal year ending March 1992.

I remain Your Excellency's obedient servant,



Perrin Beatty
Secretary of State for External Affairs



MESSAGE FROM THE MINISTER



In April of 1991, the world was recovering from war in the Persian Gulf. By April of 1992, Mikhail Gorbachev had resigned, and the Soviet Union had passed into history.

Change, deep and broad, swept around the planet during 1991-92: as country after country turned to democracy and free-market economies, age-old ethnic rivalries surfaced. Signs of stress on the biosphere, our shared life-support system, multiplied, while the continuing globalization of economies, information and cultures pointed the way to a very different future than the era in which we now live.

It was also a year of progress in the human condition: a year in which food production increased, millions of children were immunized against diseases, literacy and education levels rose in many places, and a number of countries took major steps towards including women in the design and implementation of development projects.

It was the year of preparation for the Earth Summit, when the global community took to heart the message of sustainable development — that our common future is tied irrevocably to interdependence; that protection and preservation of our environment is the essential first priority for everyone in the world.

At the same time, it was a disquieting year. The need for development remained enormous. The extent of poverty in the world, and human suffering, cried out for continued action. The gap between the world's rich and poor was wider than ever before in history, and it was very clear that we are still far from finding a way for all the world's people to have a fair share of the benefits of development.

The 1991-92 annual report outlines how our aid dollars were spent to improve the life of millions of people in developing countries. CIDA's budget provided food and emergency assistance for refugees and for victims of disasters and famine, while also strengthening our linkages with developing countries by encouraging the long-term commercial and cultural exchanges that are the lifeblood of a strong, interdependent international community.

Increasingly, CIDA is concentrating its energy and resources on strategic efforts to influence the policies and strengthen the institutions that promote development that is sustainable in all ways—environmental, economic, cultural, social and political.

CIDA has also been building ever-stronger partnerships, with many parts of the Canadian public (non-governmental organizations, the private sector, educators and the young) as well as with the global network of international institutions and with the people of the developing countries. Through shared effort, we can pass on to coming generations a future full of promise in a sustainable world.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Perrin Beatty".

Perrin Beatty
Secretary of State for External Affairs

MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT



The year 1991–92 was a time of transformation around the world.

The collapse of communism and the rise of democracy brightened the development prospects of many countries in Asia, Africa and Latin America. And while the world in which CIDA worked went through many changes, the Agency began its own transformation.

Besides administering most of Canada's \$3 billion of Official Development Assistance, CIDA was carrying out a Strategic Management Review, a major self-examination, to ensure that we are ready to meet the challenges of the nineties and the coming century.

During 1991–92, CIDA looked for better ways of matching the available resources with urgent human needs, making further adjustments in response to fiscal restraint and worldwide recession. These hard realities continued to pose fundamental questions about value for money and the overall effectiveness of the aid program. Within the context of CIDA's mission to support sustainable development in developing countries, the Agency focused its attention on these key themes: helping developing countries to reform their economies, investing in the productivity of the poor, and making our aid dollars go farther by trimming the administrative costs and finding more effective ways of working with our partners in Canada and overseas.

During the year, the aid budget (two cents of every dollar of federal spending) was used to launch 400 new country-to-country projects; to help Canadian organizations support thousands of overseas projects; to send more than a million dollars a day of food aid; to provide thousands of training opportunities for people in developing countries; and to assist refugees and victims of disaster. It also paid our significant share of the cost of international agencies, where Canada can have a real impact in shaping the global community's response to problems facing the whole world.

A gradual change began in our way of doing things, based on the knowledge that there can never be enough projects to meet every need and never enough money to deal with all priorities. Instead, CIDA concentrated on finding new ways to use its resources where they have the most impact, by empowering people so they can overcome poverty and improve their lives through sustainable development.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Huguette Labelle".

Huguette Labelle
President

THIS REPORT PROVIDES A BREAKDOWN OF THE DISBURSEMENTS FOR OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE (ODA) MADE BY THE CANADIAN INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY (CIDA), THE OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT AGENCY RESPONSIBLE FOR ADMINISTERING ABOUT 75 PER CENT OF CANADA'S DEVELOPMENT EFFORTS IN THE WORLD. THE MAJOR ASSISTANCE CONTRIBUTIONS OF FEDERAL DEPARTMENTS AS WELL AS PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS TO NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS AND INSTITUTIONS ARE ALSO INCLUDED.

The tables show disbursements of assistance by geographic region and do not reflect the groupings of countries used by CIDA for administrative purposes.

Official Development Assistance is measured at the time when promissory notes to international financial institutions are deposited with the Bank of Canada (commitment basis) and not at the time of the encashment of the notes (cash basis).

All disbursements of assistance are shown net, i.e., minus capital repayments of earlier loans. In other words, they represent actual Canadian assistance. Terms used in the tables are defined in Part 2.

The addition of the figures may differ slightly from the totals provided due to rounding and because the numbers are calculated by computer, which carries figures to several decimal places.

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* These tables are special groupings of assistance recipients and certain recipients may be part of more than one grouping.

Notes

1. Over the years, a number of countries have had part of their outstanding debts rescheduled. The deferred interest payments are included in net Official Development Assistance.
2. In addition to the contributions made by CIDA, the Department of External Affairs makes contributions to the regular budgets of certain international organizations. For some of these organizations only a percentage of each contribution is considered related to development (and therefore assistance). The percentage (or coefficient) for each organization is calculated by the Development Assistance Committee (DAC) of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD).
3. In addition to these contributions to NGOs, some provincial and municipal governments also contribute directly to developing countries, but these figures are not readily available and are not included here.
4. When Canada joined the Inter-American Development Bank on May 3, 1972, it agreed to return to the Bank the repayments (including interest) of the loans made to Latin America under the Canadian Trust Fund. These repayments are made directly from Latin American countries to the Bank and are not disbursed from the CIDA loan vote. However, they are a Canadian contribution to the Bank's Special Fund and are added to Canadian Official Development Assistance. See also Table E-2.
5. In 1982, DAC members, including Canada, agreed that Official Development Assistance (ODA) figures should include the administrative costs of extending assistance. This inclusion of administrative cost data was made to improve the comparability of total ODA figures among donor countries, since previously some countries were including some administrative costs while others were not. The administrative costs include the expenses incurred by CIDA, IDRC, ICOD and PCIAC, as well as External Affairs' representatives working on Official Development Assistance.
6. In 1981, CIDA decided to reinforce the geographic orientation of the organization in order to strengthen the Agency's focus on the requirements of recipient countries. In other words, country-to-country mechanisms would be used in a coherent, coordinated fashion to attain the Agency's overall objectives in specific countries. This is also known as the "country focus" approach. Country focus projects administered by the Special Programs Branch in 1989-90, 1990-91, and 1991-92 amounting to \$126.8 million, \$181.6 million and \$220.4 million respectively, were charged to Government-to-Government while in previous fiscal years they were charged against Special Programs Branch.

Table A

Assistance Disbursements by Source of Finance (CIDA funds plus others)

(\$ million)

	1989-90			1990-91			1991-92		
	Amounts Extended	Amounts Received	Net Amounts	Amounts Extended	Amounts Received	Net Amounts	Amounts Extended	Amounts Received	Net Amounts
External Affairs and Other Departments									
Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA) ^{1,8}	2,827.24	713.23	2,114.01	2,281.82	60.42	2,221.40	2,336.25	38.02	2,298.23
International Development Research Centre (IDRC)	121.67		121.67	112.86		112.86	122.60		122.60
Contribution from External Affairs and Other Departments ²	135.36		135.36	123.31		123.31	147.31		147.31
Sub-total: External Affairs and Other Departments	3,084.27	713.23	2,371.05	2,517.99	60.42	2,457.57	2,606.16	38.02	2,568.14
Department of Finance									
Sub-total: Department of Finance	266.50		266.50	320.12		320.12	373.06		373.06
Other Sources									
Petro-Canada International Assistance Corporation (PCIAC) ⁹	49.30		49.30	39.84		39.84			
International Centre for Ocean Development (ICOD)	9.67		9.67	12.74		12.74	14.69		14.69
Contributions by Provincial Governments to Non-Governmental Organizations ³	35.51		35.51	33.19		33.19	35.45		35.45
Latin American Loan Repayments to Inter-American Development Bank ⁴	2.70		2.70	2.77		2.77	2.63		2.63
Export Development Corporation (EDC) Section 31 ⁵	30.85		30.85	76.18		76.18	80.01		80.01
Imputed Student Costs ⁶	84.28		84.28	92.94		92.94	109.59		109.59
Sub-total: Other Sources	212.31	212.31	257.66	257.66	257.66	242.37	242.37		242.37
Total Official Development Assistance (ODA)	3,563.07	713.23	2,849.87	3,095.77	60.42	3,035.34	3,221.60	38.02	3,183.57
Percentage of ODA to GNP			0.45%			0.45%		0.49%	
Canadian GNP (\$ billion)¹⁰			639.22			673.65		655.70	

1,2,3,4 See corresponding Notes on page 4.

5 The government reports as ODA the concessional credits that it grants through the Export Development Corporation, section 31, when they meet approved development criteria. These concessional credits are considered as part of the regular aid program budget in calculating the ODA/GNP ratio, only when the ODA portion amounts to 0.50% or less.

6 Imputed foreign student costs are the economic cost of educating ODA-sponsored foreign students coming from developing countries eligible for Canadian assistance. These costs are exclusive of tuition fees paid by foreign students or their sponsors.

7 See Note 5, page 4.

8 See Note 6, page 4.

9 PCIAC was dissolved in February, 1991.

10 Data on GNP are revised periodically by Statistics Canada. This can affect the percentage of ODA to GNP. The revised GNP for 1989-90 and 1990-91 are \$638.24 B and \$646.71 B respectively. Data are presented as received at the time of reporting.

Table B

Assistance by Delivery Channel (CIDA funds plus others)

(\$ million)

	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Budgeted Official Development Assistance (ODA) — disbursements			
Group A: Government Initiatives			
Geographic Program	862.23	913.57	917.24
Africa and Middle East	391.54	448.14	449.30
Americas	140.06	154.12	156.76
Asia ¹	330.64	311.30	310.43
Concessional Paris Club Reschedulings (Toronto Terms)			0.75
Scholarship	9.88	11.44	11.79
- CIDA & Others	9.95*	9.46*	10.68*
- Commonwealth			
Imputed Interest Costs			4.50
Imputed Student Costs ²	84.28*	92.94*	109.59*
Public Outreach Program (Development Information)		7.09	8.22
Petro-Canada International Assistance Corporation (PCIAC) ³	49.30*	39.84*	
Grants	49.30*	39.84*	
International Humanitarian Assistance ⁴	62.21	111.09	111.55
Bilateral Food Aid ⁵	198.07	200.18	190.53
Sub-total: Group A	1,275.92	1,385.61	1,364.10
Group B: Partners National:			
Voluntary Sector ⁶	244.28	251.34	262.60
Industrial Cooperation	58.92	62.31	67.25
International Development Research Centre (IDRC)	121.67*	112.86*	122.60*
International Centre for Ocean Development (ICOD)	9.67*	12.74*	14.69*
International Centre for Human Rights & Democratic Development (ICHRDD)	2.00	3.00	4.00
Sub-total: National	436.54	442.26	471.14
International:			
International Non-Governmental Organizations (INGOs)	22.35	24.85	31.63
Multilateral Technical Cooperation	152.94	159.44	169.55
of which:			
CIDA	152.94	158.78	169.55
UNCTAD Common Fund*		0.66*	
International Financial Institutions ⁷ :	524.55	570.65	611.83
of which:			
CIDA	258.05	250.53	238.77
Finance	266.50*	320.12*	373.06*
Multilateral Food Aid ⁸	173.57	182.10	209.42
External Affairs	40.72*	37.57*	51.09*
Sub-total: International	914.13	974.60	1,073.52
Sub-total: Group B	1,350.67	1,416.86	1,544.66

Table B (cont'd)

Assistance by Delivery Channel (CIDA funds plus others)

(\$ million)

	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Group C: Other ODA			
Administrative Costs (including Decentralization)	194.85	180.05	192.52
of which:			
CIDA	111.15	104.88	109.20
External Affairs	83.70*	75.17*	74.77*
Other Government Departments			8.55*
Sub total: Group C	194.85	180.05	192.52
CIDA Total	2,155.64	2,281.16	2,331.75
Less Loan Forgiveness ⁹	-671.60		
Less Loan Repayments**	-41.63	-60.42	-38.03
of which:			
From Countries	-41.38	-60.08	-37.62
From International financial Institutions	-0.25	-0.34	-0.41
CIDA Total, Net	1,442.42	2,220.74	2,293.72
Non-CIDA Total	665.79*	701.36*	769.53*
Total Budgeted ODA	2,108.21	2,922.09	3,063.26
Disbursements Against Unbudgeted ODA			
Inter-American Development Bank Trust Fund Repayments	2.70*	2.77*	2.63*
Other Departments	0.99*	1.11*	2.22*
Provincial Governments	35.51*	33.19*	35.45*
Debt Forgiveness ⁹	671.60		
EDC Section 31 ¹⁰	30.85*	76.18	80.01
Total Unbudgeted ODA	741.65	113.25	120.31
Total ODA¹¹	2,849.87	3,035.34	3,183.57

* Non-CIDA

** As per effective date of repayment

1 Oceania and Europe are grouped with Asia, which also includes the Asia-Pacific Foundation. Yemen and the Middle East are included in Anglophone Africa.

2 See Table A, Note 6.

3 PCIAC was dissolved in February, 1991.

4 The IHA Program includes disbursements through the following channels:

	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Multilateral	\$ 17.00M	\$ 18.94M	\$ 19.00M
Bilateral	\$ 43.71M	\$ 90.84M	\$ 91.15M
INGO	\$ 1.50M	\$ 1.32M	\$ 1.40M

5 Bilateral Food Aid includes disbursements through the following channels:

	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
NGO	\$ 23.49M	\$ 23.40M	\$ 23.49M
Bilateral	\$ 174.58M	\$ 176.78M	\$ 167.04M

6 The voluntary sector includes Canadian Non-Governmental Organizations, Institutional Cooperation and Development Services, Management for Change, and Public Participation Programs.

7 The IFIs represent ODA to International Financial Institutions such as the World Bank and regional development banks. The International Fund for Agricultural Development is also included because the same type of transfers are used, i.e. non-interest bearing, non-negotiable demand notes. For IFAD, this amounted to \$13.15 million in 1990-91 and \$0.33 million in 1991-92.

8 The amounts of disbursements through Multilateral Food Aid are as follows:

1989-90 1990-91 1991-92

\$ 173.57M \$ 182.10M \$ 209.42M

9 Debt forgiveness: An amount of \$671.60M was included in 1989-90 as a credit entry in the amount of budgeted ODA and as a debit entry in the amount of unbudgeted ODA. Debt forgiveness is not added to total ODA because the loans being forgiven were included as ODA when they were originally provided.

10 See Table A, Note 5.

11 Included in the amounts shown are the following disbursed under the Africa 2000 initiative:

1989-90 1990-91 1991-92

Multilateral Technical Cooperation	\$ 5.04M	\$ 5.40M	\$ 5.40M
INGO	\$ 2.00M	\$ 1.92M	\$ 1.88M
Voluntary Sector	\$ 17.77M	\$ 18.50M	\$ 17.53M
Scholarships	\$ 1.37M	\$ 0.98M	\$ 0.60M
Industrial Cooperation	\$ 0.35M	\$ 1.00M	\$ 1.05M
International Humanitarian Assistance	\$ 0.30M	\$ 0.41M	\$ -.-M

Table C

Total Assistance Disbursements by Program¹

(CIDA funds plus others)

(\$ million)

	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	For details see Table
Country-to-Country				M
Government-to-Government				D,K
Africa	496.11	542.09	538.73	D,K
Americas	160.87	181.66	178.22	D,K
Asia (including Europe and Oceania)	367.79	382.12	406.88	D,K
Miscellaneous	1.51	0.58	1.49	D,K
Sub-total: Government-to-Government	1,026.29	1,106.45	1,125.32	
Other Country-to-Country				
Canadian Non-Governmental Organizations	303.28	307.93	322.90	F,K
International Non-Governmental Organizations	24.75	26.17	33.03	F
Humanitarian Assistance	42.56	90.84	91.15	H
Scholarship Programs	19.82	20.90	22.47	I
Imputed Interest Costs			4.50	I
Imputed Student Costs	84.28	92.94	109.59	I
Public Outreach Program (Development Information)		7.09	8.22	I
Industrial Cooperation	58.92	62.31	67.25	I
Miscellaneous Programs	2.00	3.00	4.00	I
International Development Research Centre	110.55	101.35	111.09	G
Petro-Canada International Assistance Corporation	47.90	38.44	—	G
International Centre for Ocean Development	6.52	8.51	12.73	G
Administrative Costs	210.53	197.19	205.99	J
Sub-total: Other Country-to-Country	911.10	956.67	992.91	
Sub-total: Country-to-Country Assistance	1,937.40	2,063.12	2,118.24	
Multilateral Assistance				
International Financial Institutions	513.30	559.92	613.72	E-2
General Funds	81.68	83.25	81.90	E-1
Renewable Natural Resources	30.34	31.13	19.03	E-1
Population and Health	15.10	16.75	17.00	E-1
Commonwealth and Francophonie Programs	22.65	22.31	27.73	E-1
Other Programs	16.86	19.16	24.22	E-1
International Humanitarian Assistance	17.25	18.94	19.00	E-1
Contributions to Regular Budgets and Voluntary Funds by External Affairs and Other Departments	41.72	38.68	53.31	E-1
World Food Programme	173.57	182.10	209.42	E-1, K
Sub-total: Multilateral Assistance	912.47	972.22	1,065.34	E-3
Total Assistance (ODA)²	2,849.87	3,035.34	3,183.57	
ODA/GNP Ratio	0.446%	0.451%	0.486%	

1 All programs exclude administrative costs, which are reported separately in Table J and under the country-to-country section of this table. See Note 5, page 4. Bilateral food aid is included in each program. See Table M for programs excluding food aid, and Table K for details of food aid. For ICOD, see Note 2, Table G.

2 See Notes on page 4.

Table D¹

Government-to-Government Assistance Disbursements² (CIDA funds)

(\$ million)

	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Africa³			
Algeria			
Contributions	3.26	6.35	3.79
EDC Section 31 ⁴	0.22	0.01	0.43
Loan repayments	-1.67	-2.55	-1.65
Total	1.82	3.81	2.58
Angola			
Contributions	6.99	5.96	2.65
Total	6.99	5.96	2.65
Benin			
Contributions	0.45	0.77	0.32
Total	0.45	0.77	0.32
Botswana			
Contributions	0.75	1.12	2.39
Total	0.75	1.12	2.39
Burkina Faso			
Contributions	10.46	13.51	17.98
Total	10.46	13.51	17.98
Burundi			
Contributions	0.35	0.89	1.73
Total	0.35	0.89	1.73
Cameroon			
Contributions	176.26	33.61	27.80
Loan repayments	-143.28		
EDC Section 31 ⁴		1.37	0.30
Total	32.98	34.98	28.10
Cape Verde			
Contributions	0.19	0.53	0.14
Total	0.19	0.53	0.14
Central African Republic			
Contributions	0.22	0.37	0.20
Total	0.22	0.37	0.20
Chad			
Contributions	0.22	0.41	0.26
Total	0.22	0.41	0.26
Comoros			
Contributions	0.03	0.11	0.16
Total	0.03	0.11	0.16
Congo			
Contributions	22.69	0.40	0.29
Loan repayments	-22.60		
Total	0.09	0.40	0.29
Côte d'Ivoire			
Contributions	88.48	11.97	8.99
Loan repayments	-79.96		
Total	8.52	11.97	8.99
Djibouti			
Contributions	0.13	0.17	0.16
Total	0.13	0.17	0.16
Egypt			
Contributions	25.24	40.15	45.60
EDC Section 31 ⁴	2.30	0.38	0.08
Total	27.54	40.53	45.68

Table D¹ (cont'd)

Government-to-Government Assistance Disbursements² (CIDA funds)

(\$ million)

	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Equatorial Guinea			
Contributions	0.09	0.23	0.18
Total	0.09	0.23	0.18
Ethiopia			
Contributions	23.00	21.09	12.21
Total	23.00	21.09	12.21
Gabon			
Contributions	16.49	8.36	3.90
Loan repayments	-7.61		
Total	8.88	8.36	3.90
Gambia			
Contributions	0.16	0.23	0.29
Total	0.16	0.23	0.29
Ghana			
Contributions	110.18	35.14	44.09
Loan repayments	-77.58		
Total	32.60	35.14	44.09
Guinea			
Contributions	3.71	4.77	7.28
Total	3.71	4.77	7.28
Guinea-Bissau			
Contributions	0.18	0.46	0.24
Total	0.18	0.46	0.24
Kenya			
Contributions	127.20	14.79	12.44
Loan repayments	-108.79		
Total	18.41	14.79	12.44
Lesotho			
Contributions	2.21	1.79	1.57
Total	2.21	1.79	1.57
Liberia			
Contributions	0.05		
Total	0.05		
Madagascar			
Contributions	23.87	0.98	0.75
Loan repayments	-22.96		
Total	0.91	0.98	0.75
Malawi			
Contributions	3.63	6.06	7.07
Total	3.63	6.06	7.07
Mali			
Contributions	22.23	21.34	25.84
Total	22.23	21.34	25.84
Mauritania			
Contributions	0.53	0.23	0.25
Total	0.53	0.23	0.25
Mauritius			
Contributions	0.12	0.13	0.16
Total	0.12	0.13	0.16

Table D¹ (cont'd)

Government-to-Government Assistance Disbursements² (CIDA funds)

(\$ million)

	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Morocco			
Contributions	10.23	12.18	6.01
Loan repayments	-0.01		-x
EDC Section 31 ⁴	18.16	22.43	30.61
Total	28.38	34.61	36.62
Mozambique			
Contributions	25.51	24.11	25.96
Total	25.51	24.11	25.96
Namibia			
Contributions	0.60	1.68	2.02
Total	0.60	1.68	2.02
Niger			
Contributions	16.13	13.36	11.29
Total	16.13	13.36	11.29
Nigeria			
Contributions	43.78	1.31	0.71
Loan repayments	-42.37		
Total	1.41	1.31	0.71
Rwanda			
Contributions	15.09	22.25	18.09
Total	15.09	22.25	18.09
Sao Tome and Principe			
Contributions	0.06	0.11	0.11
Total	0.06	0.11	0.11
Senegal			
Contributions	42.60	24.31	29.47
Loan repayments	-15.09		
Total	27.51	24.31	29.47
Seychelles			
Contributions	0.08	0.09	0.10
Total	0.08	0.09	0.10
Sierra Leone			
Contributions	0.06	0.06	0.02
Total	0.06	0.06	0.02
Somalia			
Contributions	0.08	0.04	3.62
Total	0.08	0.04	3.62
South Africa⁵			
Contributions	3.29	4.89	5.05
Total	3.29	4.89	5.05
Sudan			
Contributions	8.45	12.91	10.99
Total	8.45	12.91	10.99
Swaziland			
Contributions	2.92	2.07	1.96
Loan repayments	-1.37		
Total	1.55	2.07	1.96
Tanzania			
Contributions	30.57	32.40	32.68
Total	30.57	32.40	32.68

Table D¹ (cont'd)

Government-to-Government Assistance Disbursements² (CIDA funds)

(\$ million)

	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Togo			
Contributions	0.49	0.80	0.63
Total	0.49	0.80	0.63
Tunisia			
Contributions	8.76	11.24	6.66
Loan repayments	-1.55	-3.09	-3.10
Total	7.21	8.15	3.57
Uganda			
Contributions	5.66	7.56	6.53
Total	5.66	7.56	6.53
Zaire			
Contributions	51.79	17.41	12.18
Loan repayments	-31.30		
Total	20.50	17.41	12.18
Zambia			
Contributions	99.44	22.20	25.31
Loan repayments	-86.19		
Total	13.25	22.20	25.31
Zimbabwe			
Contributions	44.38	16.81	18.83
Loan repayments	-30.81		
Total	13.56	16.81	18.83
Regional Programs			
Sahel			
Contributions	13.17	16.13	10.73
of which: Burkina Faso	0.28		
Total	13.17	16.13	10.73
Southern African Development Coordination Conference			
Contributions	39.10	25.08	19.54
of which: Angola	0.27	0.60	0.35
Botswana	11.69	3.12	1.69
Lesotho	0.21	0.31	0.34
Malawi	1.11	1.79	1.68
Mozambique	6.30	6.50	3.54
Swaziland	0.32	0.51	0.39
Tanzania	1.71	2.26	2.20
Zambia	2.83	2.42	2.11
Zimbabwe	13.60	5.60	2.67
Total	39.10	25.08	19.54
Anglophone Africa Programs			
Contributions	8.85	12.49	16.42
Total	8.85	12.49	16.42
Francophone Africa Programs			
Contributions	9.79	10.12	18.40
Loan repayments	-1.68		
Total	8.12	10.12	18.40

Table D¹ (cont'd)

Government-to-Government Assistance Disbursements² (CIDA funds)

(\$ million)

	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Total Africa			
Contributions	1,150.25	523.54	512.05
EDC Section 31 ⁴	20.68	24.19	31.42
Loan repayments	-674.82	-5.64	-4.74
Total	496.11	542.09	538.73
Americas			
Anguilla			
Contributions	0.07	0.10	0.09
Total	0.07	0.10	0.09
Antigua			
Contributions	0.66	1.44	2.28
Loan repayments	-0.08		
Total	0.59	1.44	2.28
Argentina			
Contributions	0.42	0.68	0.65
Loan repayments	-0.03	-0.02	-0.02
Total	0.40	0.66	0.63
Barbados			
Contributions	0.24	0.38	0.35
Loan repayments	-0.51		
Total	-0.27	0.38	0.35
Belize			
Contributions	0.82	1.15	1.11
Loan repayments	-0.15	-0.15	
Total	0.68	1.00	1.11
Bolivia			
Contributions	5.82	7.97	8.83
Loan repayments	-0.04	-0.04	-0.04
Total	5.78	7.93	8.79
Brazil			
Contributions	2.43	2.92	2.32
Loan repayments	-0.56	-0.75	0.74
Total	1.86	2.17	1.58
Chile			
Contributions	0.25	0.50	0.50
Loan repayments	-0.28	-0.28	-0.34
Total	-0.03	-0.22	0.16
Colombia			
Contributions	5.51	6.13	5.72
Loan repayments	-1.52	-1.50	-1.50
Total	3.99	4.63	4.22
Costa Rica			
Contributions	10.65	7.25	2.08
Total	10.65	7.25	2.08
Dominica			
Contributions	4.76	1.84	1.26
Loan repayments	-0.04		
Total	4.72	1.84	1.26

Table D¹ (cont'd)

Government-to-Government Assistance Disbursements² (CIDA funds)

(\$ million)

	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Dominican Republic			
Contributions	0.22	0.20	0.44
Loan repayments	-0.14	-0.21	-0.35
Total	0.08	-0.01	0.08
Ecuador			
Contributions	0.88	5.47	7.36
Loan repayments	-0.30	-0.30	-0.31
Total	0.58	5.17	7.05
El Salvador			
Contributions	0.75	0.75	2.24
Loan repayments	-0.37	-0.42	-0.18
Total	0.38	0.33	2.06
Grenada			
Contributions	0.70	0.85	1.22
Total	0.70	0.85	1.22
Guatemala			
Contributions	0.49	1.72	2.10
Total	0.49	1.72	2.10
Guyana			
Contributions	17.45	13.62	15.00
Total	17.45	13.62	15.00
Haiti			
Contributions	10.16	12.22	11.26
Total	10.16	12.22	11.26
Honduras			
Contributions	5.41	8.81	11.84
Total	5.41	8.81	11.84
Jamaica			
Contributions	29.28	34.13	26.27
EDC Section 31 ⁴	4.06	3.32	0.35
Total	33.34	37.45	26.62
Mexico			
Contributions	0.35	-0.38	0.39
Loan repayments	-x	-x	-x
Total	0.35	0.38	0.38
Montserrat			
Contributions	0.10	0.35	0.21
Loan repayments	-0.01		
Total	0.09	0.35	0.21
Nicaragua			
Contributions	2.80	11.02	14.80
Total	2.80	11.02	14.80
Panama			
Contributions	0.25	0.25	0.25
Total	0.25	0.25	0.25
Paraguay			
Contributions	0.10	0.10	0.10
Loan repayments	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02
Total	0.08	0.08	0.08
Peru			
Contributions	20.10	19.12	20.21
Loan repayments	-x		-0.01
Total	20.10	19.12	20.20

Table D¹ (cont'd)

Government-to-Government Assistance Disbursements² (CIDA funds)

(\$ million)

	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
St. Kitts-Nevis			
Contributions	0.60	0.96	0.45
Total	0.60	0.96	0.45
St. Lucia			
Contributions	1.66	2.84	4.00
Loan repayments	-x		
Total	1.66	2.84	4.00
St. Vincent			
Contributions	0.96	1.80	1.88
Loan repayments	-0.01		
Total	0.94	1.80	1.88
Suriname			
Contributions	0.05	0.07	0.10
Total	0.05	0.07	0.10
Trinidad and Tobago			
Contributions	2.45	1.50	0.40
Loan repayments	-0.03	0.42	
Total	2.43	1.92	0.40
Turks and Caicos Is.			
Contributions	0.13	0.05	0.06
Total	0.13	0.05	0.06
Uruguay			
Contributions	0.58	0.78	0.65
Total	0.58	0.78	0.65
Venezuela			
Contributions		0.05	0.05
Total		0.05	0.05
Virgin Is.			
Contributions	0.05	0.10	0.07
Total	0.05	0.10	0.07
Regional Programs			
Caribbean			
Contributions	15.98	12.88	8.50
Total	15.98	12.88	8.50
Central America			
Contributions	0.86	0.90	5.53
Total	0.86	0.90	5.53
Leeward and Windward Is.			
Contributions	11.27	10.05	11.65
Total	11.27	10.05	11.65
South America			
Contributions	5.71	10.36	9.29
Loan repayments	-0.08	-0.08	-0.09
Total	5.64	10.28	9.20

Table D¹ (cont'd)

Government-to-Government Assistance Disbursements² (CIDA funds)

(\$ million)

	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Total Americas			
Contributions	161.00	181.71	181.50
Loan repayments	-4.18	-3.36	-3.63
EDC Section 31 ⁴	4.06	3.32	0.35
Total	160.87	181.66	178.22
Asia			
Afghanistan			
Contributions	0.87	1.10	1.00
Total	0.87	1.10	1.00
Bangladesh			
Contributions	125.33	117.24	97.20
Total	125.33	117.24	97.20
Bhutan			
Contributions	0.20	0.20	0.24
Total	0.20	0.20	0.24
China			
Contributions	31.30	28.50	31.71
EDC Section 31 ⁴	3.90	44.20	34.31
Total	35.20	72.70	66.02
India			
Contributions	35.16	30.04	39.13
Loan repayments	-12.59	-20.48	-7.57
Total	22.57	9.56	31.56
Indonesia			
Contributions	54.35	46.03	45.99
Loan repayments	-1.98	-4.21	-5.52
EDC Section 31 ⁴		4.35	12.03
Total	52.37	46.16	52.50
Jordan			
Contributions	3.20	12.38	17.13
Total	3.20	12.38	17.13
Kampuchea			
Contributions		0.48	1.64
Total		0.48	1.64
Korea, Republic of			
Loan repayments	-0.04	-0.04	-0.05
Total	-0.04	-0.04	-0.05
Laos			
Contributions		0.09	0.12
Total		0.09	0.12
Lebanon			
Contributions	0.10	0.10	0.15
Total	0.10	0.10	0.15

Table D¹ (cont'd)**Government-to-Government Assistance Disbursements²****(CIDA funds)**

(\$ million)

	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Malaysia			
Contributions	3.38	5.82	8.39
Loan repayments	-0.72	-0.72	-0.50
Total	2.65	5.09	7.89
Maldives			
Contributions	0.05	0.05	0.10
Total	0.05	0.05	0.10
Myanmar (Burma)			
Contributions	0.70	0.70	
Total	0.70	0.70	
Nepal			
Contributions	8.36	7.58	9.83
Total	8.36	7.58	9.83
Pakistan			
Contributions	49.10	45.74	47.72
Loan repayments	-12.65	-18.54	-9.34
Total	36.45	27.20	38.38
Philippines			
Contributions	26.34	24.42	23.22
Loan repayments			-0.31
Total	26.34	24.42	22.91
Singapore			
Contributions	0.05	0.05	0.01
Total	0.05	0.05	0.01
Sri Lanka			
Contributions	14.31	12.65	11.19
Loan repayments	-2.97	-3.93	-1.96
Total	11.34	8.72	9.23
Thailand			
Contributions	19.01	23.03	21.34
EDC Section 31 ⁴	2.21	0.12	1.90
Loan repayments	-0.45	-0.63	-0.38
Total	20.76	22.52	22.86
Vietnam			
Contributions		0.03	0.23
Total		0.03	0.23
West Bank and Gaza			
Contributions	0.54	0.60	1.20
Total	0.54	0.60	1.20
Yemen			
Contributions	0.14	0.14	0.20
Total	0.14	0.14	0.20
Regional Programs			
ASEAN			
Contributions	2.97	5.44	4.99
of which: Brunei	0.08	0.18	0.21
Indonesia	0.22	0.29	0.40
Malaysia	0.22	0.29	0.40
Philippines	0.22	0.29	0.40
Singapore	0.12	0.10	0.19
Thailand	0.25	0.29	0*40
Total	2.97	5.44	4.99

Table D¹ (cont'd)

Government-to-Government Assistance Disbursements² (CIDA funds)

(\$ million)

	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Asia Programs			
Contributions	16.25	17.39	14.57
Total	16.25	17.39	14.57
Total Asia			
Contributions	391.71	379.81	377.29
EDC Section 31 ⁴	6.11	48.67	48.24
Loan repayments	-31.41	-48.55	-25.63
Total	366.42	379.92	399.90
Europe			
Malta			
Loan repayments	-0.01	-0.03	-0.02
Total	-0.01	-0.03	-0.02
Turkey			
Contributions	0.09	0.10	0.10
Loan repayments	-2.56	-2.49	-3.59
Total	-2.47	-2.39	-3.49
Total Europe			
Contributions	0.09	0.10	0.10
Loan repayments	-2.57	-2.52	-3.62
Total	-2.48	-2.42	-3.52
Oceania			
Regional Programs			
Contributions	3.85	4.61	10.50
Total	3.85	4.61	10.50
Total Oceania			
Contributions	3.85	4.61	10.50
Total	3.85	4.61	10.50
Miscellaneous Government-to-Government, Special Administration, Briefing Centre Programs, etc.			
Contributions	0.76	0.58	0.74
Advances to Universities	0.75		
Concessional Paris Club Rescheduling (Toronto Terms)			0.75
Total	1.51	0.58	1.49
Total Government-to-Government			
Contributions ⁶	1,708.42	1,090.35	1,082.93
EDC Section 31 ⁴	30.85	76.18	80.01
Loan repayments ⁶	-712.98	-60.08	-37.62
Total	1,026.29	1,106.45	1,125.32

¹ See Introductory Note, p. 1; see also Note 6, p. 4 on Country Focus transfers.

² Including bilateral food aid.

³ Following a reorganization in CIDA, Anglophone Africa and Francophone Africa are now grouped as one under the name of Africa.

⁴ See Note 5, Table A.

⁵ In the case of South Africa, Canada is deliberately providing assistance through indigenous or international NGOs for community-oriented or human resource activities.

⁶ Debt Forgiveness has the same effect as giving a grant to a developing country in order to repay a loan. The effect on the transfer of ODA is nil.

x Less than \$5,000.

Table E**Multilateral Assistance Disbursements****E-1:**

**Assistance Disbursements to United Nations Agencies
and International Organizations
(CIDA funds plus others)**

(\$ million)

	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
CIDA Funds			
General UN Funds			
United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)	66.00	66.50	64.50
UN Children's Fund (UNICEF)*	15.68	16.75	17.40
Sub-total: General UN Funds	81.68	83.25	81.90
Renewable Natural Resources			
International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD)	13.69	13.15	0.33
International Centre of Tropical Agriculture (CIAT)	1.70	1.70	1.75
International Maize and Wheat Improvement Centre (CIMMYT)	1.70	1.75	1.80
International Potato Centre (CIP)	1.33	1.33	1.38
International Board for Plant Genetic Resources (IBPGR)	0.58	0.58	0.60
International Crops Research Institute for Semi-Arid Tropics (ICRISAT)	1.93	1.93	1.93
International Institute of Tropical Agriculture (IITA)	1.95	1.95	2.00
International Laboratory for Research on Animal Diseases (ILRAD)	1.05	1.10	1.10
International Rice Research Institute (IRRI) Burma Project	1.70	1.88	1.80
West African Rice Development Association (WARDA)	0.68	0.90	0.95
International Centre for Agricultural Research in Dry Areas (ICARDA)	0.95	1.00	1.00
International Council for Research in Agro-Forestry (ICRAF)	0.90	1.55	2.00
International Livestock Centre for Africa (ILCA)	1.05	1.10	1.10
International Assistance for Strengthening National Agricultural Research (ISNAR)	0.55	0.60	0.65
International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI)	0.60	0.63	0.65
Sub-total: Renewable Natural Resources	30.34	31.13	19.03
Population and Health			
Population			
UN Population Fund (UNFPA)	11.75	13.15	13.40
Health			
UNDP/World Health Organization/World Bank			
Tropical Diseases Research Program	1.70	1.85	1.85
Onchocerciasis Control Program	1.65	1.75	1.75
Sub-total: Population and Health	15.10	16.75	17.00

Table E (cont'd)**Multilateral Assistance Disbursements****E-1:****Assistance Disbursements to United Nations Agencies and International Organizations
(CIDA funds plus others)**

(\$ million)

	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Commonwealth and Francophone Programs			
Commonwealth			
Commonwealth Fund for Technical Cooperation (CFTC)	19.49	19.06	21.27
Francophone			
Cultural and Technical Cooperation Agency (ACCT) Special Program for Development	1.65	1.69	4.81
Association of Partially or Wholly French Language Universities (AUPELF)			
- International Fund for University Cooperation (FICU)	0.50	0.56	0.60
- Technical Assistance (Volunteer)	0.02	0.04	0.04
Conference of Ministers of Youth and Sport of French Speaking Countries (Confejes)			
- Physical Education Bursaries Program	0.47	0.50	0.50
- Projects	0.34	0.34	0.34
Conference of Ministers of Education (Confemena)	0.18	0.11	0.18
Sub-total: Commonwealth and Francophone Programs	22.65	22.31	27.73
Other Programs			
Africa 2000 Network (UNDP)	4.60	5.00	5.40
Bangladesh Iodine Deficiency Disorders			2.30
Consultative Group for International Agricultural Research			
- Scholarship & WID Seminar	0.09	0.18	0.18
Green Plan			0.50
International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)	1.20	1.25	1.25
International Board for Soil Research and Management (IBSRAM)			
- Acid Soils Network	0.64	0.30	0.35
International Centre for Living Aquatic Resources Management		0.03	0.10
International Institute for Education Planning (IIEP)	0.12	0.12	
International Irrigation Management Institute	0.20	0.25	0.30
International Network for the Improvement of Banana and Plantain (INIBAP)	0.20	0.25	0.30
International Trade Centre	1.25	1.30	1.10
Junior Professional Officers			
UNDP	1.50	1.50	1.50
UNICEF	0.50	0.50	0.50
UNCDF (Capital Development Fund)		0.25	
UNCTAD (Common Fund for Commodities)		0.66	
UNCTAD (Project Women)	0.05		
UNESCO (Culture and Development)		0.22	0.22
UN Education and Training Program for Southern Africans (UNETPSA)	0.30	0.35	0.25
UN Fund for Namibia (UNFN)	0.15	0.08	
UN Fund for Women (UNIFEM)	1.10	1.35	1.50

Table E (cont'd)**Multilateral Assistance Disbursements****E-1:****Assistance Disbursements to United Nations Agencies and International Organizations
(CIDA funds plus others)**

(\$ million)

	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
WHO Children's Vaccine Initiative			2.00
WHO Diarrheal Disease Research Program	0.30		1.00
WHO Program on AIDS	4.40	4.70	4.75
WHO/UNDP Malaria Project			0.10
Miscellaneous Contributions	0.27	0.88	0.63
Sub-total: Other Programs	16.86	19.16	24.22
International Humanitarian Assistance¹			
UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)	7.50	8.41	8.50
UN Relief and Works Agency for Palestinian Refugees (UNRWA) Food Aid	9.50	10.00	10.50
UN Disaster Relief Coordinator's Office (UNDRO)	0.25	0.53	
Sub-total: International Humanitarian Assistance	17.25	18.94	19.00
World Food Programme			
Cash	26.05	28.06	41.62
Food Aid	147.52	154.04	167.80
Sub-total: World Food Programme	173.57	182.10	209.42
Total CIDA Funds	357.45	373.63	398.30
External Affairs' and Other Departments' Funds²			
Organizations Partly Active in Development³			
World Health Organization (WHO) (75.4%)	8.28	8.26	8.97
International Labour Organization (ILO) (8.6%)	0.59	0.68	0.70
Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) (29.9%)	3.64	3.54	4.09
United Nations Organization (UN) (11.5%)	3.27	3.78	4.09
UN Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) (5.6%)	0.56	0.56	0.64
World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) (12.0%)	0.05	0.06	0.06
Universal Postal Union ⁴ (UPU) (9.3%)	0.09	0.11	1.22
Sub-total: Organizations Partly Active in Development	16.48	17.00	19.77

Table E (cont'd)**Multilateral Assistance Disbursements****E-1:****Assistance Disbursements to United Nations Agencies
and International Organizations
(CIDA funds plus others)**

(\$ million)

	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Organizations Fully Active in Development			
Agency for Cultural and Technical Cooperation (ACCT)	8.04	7.09	7.14
Follow-up to Francophone Summits	4.50	0.80	7.93
UN Voluntary Fund for the Environment (UNVFE)	1.10	1.10	1.10
Pan-American Health Organization (PAHO)	4.51	4.74	4.64
Pan-American Institute of Geography and History (PAIGH)	0.01	0.01	0.06
United Nations Industrial Development Organization	2.55	3.12	3.04
United Nations Trust for South Africa (UNTSWA)	0.04	0.04	
Commonwealth Foundation	0.76	0.92	0.84
Commonwealth Scientific Council	0.20	0.22	0.18
Commonwealth Youth Program	0.86	0.86	0.89
CONFEJES Secretariat			0.06
African and Malagasy Council for Higher Education (CAMES)	0.02	0.02	0.02
Inter-American Drug Abuse Control Commission (CICAD)			0.80
Inter-American Institute for Cooperation on Agriculture	1.75	1.77	2.75
UN Conference on Environment and Development			1.59
UN Drug Control Program (formerly UN Fund for Drug Abuse Control) ⁵	0.90	1.00	2.50
Sub-total: Organizations Fully Active in Development	25.24	21.68	33.54
Total External Affairs' and Other Departments' Funds	41.72	38.68	53.31
Total Disbursements to UN Agencies and International Organizations			
(CIDA funds plus Dept. of External Affairs and Others' funds)	399.17	412.30	451.62

Table E (cont'd)**E-2:**

Assistance Disbursements to International Financial Institutions⁶ (CIDA funds plus others)

(\$ million)

	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Department of Finance Funds			
Enhanced Structural Adjustment Facility (ESAF) IMF	42.78	25.80	37.65
International Development Association (IDA)			
contributions to special funds (advances)	200.56	276.09	316.21
International Finance Corporation (IFC)			
capital subscriptions (investments)	5.74		
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD)			
capital subscriptions (investments)	17.42	18.23	19.20
Total Department of Finance Funds	266.50	320.12	373.06
CIDA Funds			
African Development Bank (AfDB)			
grants	0.87		
capital subscriptions (investments)	6.08	5.85	6.04
contributions to special funds (advances)	123.33	123.33	108.89
minus repayments	-0.13	-0.13	-0.13
Sub-total	130.15	129.06	114.80
Andean Development Corporation			
minus repayments	-0.12	-0.12	-0.19
Sub-total	-0.12	-0.12	-0.19
Asian Development Bank (AsDB)			
grants	x	x	
contributions to special funds (advances)	102.13	84.73	88.59
Sub-total	102.13	84.73	88.59
Caribbean Development Bank (CDB)			
grants	0.09	0.48	
capital subscriptions (investments)		0.48	0.49
contributions to special funds (advances)	4.98	4.98	10.77
Sub-total	5.07	5.95	11.26
Central American Bank for Economic Integration (CABEI)			
minus repayments		-0.09	-0.09
Sub-total		-0.09	-0.09
Inter-American Development Bank (IDB)			
grants	2.57		
contributions to special funds (advances)	2.60	11.78	17.14
repayments by Latin American countries ⁷	2.70	2.77	2.63
Sub-total	7.87	14.54	19.76
Miscellaneous grants	1.70	5.74	6.53
Total CIDA Funds (including repayments by Latin American countries)	246.80	239.80	240.66
Total International Financial Institutions			
(combined funds from CIDA and Department of Finance)			
grants	5.23	6.23	6.53
minus loan repayments	-0.25	-0.34	-0.41
capital subscriptions (investments)	29.24	24.56	25.73
contributions to special funds (advances)	479.08	529.48	581.88
Total Assistance to International Financial Institutions	513.30	559.92	613.72

Table E (cont'd)**E-3:**

Multilateral Assistance (Summary by Source) (CIDA funds plus others)

(\$ million)

	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
CIDA	601.55	610.66	636.34
Department of External Affairs and Others	41.72	38.68	53.31
Department of Finance	266.50	320.12	373.06
Latin American Loan Repayments to Inter-American Development Bank ⁷	2.70	2.77	2.63
Total Multilateral Assistance (E-1 plus E-2)	912.47	972.22	1,065.34

x Less than \$5,000.

1 See also Table H, Humanitarian Assistance.

2 These contributions to multilateral organizations are in addition to contributions made through CIDA's Multilateral Programs Branch.

3 See Note 2, p. 4.

4 Canada Post.

5 For 1991-92, External Affairs contributed \$1.5 M for UNDCP. The remaining \$1.0 M came from Health and Welfare.

6 Capital subscriptions to international banks are committed in U.S. dollars and these amounts represent the actual payments in equivalent Canadian dollars. These payments in Canadian dollars are different from the amounts appearing in the public accounts of Canada, in which Government's financial assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currency are reevaluated on a current valuation basis on March 31, each year.

7 See Note 4, p. 4.

Table F

Assistance Disbursements to Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) and Institutions (NGIs)¹ (CIDA funds plus others)

(\$ million)

	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
CIDA Contributions to Canadian NGOs and NGIs			
A. Food Aid (NGO)²	23.49	23.40	23.49
B. NGIs	111.42	109.65	126.11
Association of Canadian Community Colleges	5.45	4.59	7.29
Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada	0.83	1.26	1.52
Brandon University	0.19	0.37	0.21
Canada World Youth	10.16	10.02	6.68
Canadian Bureau for International Education	0.55	0.30	0.51
Canadian Comprehensive Auditing Foundation	0.46	0.41	0.28
Canadian Crossroads International	2.71	1.78	2.52
Canadian Executive Service Organization	3.59	4.41	3.53
Canadian Federation of Deans of Management and Administration	1.44	0.30	0.12
Canadian Labour Congress	1.46	0.98	1.14
Canadian Nurses Association	0.38	0.55	0.42
Canadian Public Health Association	2.65	2.60	8.13
Canadian Teachers' Federation	1.77	1.84	2.13
Capilano College	0.20	0.51	0.45
CEGEP de Rivière-du-Loup	0.41	0.42	0.24
Centrale de l'enseignement du Québec	0.22	0.42	0.52
Centre canadien d'études et de coopération internationale	9.70	7.21	10.86
Coady International Institute	0.97	0.60	1.13
Collège de Maisonneuve	0.38	0.16	0.15
Cooperative Union of Canada (formerly Cooperative Development Foundation)	5.08	3.30	
CUSO	18.07	16.60	19.08
Dalhousie University	1.09	0.99	1.27
École polytechnique de Montréal	0.25	0.33	0.13
Institut national de la recherche scientifique		1.20	1.05
Laval University	1.38	1.03	1.20
Lester B. Pearson College	1.07	1.10	1.08
Manitoba Council for International Cooperation	0.41	0.47	0.50
Manitoba Institute of Management	0.58	0.69	0.47
Manitoba University	0.68	0.62	0.49
McDonald College Quebec	0.57	0.71	0.95
McGill University	1.98	1.62	1.37
McMaster University	0.40	0.59	0.54
Memorial University of Newfoundland	0.57	0.58	0.26
North-South Institute	0.75	0.75	1.00
Ontario Teachers' Federation	0.31	0.39	0.10
Organisation canadienne pour la solidarité et le développement	6.30	5.47	6.15
Organization for Cooperation in Overseas Development	1.01	1.16	1.21
Quebec University in Montreal	0.47	0.51	0.46
Queen's University	0.68	0.48	1.61
Ryerson Polytechnical Institute	0.47	0.38	0.08
Service universitaire canadien ouvrier	0.32	0.53	0.26
Société de coopération pour le développement international	3.21	3.31	2.20
Société de développement international Desjardins Inc. (formerly Confédération des caisses populaires Desjardins)	6.37	5.96	5.53
Technical University of Nova Scotia	0.88	1.02	0.68
Trent University	0.48	0.48	0.46

Table F (cont'd)

Assistance Disbursements to Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) and Institutions (NGIs)¹ (CIDA funds plus others)

(\$ million)

	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Université de Sherbrooke	0.84	1.34	0.54
University of Alberta	0.65	0.91	0.65
University of British Columbia	0.61	1.23	1.63
University of Calgary	0.86	2.10	1.98
University of Guelph	0.87	1.06	0.48
University of Moncton	0.32	0.20	0.17
University of Montreal	0.91	1.20	2.24
University of Ottawa	0.67	0.90	0.77
University of Regina	0.29	0.41	0.63
University of Saskatchewan	0.76	0.63	0.44
University of Toronto	0.58	0.81	0.49
University of Western Ontario	0.37	0.18	0.25
World University Service of Canada	5.61	5.01	8.15
York University	0.48	0.42	1.35
C. NGOs	132.86	141.69	137.85
Adventist Development and Relief Agency Canada (formerly Seventh Day Adventist Church)	1.09	1.13	1.24
Africa Inland Mission	0.39	0.46	0.34
African Wildlife Husbandry Development Association	0.30	0.15	
Aga Khan Foundation of Canada	2.19	2.62	2.39
Agricultural Institute of Canada	0.22	0.34	0.48
Anglican Church of Canada	1.68	1.61	2.18
Assistance médicale internationale	0.92	0.45	0.25
Association québécoise des organismes de coopération internationale	0.63	1.31	0.85
Camrose International Institute (formerly Camrose One World Centre)	0.75	1.42	1.60
Canadian Catholic Organization for Development and Peace	8.77	8.87	9.74
Canadian Consortium of Management Schools		0.44	0.73
Canadian Council of Churches	0.57	0.23	1.08
Canadian Council for International Cooperation	19.72	20.00	22.07
Canadian Environmental Network		0.50	0.54
Canadian Food for Children	0.94	0.95	0.95
Canadian Home Economics Association	0.15	0.45	0.44
Canadian Jesuit Mission	0.33	0.29	0.30
Canadian Lutheran World Relief	2.32	2.60	2.41
Canadian Organization for Development through Education	4.61	5.85	4.84
Canadian Organization for Rehabilitation through Training	1.27	0.84	1.02
Canadian Red Cross Society	0.89	0.71	0.69
Canadian Rotary Committee on International Development (formerly Rotary Club of Guelph)	0.89	0.98	0.58
CARE Canada	4.48	3.40	3.73
Carrefour de solidarité internationale	0.33	0.45	0.55
Centre missionnaire Oblat	0.57	0.62	0.63
Change for Children	0.30	0.09	0.05
Christian Reformed World Relief Committee of Canada	1.46	1.11	1.25
Club 2/3 Inc.	2.00	1.38	1.44
Collaboration Santé internationale	1.94	1.72	1.23
Compassion of Canada	0.59	0.47	0.25

Table F (cont'd)

Assistance Disbursements to Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) and Institutions (NGIs)¹ (CIDA funds plus others)

(\$ million)

	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Developing Countries Farm Radio Network	0.20	0.33	0.19
Development Education Co-ordinating Council of Alberta	0.65	0.75	0.72
Eastern and Southern African Management Institute	0.80	0.59	0.16
Federation of Canadian Municipalities	1.93	3.01	3.16
Fondation Crudem Canada-Haïti	0.27	0.35	0.40
Fondation internationale Roncalli	0.26	0.33	0.03
Fondation Jules et Paul-Émile Léger	4.10	4.65	4.60
Foster Parents Plan of Canada	4.87	5.30	4.50
Gestion Nord-Sud incorporée	0.30	0.58	0.32
Groupe Action Nord-Sud	0.26	0.31	0.39
Groupe d'appui et de développement institutionnel		0.30	1.20
Hope International Development Agency (Formerly Food for the Hungry/Canada)	1.43	1.29	1.26
Horizons of Friendship	0.86	0.85	0.94
Inter-Church Fund for International Development	2.22	2.75	1.90
International Child Care/Canada	0.48	0.56	0.30
International Defence and Aid Fund for Southern Africa	1.58	1.85	0.50
International Institute for Sustainable Development		1.00	1.00
Inter Pares	1.17	0.91	1.23
Jeunesse du monde	0.38	0.35	0.35
MATCH International Centre	0.51	0.45	0.49
Mennonite Brethren Missions/Services	0.63	0.31	0.48
Mennonite Central Committee of Canada	4.10	4.09	4.10
Mennonite Economic Development Association	0.84	0.83	0.88
Operation Eyesight Universal	1.93	1.13	1.73
OXFAM - Canada	1.90	2.06	2.66
OXFAM - Québec	1.51	1.20	1.36
Plenty Canada	0.68	0.69	0.44
Presbyterian Church in Canada	0.34	0.49	0.49
Prodeva f.i.c. Inc.	0.83	0.56	0.84
Pueblito Canada Incorporated	0.43	0.44	0.52
Salvation Army	1.02	1.19	0.93
Saskatchewan Agriculture	0.69	0.58	0.40
Saskatchewan Council for International Cooperation	0.48	0.53	0.60
Save a Family Plan	0.50	0.32	0.65
Save the Children Fund of British Columbia	0.46	0.53	0.42
Secours aux lépreux	0.46	0.51	0.51
SIM Canada	0.43	0.43	0.45
South Asia Partnership	3.36	3.83	3.18
SOPAR-Limbour	0.43	0.50	0.49

Table F (cont'd)

Assistance Disbursements to Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) and Institutions (NGIs)¹ (CIDA funds plus others)

(\$ million)

	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
UNICEF Canada*	4.89	4.90	
Unitarian Service Committee of Canada	1.61	1.11	2.02
United Church of Canada	1.24	1.54	1.32
World Relief Canada	0.86	1.15	1.00
World Vision of Canada	2.05	1.66	1.80
Wycliffe Bible Translators of Canada Inc.	0.52	0.42	0.53
YMCA	1.25	1.77	1.68
YWCA	0.31	0.12	0.26
Sub-total: CIDA funds	267.77	274.74	287.45
D. Provincial Governments' Contributions to NGOs and NGIs	35.51	33.19	35.45
Sub-total: Assistance to Canadian NGOs and NGIs	303.28	307.93	322.90
Assistance to International NGOs (International Private Organizations)			
A. Food Aid			
Food Aid (International Committee of the Red Cross) ³			
B. International NGOs of which:	24.75	26.17	33.03
Consejo de Educacion de Adultos de America Latina	0.46	0.46	0.25
Disabled Peoples' International	0.44	0.48	0.63
Environment Liaison Centre	0.51	0.27	0.37
Foundation for International Training	0.32	3.29	3.96
Institute for African Economic and Social Development	0.50	0.45	0.45
International Centre for Diarrheal Disease Research	0.04	1.01	0.79
International Committee of the Red Cross ³	2.40	1.32	1.40
International Communication Management	0.32	0.32	0.10
International Council for Adult Education	0.84	0.74	0.81
International Council for Control of Iodine Deficiency			0.38
International Ocean Institute	0.27	0.43	0.45
International Planned Parenthood Federation	8.39	10.15	6.15
Organisation universitaire inter-américaine	0.30	0.25	0.21
Pan-African Institute for Development	1.05	0.85	0.93
Third World Academy of Sciences	0.44	0.40	0.38
World Council of Indigenous Peoples	0.26	0.35	0.47
Sub-total: Assistance to International NGOs	24.75	26.17	33.03
Total Assistance to Non-Governmental Organizations and Institutions	328.03	334.10	355.93

* For 1991-92, disbursements for the Canadian UNICEF Committee could not be separated from disbursements for UNICEF in Table E.

¹ Only those NGOs and NGIs receiving more than \$300,000, in any given year are listed. The figures primarily represent contributions through the NGO, ICDS, INGO, Public Participation and Management for Change programs. (See notes below on other CIDA funding sources.)

² Includes the contributions to the Canadian Foodgrains Bank (formerly the Mennonite Central Committee Food Bank) and the NGO skim milk powder program (see Table K).

³ These contributions were made through the International Humanitarian Assistance Program and the Food Aid Coordination and Evaluation Centre.

Table G

Assistance Disbursements by Crown Corporations¹ (Non-CIDA funds)

(\$ million)

	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
International Centre for Human Rights and Democratic Development (ICHRDD)²	2.00	3.00	4.00
International Centre for Ocean Development (ICOD)	6.52	8.51	12.73
International Development Research Centre (IDRC)	110.55	101.35	111.09
Petro-Canada International Assistance Corporation (PCIAC)³	47.90	38.44	
Total	166.97	151.30	127.82

1 Excluding administration costs (See Table J).

2 Paid by CIDA under Government-to-Government.

3 PCIAC was dissolved in February, 1991.

Table H
Humanitarian Assistance¹
(CIDA funds)
(\$ thousand)

Country	Purpose	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Afghanistan	Conflict	509		
	Returnees	1,500		
	Refugees		1,500	1,500
	Emergency Relief		1,700	
	Earthquake/Flood		150	
	General Assistance		500	500
	Rehabilitation			1,500
Algeria	Earthquake	75		
Angola	Emergency Assistance	750	217	500
	UN Special Relief Programme			600
	Conflict	500	918	
	Seeds and Tools			400
	Drought Relief	150	1,300	
	Disaster Preparedness	100		
	Trucking		314	
	Assessment Mission - UNDP		100	
	Programme Comm. Network		460	90
	General Assistance		250	
	Appeal			400
Bangladesh	Refugees			1,675
	Emergency Relief			300
	Cyclone			2,316
Benin	Floods			25
Brazil	Floods	50		
Central African Rep.	Refugees		50	
China	Floods	50		200
	Emergency Medical Supplies			99
Colombia	Disaster Preparedness	200	75	100
Costa Rica	Earthquake			130
Côte d'Ivoire	Refugees	310	980	750
Djibouti	Floods	35		
	Water and Immunization			200
Ecuador	Cholera Epidemic			40
El Salvador	Vaccination	63		
	Conflict	285		
	Returnees /Repatriation		295	290
	Emergency Assistance	315		200
	General Assistance		200	200
Ethiopia	Airlift		1,550	300
	Returnees		1,000	300
	Emergency Health Project in Tigray			500
	Drought Relief	250		
	Repatriation			210
	Kinda Kresha Relief			122
	Refugees	500		3,100
	Water Trucks for Refugees	1,000	1,000	
	Famine	420		
	Transport		1,000	155

Table H (cont'd)

Humanitarian Assistance¹

(CIDA funds)

(\$ thousand)

Country	Purpose	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Ethiopia (cont'd)	Immunization/Primary Health Care			100
	Eritrean Repatriation			300
	Steelworkers			156
	Special Emergency Programme for the Horn of Africa			8,350
	Consultancy			7
	Monitoring Cross Border	250		
	Cross Border Relief	1,000		
	Emergency Assistance	932		
	Emergency Preparedness		100	
	Rehabilitation		1,000	
	Conflict		700	
	Port Rehabilitation		1,500	
	General Assistance		4,700	300
Guatemala	Refugees			300
	Measles Epidemic	35		
Guinea	Refugees	250	100	
	Liberian Refugees		1,500	750
Haiti	Disaster Preparedness		60	
	Emergency Medical Supplies		30	1,500
	Haitian National Red Cross Society assistance			400
	Repatriation			388
Honduras	Refugees		30	
	Floods		90	
India	Earthquake			71
Indonesia	East Timor Protection		175	
Iran	Earthquake		1,100	
	Iraqi Refugees			2,300
Iraq	General Assistance			600
	Vulnerable			1,000
Jordan	Conflict		1,050	
	Displaced Persons		3,950	
	Gulf Crisis - Medical Supplies		75	
	Regional Plan of Action		500	
	Income Generating Activities			253
Kampuchea	Delegates	75		
	Medical Assistance		76	
	General Assistance			1,000
	Repatriation			3,388
	Displaced Persons			200
	Floods			110
Kenya	Somalian Refugees			1,051
Lebanon	Conflict	1,345		
	Medical Relief		300	
	General Assistance		950	800
	Regional Appeal			60

Table H (cont'd)

Humanitarian Assistance¹ (CIDA funds)

(\$ thousand)

Country	Purpose	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Liberia	Refugees		800	1,550
	Regional Appeal		400	650
	UNHCR Consultant		30	
	Displaced Persons		100	
	Conflict in Monrovia		250	
	Mobile Warehouse		100	
	Emergency Appeal/Relief Monrovia		200	650
	General Assistance		1,350	50
	General Assistance: Regional		250	
Malawi	Displaced Persons	195		
	Refugees	1,800	3,320	150
	Floods	150		124
	General Assistance		200	
Malaysia	Indochinese Refugees		200	
Mali	Floods	60	7	
	General Assistance			100
Mauritania	Displaced Persons	85		
Mexico	Refugees		65	150
Mozambique	Relief and Rehabilitation	200	295	
	Conflict	100		
	Returnees		300	
	Logistic Support	663		500
	Emergency Assistance	2,000	215	351
	Displaced Persons	1,695	1,445	
	CARE Logistic Support Unit		350	250
	Port/Rail Study		175	
	Agricultural Package Programme		300	300
	Consultancy		12	11
	General Assistance		1,568	500
	Transport			460
	Seeds and Water			30
Myanmar (Burma)	Floods			75
Namibia	Returnees	1,350		
Nicaragua	Repatriates		220	
	Transport		250	
Niger	Drought Relief		20	
Pakistan	Afghan Refugees	1,250	4,500	2,500
	Conflict	500		
	Delegates	150		
	Afghan Conflict Victims		500	
	General Assistance		550	550
Panama	Earthquake			30

Table H (cont'd)

Humanitarian Assistance¹

(CIDA funds)

(\$ thousand)

Country	Purpose	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Peru	Earthquake		50	
	Drought Relief		250	
	Cholera Epidemic		250	
	General Assistance		200	300
	Disaster Preparedness			235
Philippines	Typhoon		154	206
	Earthquake		349	
	Displaced Persons		290	
	Volcano Eruption			311
	Immediate Response Mechanism			25
Rwanda	Emergency Appeal			50
	Conflict			100
Senegal	Displaced Persons	50		
	Refugees	50		
Sierra Leone	Refugees		595	200
	Emergency Assistance			200
Somalia	Displaced Persons	150		100
	Interim Emergency Program	250		
	General Assistance	300	1,000	1,700
	Special Emergency Programme for the Horn of Africa			1,200
	Emergency Medical Assistance			500
	Returnees			500
	Mogadishu			100
South Africa ²	Drought Relief	400		
	Mozambique Refugees		130	
	Conflict		200	
	General Assistance		230	
Sri Lanka	Repatriation			1,500
	Conflict	150		
	Floods	15		
	Returnees		151	
	Displaced Persons		325	50
	Rehabilitation Reconstruction		600	
Sudan	General Assistance		800	700
	Refugees	1,500	800	
	Drought Relief			150
	Displaced Persons	500		
	Operation Lifeline	500	1,900	
	Conflict	1,500		
	Logistic Support	200	1,500	
	Airlift	400		700
	Emergency Relief		1,000	250
	General Assistance		2,850	2,250
	Tools and Seeds			419
	Medical Assistance			350

Table H (cont'd)

Humanitarian Assistance¹ (CIDA funds)

(\$ thousand)

Country	Purpose	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Sudan (cont'd)	Special Emergency Programme for the Horn of Africa			1,000
	Supplementary Feeding			300
Tanzania	Mozambique Refugees	60		
	Maize Distribution		80	
	Floods		30	
Thailand	Refugees	1,500		
	Conflict	300		
	Anti-Piracy Program	75	125	50
	Indochinese Refugees		1,200	
	Myanmar Refugees		100	
	Kampuchean Emergency Trust Fund		1,000	
	General Assistance		2,000	1,500
Tunisia	Floods	65		
Turkey	Refugees	400	100	300
	Displaced Persons		50	
	Aircrafts and Relief Supplies			2,000
	Earthquake			350
Uganda	Refugees	100		
	Meningitis Vaccinations	40		
Vietnam	Floods			50
West Bank and Gaza	Appeal		335	
	Gulf Crisis		500	
	Physiotherapy Services		201	
	Medical Assistance		686	
	Gulf Crisis Medical Supplies		230	
	Palestinian Refugees		300	
	Conflict		150	
Western Sahara	Repatriation			500
Western Samoa	Cyclone			30
Zaire	Assistance to Victims			50
Zambia	Refugees	150		
	Cholera Epidemic			25
Zimbabwe	Refugees		200	200
	Displaced Persons	165		
Sub-total: Allocation by Country		29,567	70,827	67,519
Not Allocable by Country				
Africa	Refugee Program	732		
	Conflict/Drought	2,700		
	Women Refugees	300	410	
	All Africa Program		400	
	Disaster Preparedness		25	
	General Assistance		1,500	
	Appeal			1,500
	Cholera Epidemic			50
	Pan-African Epidemic Phase II			150
Sahel	Disaster Preparedness	30		
Americas	Preparedness			1,000
	International Decade for Natural Disaster Reduction			135

Table H (cont'd)

Humanitarian Assistance¹ (CIDA funds)

(\$ thousand)

		1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Horn of Africa	Special Emergency Programme			2,742
	Refugees and Displaced Persons			250
Central America	Refugees	2,600	1,500	
	Displaced Persons	400		
	Conflict	300		
	CIREFCA Follow-up		75	
	General Assistance		1,400	
	Support Activities			700
Caribbean & Latin America	Emergency Preparedness	1,500	875	
Caribbean	Pan-Caribbean Disaster Preparedness Project	240		
	Hurricane Hugo	352	14	
	Workshops			10
Indochina	Refugees	1,500	2,000	2,150
Middle East	Refugees	600		9,129
	Hospitals and Medical Supplies	137		
	Gulf Crisis		4,560	1,000
	Medical Relief			200
	Displaced Persons		5,500	
	WID Advisor		1	
Multinational	Disaster Preparedness	206		150
	Emergency Relief	54		
	Seconded Specialists Training	1,265		
	Monitoring Evaluation Consultants	77		44
	Women Programme Coordinator		225	
	Programme JPO		1,000	
	WID Issues		10	
	Emergency Aid Programme		81	
	Asylum Seekers		50	
	Relief and Social Services		150	150
	Gender Training			120
	UN Central Revolving Fund			2,500
	Saskatchewan Emergency Aid Program			96
	Block Fund Phase IV - Delegates			500
	Information Services Network			500
	Dis. Mgt. Training Project			175
	Children's Conference			100
	Others		235	277
Sub-total: Not Allocable by Country		12,993	20,010	23,628
Total Humanitarian Assistance		42,559	90,838	91,147

¹ See also International Humanitarian Assistance, through multilateral organizations, in Table E-1, and International Committee of the Red Cross, Table F.

² In the case of South Africa, Canada is deliberately providing assistance through indigenous or international NGOs for community oriented or human resource activities.

Table I

Assistance Disbursements for Scholarships and Miscellaneous Programs (CIDA funds)

(\$ million)

	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Scholarship Programs			
Commonwealth Scholarships	9.95	9.46	10.68
CIDA Scholarships	9.88	11.44	11.79
Total Scholarship Programs	19.82	20.90	22.47
Miscellaneous Programs			
Advances to Universities	0.75		
Imputed Interest Costs			4.50
Imputed Student Costs ¹	84.28	92.94	109.59
Industrial Cooperation	58.92	62.31	67.25
International Centre for Human Rights and Democratic Development	2.00	3.00	4.00
Public Outreach Program		7.09	8.22
Total Miscellaneous Programs	145.95	165.34	193.57

1 See Table A. page 5.

Table J

Administrative Costs¹ (CIDA funds plus others)

(\$ million)

	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
CIDA's Administrative Costs (including Decentralization Costs)			
Salaries, Wages and Other Personnel Costs	65.19	69.36	71.70
Transportation and Communications	10.19	9.51	10.32
Consultants, Professional and Special Services	24.99	19.28	19.82
Rentals	2.23	2.36	2.17
Information	1.90	1.06	0.85
Purchases, Repairs and Upkeep	1.02	0.86	0.65
Utilities, Materials and Supplies	1.79	1.61	1.41
All Other Expenditures	3.84	0.84	2.29
Total: CIDA's Administrative Costs	111.15	104.88	109.20
IDRC's Administrative Costs	11.12	11.52	11.51
Petro-Canada International Assistance Corporation	1.40	1.40	
International Centre for Ocean Development	3.15	4.23	1.96
External Affairs:			
Field Staff (Estimated)	37.30	37.64	38.21
Decentralization	46.40	37.53	36.56
Total, External Affairs' Administrative Costs	83.70	75.17	74.77
Other Government Departments			8.55
Total Administrative Costs	210.53	197.19	205.99

1 See Note 5. p. 4.

Table K

Food Aid Recipients (CIDA funds)

(\$ million)

Country-to-Country Food Aid	1989-90		1990-91		1991-92	
	Government-to-Government	NGO	Government-to-Government	NGO	Government-to-Government	NGO
Africa						
Algeria			3.00			
Angola	6.94	0.10	5.87	0.33	2.55	
Burkina Faso			0.62	0.15	1.87	
Burundi		0.10		0.01		
Cameroon				0.01		
Congo		0.04		0.02		
Côte d'Ivoire				0.01		
Egypt		0.07	4.73	0.05	13.05	
Ethiopia	18.70	0.29	16.84	0.52	8.24	0.08
Gabon				x		
Ghana	6.86	0.04	7.18	0.04	7.90	
Guinea				0.06		0.07
Kenya		0.04				
Lesotho				0.02		
Liberia		0.04				
Madagascar		0.03		0.12		
Malawi		0.04			2.00	
Mali	3.67	0.63	3.01	0.61	3.31	
Mauritania	0.06					
Morocco	3.00		3.04			
Mozambique	21.40	0.65	17.66	0.17	17.94	0.23
Nigeria		x		0.03		
Rwanda	4.02	x	5.13	0.13	1.84	
Senegal	4.23	0.04	2.97	x	1.67	
Sierra Leone		0.04		0.06		
Somalia					3.50	
Sudan	5.84	0.38	10.33	0.34	8.96	0.09
Tanzania		0.08		0.15		
Togo		0.01				
Tunisia	4.15		2.49			
Uganda		0.15		0.07		
Zaire	5.00	0.04	2.98	0.09	2.35	
Zambia	5.95	0.13	2.77	0.07	5.86	
Zimbabwe		0.04		0.15		
Sub-total: Africa	89.82	2.97	88.62	3.23	81.05	0.48
Americas						
Antigua		0.02				
Argentina		0.11		0.03		
Barbados				0.02		
Belize				0.02		

Table K (cont'd)

Food Aid Recipients (CIDA funds)

(\$ million)

Country-to-Country Food Aid	1989-90		1990-91		1991-92	
	Government-to-Government	NGO	Government-to-Government	NGO	Government-to-Government	NGO
Bolivia	3.00			0.01	3.09	
Brazil		0.03		0.07		
Chile		0.04		0.08		
Costa Rica				0.02		
Dominican Republic		0.47		0.60		
Ecuador			2.98	0.01	1.94	
El Salvador		0.02		0.13		
Guatemala		0.21		0.15		
Guyana		0.07		0.08		0.04
Haiti	0.01	0.85	1.04	0.98	4.01	0.30
Honduras		0.43		0.12		
Jamaica	14.02	0.07	14.70	0.12	8.30	0.03
Leeward & Windward Islands				0.01		
Nicaragua		0.26	2.95	0.11		
Panama		0.03		0.02		
Paraguay		0.01		0.07		
Peru	3.94	0.21	5.92	0.43	7.94	0.19
St. Lucia		0.04		0.02		
Uruguay				0.03		
Venezuela		0.01		0.01		
Sub-total: Americas	20.97	2.86	27.59	3.16	25.29	0.54
Asia						
Bangladesh	47.22	0.05	46.08	0.10	34.00	0.56
India	0.03	0.11		0.11	14.04	0.08
Jordan	1.87			0.21	0.93	
Laos		0.05				
Lebanon		0.26		0.06		
Pakistan	13.91	0.02	13.91		11.00	
Philippines		0.13		0.07		0.18
Sri Lanka		0.06		0.02		
West Bank and Gaza				0.34		0.20
Sub-total: Asia	63.03	0.67	59.99	0.91	59.96	1.02
Oceania						
Fiji				0.02		
Papua New Guinea		0.04		0.02		
Western Samoa				0.02		
Sub-total: Oceania		0.04		0.07		

Table K (cont'd)

Food Aid Recipients (CIDA funds)

(\$ million)

Other Food Aid Programs	1989-90		1990-91		1991-92	
	Government-to-Government	NGO	Government-to-Government	NGO	Government-to-Government	NGO
Non-Governmental Organizations (not allocable by country)		0.96		0.02		5.54
Canadian Foodgrains Bank ¹		16.00		16.00		16.00
Other (Special Administration)	0.76		0.58		0.74	
Sub-total: Other Food Aid Programs	0.76	16.96	0.58	16.02	0.74	21.44
Sub-total: Country-to-Country Food Aid	174.58	23.49	176.78	23.40	167.04	23.49
Multilateral Food Aid Shipments⁽²⁾						
World Food Programme (including International Emergency Food Reserve)						
Africa						
Algeria	1.54		1.17		1.64	
Angola	1.96		0.99		0.98	
Benin			0.58			
Botswana	0.46					
Burkina Faso	0.19				0.03	
Burundi	0.40		0.03			
Cameroon			0.32			
Cape Verde	0.70				0.19	
Central African Republic					0.10	
Chad	1.14				2.48	
Congo			0.01		0.09	
Djibouti			0.05		0.40	
Egypt	1.83		3.76		3.20	
Equatorial Guinea			0.20		0.37	
Ethiopia	22.10		12.63		22.07	
Gambia	0.15				0.14	
Ghana			0.43		0.18	
Guinea	0.09					
Guinea-Bissau			0.03			
Lesotho	0.71					
Liberia	0.10		4.06		3.96	
Madagascar					0.01	
Malawi	1.97		4.36		0.03	
Mauritania	1.50				3.72	
Mauritius	0.23		0.30		0.19	
Morocco	10.55		3.08		8.54	
Mozambique			2.30		1.36	
Namibia	0.89					
Sao Tome and Principe	0.23		0.15		0.11	
Senegal	1.11					
Seychelles	0.02		0.01			
Somalia	2.59		0.97		1.14	
Sudan	8.14		7.81		16.91	

Table K (cont'd)

**Food Aid Recipients
(CIDA funds)**

(\$ million)

	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
World Food Programme			
Togo	0.12	0.11	0.01
Tunisia	0.46	1.90	
Uganda	0.73	0.36	
Zaire		0.08	
Sub-total: Africa	59.91	45.69	67.84
Americas			
Bolivia	2.44	0.63	2.33
Brazil	4.88	4.64	4.82
Chile			1.28
Colombia	2.50	0.38	2.72
Costa Rica	0.12	1.33	
Cuba	4.90		
Dominica	2.32		
Dominican Republic	0.16		0.21
Ecuador	1.20	2.27	0.79
El Salvador	3.50	2.43	6.70
Grenada	1.13		
Guatemala	5.19	11.24	10.55
Guyana	0.03	0.09	0.09
Haiti	0.43	0.50	0.58
Honduras	0.20	1.87	2.51
Jamaica	0.06	1.80	0.13
Mexico		0.27	0.08
Nicaragua	3.82	1.76	1.03
Panama	0.09	0.40	0.16
Paraguay	0.54		0.17
Peru	1.47	2.24	1.11
Sub-total: Americas	34.98	31.85	35.27

Table K (cont'd)

Food Aid Recipients (CIDA funds)

(\$ million)

	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
World Food Programme			
Asia			
Afghanistan		3.00	
Bangladesh	16.35	26.38	14.73
Bhutan		0.18	0.17
China	5.66	8.57	3.15
India	2.65	5.14	3.67
Indonesia	1.98	2.35	4.41
Iran	3.13	6.28	13.06
Iraq			4.47
Jordan	1.63	0.67	0.99
Kampuchea			2.00
Lebanon	1.05		
Pakistan	4.50	0.85	0.96
Philippines	1.83		
Sri Lanka	0.04	1.27	
Syria	3.69	6.44	3.10
Thailand	1.89	1.93	1.90
Vietnam		5.41	6.10
West Bank and Gaza		2.00	
Yemen	4.16	5.53	3.31
Sub-total: Asia	48.56	76.00	62.03
Other assistance	26.05	28.06	41.62
Sub-total: World Food Programme	169.50	181.60	206.76
Other (Special Administration)	4.07	0.50	2.66
Sub-total: Multilateral Food Aid Shipments	173.57	182.10	209.42
Total Food Aid Summary			
Government-to-Government	174.58	176.78	167.04
NGO	23.49	23.40	23.49
Sub-total: Country-to-Country	198.07	200.18	190.53
Multilateral	173.57	182.10	209.42
Total Food Aid	371.64	382.28	399.95

1 Formerly called the Mennonite Central Committee Food Bank.

2 See Table M for estimates on total multilateral assistance by country.

x Less than \$5,000.

Table L

Assistance Disbursements to Least Developed Countries (LLDCs)¹

(CIDA funds plus others)

(\$ million)

	Government-to-Government			Country-to-Country		
	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Africa						
Benin	0.45	0.77	0.32	2.14	2.72	3.19
Botswana	12.44	4.24	4.08	8.37	3.50	3.01
Burkina Faso	10.74	13.51	17.98	15.68	17.79	22.01
Burundi	0.35	0.89	1.73	1.68	1.87	2.83
Cape Verde	0.19	0.53	0.14	0.51	0.68	0.30
Central African Republic	0.22	0.37	0.20	0.89	0.69	0.98
Chad	0.22	0.41	0.26	0.74	0.94	0.91
Comoros	0.03	0.11	0.16	0.89	0.44	0.42
Djibouti	0.13	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.36
Equatorial Guinea	0.09	0.23	0.18	0.10	0.27	0.19
Ethiopia	23.00	21.09	12.21	32.33	37.43	30.32
Gambia	0.16	0.23	0.29	1.42	5.83	0.99
Guinea	3.71	4.77	7.28	5.08	7.60	9.42
Guinea-Bissau	0.18	0.46	0.24	0.79	1.02	0.90
Lesotho	2.42	2.10	1.92	4.52	3.44	2.97
Liberia					3.53	2.93
Madagascar*			0.75			1.77
Malawi	4.74	7.85	8.75	8.24	11.36	10.16
Mali	22.23	21.34	25.84	26.27	25.66	30.79
Mauritania	0.53	0.23	0.25	0.70	0.44	0.38
Mozambique	31.81	30.60	29.50	32.10	30.51	29.50
Niger	16.13	13.36	11.29	17.02	14.56	13.43
Rwanda	15.09	22.25	18.09	17.07	23.89	19.84
Sao Tome and Principe	0.06	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.11
Sierra Leone	0.06	0.06	0.02	1.52	1.54	1.32
Somalia	0.08	0.04	3.62	0.78	1.61	7.70
Sudan	8.45	12.91	10.99	16.35	22.46	17.34
Tanzania	32.28	34.66	34.89	34.16	36.56	36.44
Togo	0.49	0.80	0.63	2.25	1.90	2.13
Uganda	5.66	7.56	6.53	8.10	10.89	10.15
Zaire*			12.18			13.89
Zambia*			27.42			26.60
Sub-total: Africa	191.95	201.65	238.02	239.99	269.43	303.27
Regional Programs						
Sahel ²	13.17	16.13	10.73	13.25	16.12	10.75
Sub-total: Africa	205.12	217.77	248.75	253.25	285.55	314.02
Americas						
Haiti	10.16	12.22	11.26	17.53	18.33	18.15
Sub-total: Americas	10.16	12.22	11.26	17.53	18.33	18.15

Table L (cont'd)

Assistance Disbursements to Least Developed Countries (LLDCs)¹ (CIDA funds plus others)

(\$ million)

	Government-to- Government			Country-to-Country		
	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Asia						
Afghanistan	0.87	1.10	1.00	2.95	4.97	4.50
Bangladesh	125.33	117.24	97.20	130.13	119.95	109.96
Bhutan	0.20	0.20	0.24	0.33	0.49	0.51
Kampuchea*			1.64			6.34
Laos				0.08	0.08	0.08
Maldives	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.25	0.23	0.33
Myanmar (Burma)	0.70	0.70		3.07	0.75	0.12
Nepal	8.36	7.58	9.83	14.47	10.19	12.79
Yemen	0.14	0.14	0.20	0.53	0.45	0.45
Sub-total: Asia	135.66	127.00	110.21	151.81	137.11	135.09
Oceania						
Kiribati				0.01	x	0.01
Solomon Islands*						0.08
Vanuatu				0.56	0.59	0.01
Western Samoa				0.01	0.11	0.04
Sub-total: Oceania				0.58	0.70	0.13
Total LLDCs	350.94	357.00	370.22	423.16	441.69	467.40
% of GNP	0.05%	0.05%	0.06%	0.07%	0.07%	0.07%

* Countries included in the list of LLDCs during fiscal year 1991-92.

1 For definitions of LLDCs see Part 2.

2 The Sahel comprises Burkina Faso, Cape Verde, Chad, Gambia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger and Senegal, although Senegal is not an LLDC.

x Less than \$5,000.

Table M

Total Disbursements by Country for 1991-92¹
(CIDA funds plus others)
 (\$ million)

	Country-to-Country										Multilateral (Imputed)							
	CIDA	Gov't-to-Gov't ²			Canada Fund ³			ICOS ⁴			Food Aid ⁵			Sub-total Ctry-to-Ctry ¹³			Total Assistance	
		EDC	Canada Fund ³	ICOS ⁴	NGO ⁵	INGO ⁶	INC ⁷	IHA ⁸	IDRC ⁹	ICOD ¹¹	IDRC ¹⁰	IFIs ¹²	IFIs ¹²	Sub-total Ctry-to-Ctry ¹³	Other Mult'l. ¹³ (est'd)	Multi'l. ¹³ (est'd)		
Africa																		
Algeria	2.05	0.43	0.10	0.11	x		0.92			0.12		3.73		0.41	1.05	1.45	5.19	
Angola		0.10	0.23		0.07	1.99	2.55			4.94	0.98	1.47		2.09	4.55	4.55	9.48	
Benin	0.02	0.30	0.62	0.58	0.02	0.69	0.03	0.90	0.04	3.19	5.95	1.03		0.42	7.40	10.60		
Botswana	2.29	0.10	0.12	0.09	0.24			0.17		3.01	4.57	1.66	0.84		7.07	10.08		
Burkina Faso	15.96		0.15	2.23	0.94	0.25		1.87	0.60	22.01	4.06	2.80	0.63		7.49	29.50		
Burundi	1.45		0.28	0.33	0.43	0.27		0.06		2.83	6.07		1.15		0.84	8.06	10.90	
Cameroon	27.58	0.30	0.22	0.46	1.64	3.02		0.48		33.70		1.63	0.42		2.05	35.74		
Cape Verde	0.02		0.12	0.06						0.10	0.30	1.08	0.57		1.47	3.11	3.41	
Central African Republic	0.02		0.19	0.48	0.13					0.16	0.98	8.65	1.42		0.84	10.91	11.89	
Chad	0.02		0.24	0.05	0.50	0.05			0.05		0.91	7.22	1.99		3.35	12.56	13.46	
Comoros	0.01		0.15	0.26							0.42		0.86	0.42	1.28	1.70		
Congo	0.03		0.25	0.01	x		0.15		0.37		0.82		0.30	0.21	0.51	1.33		
Côte d'Ivoire	8.87		0.12	0.81	0.31	0.08	0.78	0.75	0.87		12.59	2.23	1.02	0.21	3.46	16.05		
Djibouti			0.16					0.20			0.36	0.64	0.41		1.05	1.41		
Egypt	31.58	0.08	0.97	0.65	0.28		0.67	13.05	1.17		48.45	1.37	1.07	0.84		3.28	51.73	
Equatorial Guinea	0.02	0.15	0.01							0.19					0.42	0.74	0.93	
Ethiopia	3.17		0.80	0.10	2.31	0.44	13.90	8.32	1.28		30.32	12.42	4.11	18.43	34.96	65.29		
Gabon	3.76		0.15	0.14	0.01	1.14		x			5.19	0.74	0.70	0.21	1.66	6.85		
Gambia	0.03		0.26	0.53	0.13				0.04		0.99		0.62		0.62	1.61		
Ghana	35.79		0.40	1.00	1.19	0.07	0.90	7.90	0.67		47.93	13.93	1.60	4.82	20.35	68.28		
Guinea	7.06		0.22	0.58	0.10	0.06	0.75	0.07	0.58		9.42	2.57	1.71	1.05	5.33	14.75		
Guinea-Bissau	0.03		0.22	0.52	0.04					0.03	0.07	0.90	9.94	1.11	0.42	11.47	12.37	
Kenya	12.11		0.33	1.03	1.64	0.06	0.37	1.05		3.01		19.61	26.54	1.48	0.84	28.86	48.47	
Lesotho	1.37		0.20	0.12	1.18	0.03				0.06	2.97	3.77	1.01	2.51	7.29	10.26		
Liberia											2.90	x	2.93	0.11	0.41	0.21	0.72	3.65
Libya															0.13	0.13		
Madagascar	0.50		0.25	0.50	0.29		0.20			0.03	1.77	10.57	0.93	1.05	12.55	14.31		
Malawi	4.85		0.23	0.97	1.54	0.05	0.27	2.00	0.26		10.16	9.89	1.89	8.59	20.36	30.52		

Table M (cont'd)

Total Disbursements by Country for 1991-92¹
(CIDA funds plus others)

(\$ million)

	Country-to-Country										Multilateral (imputed)																		
	Gov't-to-Gov't ²		CIDA		ICDs ³		Canada Fund ³		INGO ⁴		INC ⁵		IMF ⁶		Food Aid ⁸		IBRD ¹⁰		ICOD ¹¹		Sub-total Ctry-to-Ctry		Other Mult'l. (est'd) ¹³		Multi'l. Food Aid (est'd) ¹⁴		Sub-total Multi'l. (est'd)		Total Assistance
Mali	22.39		0.15	1.41	2.81	0.03	0.12	0.10	3.31	0.47					30.79	11.40	2.41		0.63		14.43		45.22						
Mauritania	0.03		0.22		0.05						0.01	0.07			0.38	5.74	0.94	1.26			7.94		8.32						
Mauritius	0.03		0.13	0.16			0.06				0.01	0.07			0.46		0.92		0.42		1.34		1.80						
Morocco	5.86		30.61	0.15	0.76		0.04	2.48			0.55	0.01			40.47	0.22	1.11	7.96			9.29		49.75						
Mozambique	7.85		0.18	0.21	0.49	0.02		2.40	18.18	0.18					29.50	8.13	1.80	6.70			16.63		46.12						
Namibia	1.50		0.52	0.07	0.13						0.03				2.26		0.59		0.42		1.01		3.26						
Niger	11.14		0.15	0.46	0.14	0.02	1.37			0.15					13.43	4.58	2.39	3.14			10.11		23.54						
Nigeria	0.36		0.34	0.35	0.37		0.32				0.98				2.73				1.56		1.56		4.30						
Rwanda	15.96		0.30	0.65	0.36		0.32	0.10	1.84	0.32					19.84	6.12	1.73	0.21			8.06		27.90						
Sao Tome and Principe	0.01		0.10												0.11	1.95	0.25	0.63			2.82		2.94						
Senegal	27.65		0.15	1.03	0.46	0.27	1.28		1.67						34.79	5.62	2.96	2.51			11.10		45.89						
Seychelles	0.02		0.08	0.01		0.01					-0.01	0.16			0.27	0.54	1.01				1.56		1.83						
Sierra Leone			0.02	0.28	0.45		0.08	0.40			0.10				1.32	0.11	1.50	0.21			1.82		3.14						
Somalia	0.02		0.10					4.10	3.50	-0.02					7.70	7.37	1.27	5.44			14.08		21.78						
South Africa ¹	4.60		0.45	0.50	4.51		0.27	1.50		0.74	0.45				13.02						13.02								
Sudan	1.80		0.23	x	0.52	0.09	5.42	9.06	0.21						17.34	12.92	2.98	5.86			21.77		39.10						
Swaziland	1.81		0.15	0.16	0.08	0.04				0.02					2.26	0.44	0.59	0.84			1.87		4.13						
Tanzania	32.43		0.25	0.59	1.06	0.08	0.67				1.28	0.09				36.44	14.46	3.16	1.26			18.88		55.33					
Togo	0.38		0.25	0.63	0.12	0.02	0.45				0.28					2.13	7.40	1.92	0.63			9.94		12.07					
Tunisia	3.41		0.16	0.45	0.14		1.25			0.41					5.82		0.66	2.30			2.97		8.78						
Uganda	6.20		0.34	0.68	0.99	0.04	0.77				1.13					10.15	13.11	3.04	4.19			20.34		30.49					
Zaire	9.39		0.44	0.41	0.97	x	0.26	0.05	2.35	0.02						13.89	14.66	1.49	0.21			16.56		30.46					
Zambia	18.96		0.48	0.33	0.71		0.04	0.03	5.86	0.19						26.60	2.71	1.95	0.21			4.87		31.47					
Zimbabwe	18.47		0.36	0.56	1.55		1.09	0.20			1.09					23.31	0.53	1.28	0.63			2.45		25.76					

Table M (cont'd)

Total Disbursements by Country for 1991-92¹
(CIDA funds plus others)
 (\$ million)

	Country-to-Country										Multilateral (Imputed)										
	Gov't-to-Gov't ²		Canada Fund ³		ICDS ⁴		NGO ⁵		INGO ⁶		INC ⁷		IHA ⁸	Food Aid ⁹	IDRC ¹⁰	ICOD ¹¹	Sub-total Entry-to-Ctry ¹²	Other Mult'l. (est'd) ¹³	Mult'l. (est'd) ¹⁴	Sub-total Mult'l. (est'd)	Total Assistance
	CIDA	EDC	Canada Fund ³	Section 37	ICDS	Canada Fund ³	NGO ⁵	INGO ⁶	INC ⁷	IHA ⁸	Food Aid ⁹	IDRC ¹⁰	ICOD ¹¹	Sub-total Entry-to-Ctry ¹²	Other Mult'l. (est'd) ¹³	Mult'l. (est'd) ¹⁴	Sub-total Mult'l. (est'd)	Total Assistance			
Regional Programs																					
Anglophone Africa Programs	16.42				0.44	0.16	1.60		2.35		0.71			21.68					21.68		
Southern African Development Coordination Conference (SADCC)	19.54														19.54				19.54		
Francophone Africa Programs	18.40				0.06	1.27	1.07	0.49	2.85		0.74		24.88						24.88		
Sahel	10.73					0.01					0.01		10.75						10.75		
Africa unspecified					0.58	12.13	3.00	1.16			1.83	18.71	1.74	11.61		13.36	32.06				
Total Africa	413.94	31.42	12.31	22.44	43.08	6.48	22.90	41.33	81.53	22.78	2.95	701.18	253.29	82.91	97.80	434.00	1 135.18				

Table M (cont'd)

Total Disbursements by Country for 1991-92¹
(CIDA funds plus others)
 (\$ million)

	Country-to-Country										Multilateral (Imputed)							
	Gov't-to-Gov't ²		CIDA				Country-to-Country				Sub-total		Other Mult'l. (est'd) ³		Multi'l. Food Aid (est'd) ⁴		Sub-total Multi'l. (est'd)	Total Assistance
	CIDA	EDC	Canada Sector ⁵	Fund ⁶	CDS ⁷	NGO ⁸	INGO ⁹	INC ¹⁰	Food Aid ¹¹	IDRC ¹²	IICID ¹³	IFIs ¹⁴	IFIs ¹⁵	Sub-total Country-to-City	Multi'l. (est'd) ¹⁶	Sub-total Multi'l. (est'd)	Multi'l. Food Aid (est'd) ¹⁷	
Americas																		
Anguilla	-x		0.09									0.09	0.01	0.06		0.07	0.17	
Antigua	2.05	0.22	0.06		0.07					2.40	x	0.45			0.45	2.85		
Argentina	0.40	0.23	0.13	0.65	1.11			1.05		3.56	1.20	1.21			2.41	5.97		
Bahamas												0.01	0.07			0.08	0.08	
Barbados	0.01	0.34	0.11		0.20			-0.01		0.65	0.10	0.32			0.42	1.08		
Belize	0.87	0.25	0.30	0.42	0.32			0.03		2.17	0.09	0.44			0.53	2.71		
Bolivia	5.30	0.40	1.76	5.59	0.20			3.09	0.58	16.92	8.07	1.21			3.35	12.63	29.55	
Brazil	1.08	0.50	0.95	3.42	0.11	1.24		1.33		8.63	0.79	1.58	3.77		6.14	14.77		
Cayman Islands															0.01	0.07		
Chile	-0.34	0.50	0.82	0.96	1.19			2.81		5.93		0.31			0.07	0.07		
Colombia	3.82	0.40	0.35	1.34	0.77	0.10		2.49		9.46	0.86	0.98			0.31	6.25		
Costa Rica	1.65	0.43	1.76	0.46	0.57	0.13		1.84	0.09	6.92	0.46	0.56			1.26	3.10	12.55	
Cuba										0.16	0.16				0.16	2.51	2.67	
Dominica	1.04	0.22	0.42					-0.02		1.66	0.37	1.16			1.54	3.20		
Dominican Republic	-0.35	0.44	0.54	0.62				0.38		1.62	0.94	0.28			0.56	1.22	8.14	
Ecuador	4.75	0.35	0.86	0.76	0.62	0.04	1.94	0.88		10.21	1.47	0.26			0.63	2.36	12.56	
El Salvador	1.71	0.35	0.03	1.14		0.69		-x		3.93	3.03	0.31			2.09	5.44	9.36	
Grenada	0.97	0.25	0.06	0.02		0.06				1.36	0.06	0.56			0.42	1.04	2.40	
Guatemala	1.75	0.35	0.13	1.65	0.03	0.30		0.33		4.53	1.63	0.48			0.84	2.06	3.68	
Guyana	14.60	0.40	0.99	0.15	0.02			0.27		16.47	0.29	1.61			1.90	18.37		
Haiti	6.91	0.34	1.58	2.69	0.04	2.29	4.31	-0.01		18.15	1.62	1.32			1.05	3.99	22.14	
Honduras	11.50	0.33	0.36	1.12	0.06			0.21		13.58	0.69	0.71			0.42	1.81	15.39	
Jamaica	17.52	0.35	0.45	0.74	0.92	0.01	0.25	8.33	0.73	0.13	29.42	0.39	1.28		1.47	3.14	32.57	
Mexico	0.03	0.35	0.26	1.08	2.10	0.15		1.35		5.32	0.36	0.57			1.68	2.60	7.92	
Montserrat	0.02		0.20		0.03					0.25	x	0.06			0.06	0.31		
Nicaragua	14.45	0.35	1.03	2.77	0.05			0.27		18.91	0.52	3.14			3.66	3.66	22.57	

Table M (cont'd)

Total Disbursements by Country for 1991-92¹
(CIDA funds plus others)

(\$ million)

Country-to-Country											Multilateral (Imputed)					
CIDA	Gov't-to-Gov't ²	Canada ICDS ^d	Canada Fund ^e	Canada Section 31	NGO ^f	NGO ^g	INC ^h	IHA ⁱ	Food Aid ^j	IDRC ^k	ICOD ^l	Sub-total Country-to-Country	Other Mult'l. (est'd) ^m	Mult'l. Food Aid (est'd) ⁿ	Sub-total Mult'l. (est'd)	Total Assistance
Panama	-0.02	0.25	0.03	0.32	0.01	0.03	0.20		0.84			0.14	0.21	0.35	1.19	
Paraguay	11.86	0.10	0.58				0.22		0.87	0.48		0.14	0.42	1.04	1.91	
Peru	0.25	0.40	1.24	3.85	0.11	0.54	8.12	3.00		29.12		0.77	2.93	3.70	32.82	
St. Kitts/Nevis	3.78	0.19	0.02		0.03		0.08			0.56	0.02	0.19		0.21	0.78	
St. Lucia		0.22	0.22	x			0.06		4.28	0.05	0.29			0.34	4.61	
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	1.73	0.15	0.07	0.03					1.97	0.07	0.45			0.51	2.49	
Suriname		0.10	0.03							0.13		0.01		0.01	0.14	
Trinidad and Tobago	0.06	0.35	0.37	0.01	x	0.07		0.33		1.18	0.07	0.34		0.41	1.60	
Turks and Caicos Is.	0.01		0.05							0.06	x			x	0.06	
Uruguay	0.34	0.32	0.40	0.43	0.06		1.32		2.86	0.48	0.24		0.72		3.58	
Venezuela	x	0.05	0.28		2.17		0.12			2.62		0.20		0.20	2.82	
Virgin Is.		0.07								0.07	0.02	0.29		0.31	0.38	
Regional Programs																
Leeward & Windward Is.	11.47	0.18		0.07								11.73			11.73	
Central America	5.53	0.01	0.21	0.02	0.07	0.70		0.21			6.76			6.76		
Caribbean	8.35	0.15	0.45	0.32	0.72	0.98	0.01	0.11	1.53		12.63			12.63		
South America	9.20	0.33	0.09	1.79	0.07			0.28		11.75				11.75		
America Unspecified		23.08	22.40	0.47	3.98	1.14		1.33	52.39	2.19	4.01			6.20	58.58	
Total Americas	142.28	0.36	10.31	39.96	54.09	3.12	16.44	6.11	25.83	20.56	3.08	322.11	25.85	29.11	78.55	400.66

Table M (cont'd)

Total Disbursements by Country for 1991-92¹
(CIDA funds plus others)
 (\$ million)

	Country-to-Country										Multilateral (Imputed)					
	Gov't-to-Gov't ²		ICDS ³				Food Aid ⁴				Sub-total Country-to-Ctry		Other Mult. ⁵ (est'd) ⁶		Mult'l. (est'd) ⁷	Sub-total Mult'l. (est'd)
	CIDA	EDC	Canada Sector ⁸	Fund ⁹	ICDS ⁴	NGO ⁵	INGO ⁶	INC ⁷	IHA ⁸	IDRC ¹⁰	ICCD ¹¹	IFIs ¹²	IFIs ¹³	Other Mult. ⁵ (est'd) ⁶	Mult'l. (est'd) ⁷	Sub-total Mult'l. (est'd)
Asia																
Afghanistan			1.00		x		3.50				4.50		0.96	13.19	14.15	18.65
Bangladesh	62.20	1.00	0.20	7.11	0.23	4.29	34.56	0.36	109.96	57.32	3.56	15.50	76.38	186.34		
Bhutan		0.24	0.18	0.01			0.08		0.51	0.67	0.79	0.42	1.88	2.38		
Brunei							0.01		0.01		0.02		0.02	0.03		
China	31.23	34.31	0.47	0.52	0.14	0.01	5.81	0.30	2.20	74.99	46.20	4.22	6.70	57.13	132.12	
Hong Kong									0.01	0.01	0.46		0.46	0.47		
India	17.03	0.49	2.17	7.12	0.03	2.75	0.07	14.11	2.61	46.39	51.81	6.56	10.89	69.25	115.65	
Indonesia	39.97	12.03	0.50	1.28	1.30	2.63		1.20		58.90	6.29	2.42	2.09	10.80	69.70	
Iran							2.30			2.30		0.77	0.63	1.40	3.70	
Iraq							1.60			1.60		0.41		0.41	2.01	
Jordan	15.67	0.53	0.68	0.13	0.17	0.25	0.93	0.60		18.96		0.34	2.09	2.43	21.40	
Kampuchea	1.35		0.29			4.70				6.34		0.17		0.17	6.50	
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of									0.02		0.02		0.30		0.30	
Korea, Republic of	-0.05					0.02			0.18	0.15		0.22		0.22	0.32	
Kuwait															0.38	
Laos	0.01	0.11	0.05	0.29		0.48			0.94	6.53	1.01	0.42		7.95	8.89	
Lebanon		0.15	0.42		0.86		0.07		1.50		0.25	1.47		1.72	3.22	
Malaysia	7.56	0.33	0.22	0.09	0.04	1.88		0.91		11.03	0.27	1.13		1.39	12.42	
Maldives			0.10						0.24	0.33	0.09	0.28		0.37	0.71	
Mongolia																
Myanmar (Burma)			0.05		0.08		x		0.12	7.81	0.86		0.22	0.22	0.22	
Nepal	9.55	0.28	0.67	1.21	0.18			0.91	12.79	17.78	2.02	1.47		8.66	8.79	
Oman											0.22			21.26	34.06	
													0.22	0.22		

Table M (cont'd)

Total Disbursements by Country for 1991-92¹
(CIDA funds plus others)

(\$ million)

Country-to-Country												Multilateral (Imputed)					
Gov't-to-Gov't ²			Country-to-Country						Multilateral (Imputed)								
CIDA	EDC Sector ³	Canada Fund ³	ICDS ⁴	NGO ⁵	INGO ⁶	INC ⁷	IHA ⁸	Food Aid ⁹	IDRC ¹⁰	ICOD ¹¹	IFIs ¹²	Sub-total Country-to-Ctry	Other Mult'l. (est'd) ¹³	Mult'l. Food Aid (est'd) ¹⁴	Sub-total Mult'l. (est'd)	Total Assistance	
Pakistan	26.92	0.46	0.43	1.25	0.01	0.84	3.05	11.00	0.39	44.35	30.53	2.68	8.80	42.01	86.35		
Philippines	21.90	1.01	0.28	2.50		1.02	0.59	0.18	4.00	31.49	4.61	1.29	0.84	6.73	38.22		
Saudi Arabia												0.30		0.30		0.30	
Singapore		0.01	0.02		0.05	0.05		0.28		0.41		0.04		0.04	0.45		
Sri Lanka	8.72	0.50	0.07	0.90		0.62	0.75		0.56	12.13	12.18	1.03	0.42	13.63	25.77		
Syria										0.36		0.26		5.24	5.50	5.86	
Thailand	20.46	1.90	0.50	1.15	0.57	1.64	1.55		2.54	30.31	0.35	1.47		1.83	32.14		
United Arab Emirates													0.06		0.06	0.06	
Vietnam	0.03		0.20	0.38	0.12	0.08	2.17	0.05		0.52		3.56		2.81	2.30	5.12	
West Bank and Gaza	0.20		1.00	0.05	0.76			0.20				2.21				8.67	
Yemen			0.20			0.13		0.12			0.45	3.79	1.63	7.54		2.21	
Regional Programs	19.56		0.63	0.93	2.49	0.05	12.48		0.85		36.98					13.41	
Asia unspecified	-0.28		0.28		0.26	0.19	0.06			1.33	1.84		8.53			36.98	
Total Asia	282.05	48.24	9.65	8.93	24.91	2.89	20.55	36.42	60.98	19.26	1.57	515.45	246.23	47.36	80.00	373.59	889.04
Europe																	
Cyprus													0.43		0.43	0.43	
Greece													0.03		0.03	0.03	
Malta		-0.02									-0.02		0.28		0.28	0.25	
Portugal													0.02		0.02	0.02	
Turkey		-3.59		0.10	5.11		1.48	2.65	0.11		5.86		0.53	0.63	1.16	7.02	
Yugoslavia													0.18		0.18	0.18	
Europe Unallocated													0.03		0.03	0.03	
Total Europe	-3.62		0.10	5.11		1.48	2.65		0.11		5.83		1.49	0.63	2.12	7.95	

Table M (cont'd)

Total Disbursements by Country for 1991-92¹
(CIDA funds plus others)
 (\$ million)

	Country-to-Country										Multilateral (Imputed)							
	CIDA	Gov't-to-Gov't ²	EDC	Canada Fund ³	ICDs ⁴	NGO ⁵	INGO ⁶	INC ⁷	IHA ⁸	Food Aid ⁹	IDRC ¹⁰	ICOD ¹¹	Sub-total Ctry-to-Ctry	IFIs ¹²	Other Mult'l. (est'd) ¹³	Mult'l. Food Aid (est'd) ¹⁴	Sub-total Mult'l. (est'd)	Total Assistance
Oceania																		
Cook Is.					0.02					-x		0.02			0.11		0.11	0.12
Fiji					0.23	0.02				0.02		0.28	0.18	0.47		0.64	0.92	
Kiribati					0.01	x						0.01	0.09	0.43			0.52	0.53
Pacific Is.														0.08		0.08	0.88	
Papua New Guinea					0.02	0.12				0.09		0.23	1.06	0.73		1.79	2.02	
Solomon Is.						0.08				-x		0.08	0.67	0.75			1.43	1.50
Tonga														0.18	0.93		1.11	1.11
Tuvalu														0.23			0.23	0.23
Vanuatu												0.01	0.01	0.35	1.77		2.12	2.13
Western Samoa					0.01	0.01				0.03		0.04	0.44	0.13			0.57	0.61
Regional Programs	7.86		2.65	0.01		0.29					2.15	12.94					12.94	
Total Oceania	7.86		2.65	0.28	0.23	0.29	0.03	0.11	2.15	13.60	2.97	5.63		8.60	22.20			
Country not specified			49.39	15.54	20.25	5.87	4.61	22.18	48.26	2.99	169.08	2.98	35.51	1.88	40.38	209.46		
Sub-total: by Country												1,727.26			937.23	2,664.49		

Table M (cont'd)
Total Disbursements by Country for 1991-92¹
(CIDA funds plus others)

(\$ million)

	Country-to-Country										Multilateral (Imputed)						
	CIDA	EDC	Canada Fund ³	ICDS ⁴	NGO ⁵	INGO ⁶	INC ⁷	IMF ⁸	Food Aid ⁹	IDRC ¹⁰	ICOD ¹¹	Sub-total Gtly-to-Ctry	IFIs ¹²	Other Mult'l. (est'd) ¹³	Mult'l. Food Aid (est'd) ¹⁴	Sub-total Mult'l. (est'd)	Total Assistance
Concessional Paris Club Revolving Funds (Toronto terms)												0.75				0.75	
Scholarships												22.47				22.47	
Administrative Costs												205.99				205.99	
Provincial Governments												35.45				35.45	
Imputed Interest Costs to Support CIDA												4.50				4.50	
Imputed Student Costs												109.59				109.59	
Public Outreach Program (Development Information)												8.22				8.22	
International Centre for Human Rights and Democratic Development												4.00				4.00	
Sub-total: Unallocable by Country¹⁵												390.97				128.11	519.09
Total, Country-to- Country	842.51	80.01	35.01	126.11	137.85	33.03	67.25	91.15	190.53	111.09	12.73	2,118.24	569.28	286.65	209.42	1,065.34	3,183.57

- ¹ Table M indicates disbursements to countries such as South Africa and Vietnam. In the case of South Africa, Canada is deliberately providing assistance through indigenous or international NGOs for community oriented or human resource activities. With respect to Vietnam, Canada is not providing direct assistance. The country is included only to show the estimated disbursements by multilateral organizations.
- ² Government-to-Government (Geographic Program) as shown in Table M is made of three components: CIDA, EDC Section 31 and Canada Fund. As such, it excludes Government-to-Government food aid which is shown separately in Table M. By comparison, Table D figures on Government-to-Government disbursements include the above components and Government-to-Government food aid. For more details, please see Table D for Government-to-Government disbursements including food aid, or Table K for specifically Government-to-Government food aid. Previously known as Mission Administered Funds.
- ³ International Development Research Centre, see Table G.
- ⁴ International Centre for Ocean Development, see Table G.
- ⁵ Transfers of Canadian ODA through International Financial Institutions (IFIs) have been estimated according to the transfers
- ⁶ Industrial Cooperation Program.
- ⁷ International Humanitarian Assistance Program, see Table H.
- ⁸ See Table K.
- ⁹ International Development Research Centre, see Table G.
- ¹⁰ International Development Research Centre, see Table G.
- ¹¹ International Centre for Ocean Development, see Table G.
- ¹² Transfers of Canadian ODA through International Financial Institutions (IFIs) have been estimated according to the transfers
- ¹³ The same method as for the IFIs was applied, except for some UN institutions for which the coefficients were calculated by the OECD. An average of the coefficients available for some institutions was applied to the remaining multilateral ODA where no coefficients were available.
- ¹⁴ Estimated disbursements of food aid do not represent the shipments of Canadian food aid during 1991-92, but rather a pro-rata allocation of Canada's share of World Food Programme (WFP) funding according to WFP disbursements.
- ¹⁵ Unallocated amounts are either for institutions with global programs that cannot be allocated by country or for instances where it is impossible to allocate funds to a particular region.

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Table N

**Country-to-Country Disbursements by Sector and Percentage
of Allocable Amounts by Sector for 1991-92
(CIDA funds plus others)**

(\$ million)

Sector	Geographic Program ¹	NGOs, INGOs and ICDS	Industrial Cooperation	Total CIDA	ICDA*	IDRC**	Total
	Code	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%
Agriculture							
Agriculture	01	155.39	14.88	21.10	6.59	4.90	7.41
Fisheries	04	6.29	0.60	0.69	0.22	0.99	1.50
Forestry	05	22.28	2.13	0.32	0.10	2.27	3.43
Total Agriculture		183.97	17.61	22.12	6.90	8.16	12.34
Human Resource Development							
Education	02	83.16	7.96	76.83	23.97	3.88	5.86
Institutional Support and Management	15	50.56	4.84	29.60	9.24	3.74	5.65
Human Resource Development	18	83.26	7.97	103.06	32.16	0.10	0.15
Total Human Resource Development		216.99	20.77	209.50	65.37	7.71	11.66
Energy	03	57.74	5.53	0.30	0.09	9.72	14.71
Health and Population							
Health and Nutrition	06	31.38	3.00	35.69	11.13	2.01	3.05
Population and Human Settlements	07	27.34	2.62	18.30	5.71	0.65	0.99
Water and Sanitation Infrastructure	11	28.54	2.73	1.41	0.44	3.83	5.79
Total Health and Population		87.26	8.35	55.39	17.28	6.50	9.82

Table N (cont'd)

**Country-to-Country Disbursements by Sector and Percentage
of Allocable Amounts by Sector for 1991-92
(CIDA funds plus others)**

(\$ million)

Sector	Geographic Program ¹	NGOs, INGOs and ICDS	Industrial Cooperation	Total CIDA	ICOD*	IDRC**	Total
	Code \$ %	\$ %	\$ %	\$ %	\$ %	\$ %	\$ %
Mining and Metallurgy	08 4.95 0.47	x 2.65 0.83	7.51 3.03 4.59	11.36 12.46 31.98	0.87 2.23 4.23	0.87 2.23 4.23	12.46 0.85 36.21 2.47
Communication	09 26.29 2.52	x 2.14 0.67	2.14 4.45 6.73	2.14 4.45 6.73	0.67 3.26 5.76	0.67 3.26 5.76	2.14 3.18 46.59 3.18
Transportation	10 40.00 3.83	x 0.49 0.15	0.49 0.23 0.34	0.49 0.23 0.34	0.15 0.40 0.40	0.15 0.40 0.40	3.83 5.76 0.39
Geographical Surveys	12 5.04 0.48	x 0.48 0.15	0.48 0.23 0.34	0.48 0.23 0.34	0.15 0.40 0.40	0.15 0.40 0.40	5.04 5.76 0.39
Industry	14 20.64 1.98	x 1.54 0.48	1.54 0.48 18.61	1.54 0.48 18.61	0.48 28.14 40.79	0.48 28.14 40.79	1.98 40.79 2.79
Industry	16 34.51 3.30	x 0.48 0.14	0.48 0.14 0.21	0.48 0.14 0.21	0.14 0.42 0.42	0.14 0.42 0.42	3.30 34.65 2.37
Total Industry	55.16 5.28	x 1.54 0.48	1.54 0.48 18.75	1.54 0.48 18.75	0.48 28.35 75.45	0.48 28.35 75.45	5.28 75.45 5.15
Economic and Financial Support	17 200.15 19.16	x 2.86 0.89	2.86 0.89 0.06	2.86 0.89 0.06	0.89 0.09 0.09	0.89 0.09 0.09	19.16 203.06 13.86
Economic and Financial Support	13 167.04 15.99	x 23.49 7.33	23.49 7.33 0.06	23.49 7.33 0.06	7.33 0.09 0.09	7.33 0.09 0.09	15.99 190.53 13.01
Total Economic and Financial Support	367.19 35.15	x 26.35 8.22	26.35 8.22 0.06	26.35 8.22 0.06	8.22 0.09 0.09	8.22 0.09 0.09	35.15 393.59 26.87
Multi-sectoral							
Allocable by Sector	1,044.56 100.00	x 320.48 100.00	320.48 100.00 66.12	320.48 100.00 66.12	100.00 1,431.16 100.00	100.00 1,431.16 100.00	100.00 1,464.67 100.00
Unallocable by Sector	547.30	x 1.36	1.36 1.12	1.36 1.12 549.78	1.12 549.78 549.78	1.12 549.78 549.78	1.36 549.78 549.78
Total²	1,581.86	x 321.84	321.84 67.25	321.84 67.25 1,980.95	67.25 1,980.95 1,980.95	67.25 1,980.95 1,980.95	321.84 1,980.95 1,980.95

* ICOD : International Centre for Ocean Development

** IDRC : International Development Research Centre

1 The amount indicated as "Allocable by Sector" is the total of Geographic Programs and Canada Fund, as shown in Table M, plus Government-to-Government food aid (Table K).

2 Including Loan Repayments, Administrative Costs.

x Less than \$5,000

Table 0

**Canadian Technical Assistance Personnel (TAPS) on Assignment
during Calendar Year 1991 by Sector¹**

	Long-Term TAPS ²			Short-Term TAPS ³			Total TAPS		
	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total
Agriculture	88	310	398	51	349	400	139	659	798
Communications	43	45	88	20	106	126	63	151	214
Economic and Financial Support	2	9	11	0	25	25	2	34	36
Education	191	325	516	337	651	988	528	976	1 504
Energy	2	80	82	5	279	284	7	359	366
Environment	16	34	50	8	29	37	24	63	87
Fisheries	8	27	35	3	42	45	11	69	80
Food Aid	0	1	1	1	3	4	1	4	5
Forestry	8	59	67	14	129	143	22	188	210
Geographical Surveys	0	1	1	1	32	33	1	33	34
Health and Nutrition	116	53	169	143	153	296	259	206	465
Human Resource Development	76	65	141	74	99	173	150	164	314
Industry	32	115	147	30	393	423	62	508	570
Institutional Support & Management	59	143	202	79	337	416	138	480	618
Material Management	3	1	4	0	5	5	3	6	9
Mining and Metallurgy	1	21	22	2	102	104	3	123	126
Multi-Sector	11	48	59	18	43	61	29	91	120
Population and Human Settlements	46	59	105	48	36	84	94	95	189
Transportation	1	70	71	8	132	140	9	202	211
Water and Sanitation	9	74	83	8	73	81	17	147	164
Women in Development	47	5	52	43	10	53	90	15	105
Other	15	15	30	2	2	4	17	17	34
Total	774	1,560	2,334	895	3,030	3,925	1,669	4,590	6,259

¹ Canadian TAPS, either fully or partially supported by CIDA, working for CIDA directly, or through private firms, institutions, associations, and non-governmental organizations.

² Long-term field assignment of six months or more.

³ Short-term field assignment of less than six months.

**Table P
Canadian Technical Assistance Personnel (TAPS) on Assignment Abroad during Calendar Year 1991
by Region of Assignment¹**

	Long-Term TAPS ²						Short-Term TAPS ³						Total TAPS		
	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total
Africa and Middle East	414	897	1,311	318	1,118	1,436	732		2,015		2,747				
Americas	191	267	458	314	895	1,209	505		1,162		1,667				
Asia	167	396	563	261	1,008	1,269	428		1,404		1,832				
Multi-Region	2	0	2	2	9	11	4		9		13				
Total	774	1,560	2,334	895	3,030	3,925	1,669		4,590		6,259				

1 Canadian TAPS, either fully or partially supported by CIDA, working for CIDA directly, or through private firms, institutions, associations, and non-governmental organizations.

2 Long-term field assignment of six months or more.

3 Short-term field assignment of less than six months.

**Table Q
Students and Trainees Supported by CIDA¹ during Calendar Year 1991
by Region of Origin and Location of Study**

Location of Study	Africa and Middle East						Americas						Asia			Europe			Total		
	Students	Trainees	Total	Students	Trainees	Total	Students	Trainees	Total	Students	Trainees	Total	Students	Trainees	Total	Students	Trainees	Total			
Country of Origin																					
Canada	327	5,960	6,287	72	3,406	3,478	47	2,250	2,297	0	0	0	0	0	0	446	11,616	12,062			
Third Country	2,177	949	3,126	348	530	878	967	1,231	2,198	0	1	1	1	3,492	2,711	6,203					
Total	2,654	7,382	10,036	752	4,594	5,346	1,079	3,722	4,801	0	1	1	1	4,485	15,699	20,184					
of which:																					
Women:	827	2,448	3,275	303	1,920	2,223	313	1,583	1,896	0	1	1	1	1,443	5,952	7,395					
Men:	1,827	4,934	6,761	449	2,674	3,123	766	2,139	2,905	0	0	0	0	3,042	9,747	12,789					

1 Includes both fully and partially supported students and trainees.

Table R

**Students and Trainees Supported by CIDA¹ during Calendar Year 1991
by Field of Study**

	Students			Trainees			Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	
	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total										
Accounting and Auditing	19	33	52	106	38	144				125			71			196
Agriculture (including animal husbandry)	123	383	506	1,029	1,462	2,491				1,152			1,845			2,997
Architecture	7	21	28	1	3	4				8			24			32
Arts and Humanities	34	61	95	568	217	785				602			278			880
Communications	14	35	49	54	160	214				68			195			263
Computer Sciences	85	181	266	509	788	1,297				594			969			1,563
Customs and Excise	0	0	0	14	53	67				14			53			67
Economics	49	119	168	32	57	89				81			176			257
Education	100	159	259	437	1,170	1,607				537			1,329			1,866
Energy	4	23	27	11	105	116				15			128			143
Engineering and Technology	90	752	842	276	1,389	1,665				366			2,141			2,507
Environment	50	65	115	195	306	501				245			371			616
Finance and Credit	3	9	12	32	70	102				35			79			114
Fisheries	10	16	26	4	25	29				14			41			55
Forestry	21	108	129	21	108	129				42			216			258
Geography	17	37	54	1	12	13				18			49			67
Geology, Mining and Metallurgy	9	63	72	12	95	107				21			158			179
Health and Nutrition	141	116	257	309	202	511				450			318			768
Human Settlements and Urban Development	12	43	55	44	103	147				56			146			202
International Trade	3	4	7	22	94	116				25			98			123
Languages and Linguistics	23	19	42	68	105	173				91			124			215
Law	8	12	20	9	21	30				17			33			50
Management and Administration	246	291	537	1,349	2,246	3,595				1,595			2,537			4,132
Mathematics and Statistics	16	62	78	28	109	137				44			171			215
Natural Sciences	80	202	282	97	222	319				177			424			601
Not Known	2	1	3	2	5	7				4			6			10
Other	77	1	78	3	7	10				80			8			88
Secretarial and Clerical	19	0	19	88	8	96				107			8			115
Social Sciences	140	171	311	480	262	742				620			433			1,053
Surveying	4	26	30	8	19	27				12			45			57
Tourism, Hotel Management and Catering	36	13	49	127	66	193				163			79			242
Transportation	1	16	17	16	220	236				17			236			253
Total	1,443	3,042	4,485	5,952	9,747	15,699				7,395			12,789			20,184

¹ Includes both fully and partially supported students and trainees.

Table S

Selected Data on Assistance to Developing Countries by Major Donor Countries, 1990

Donor Country	Net ODA (millions of \$U.S.)			Rank in Terms of Total ODA	ODA/GNP ¹ Percentage	Rank in Terms of ODA/GNP Percentage
	Bilateral	Multilateral	Total			
DAC Members²						
Australia	753	202	955	14	0.34	12
Austria	299	94	393	19	0.25	17
Belgium	548	342	890	15	0.45	9
Canada	1,690	780	2,470	9	0.44	10
Denmark	695	476	1,171	13	0.93	5
Finland	498	348	846	17	0.64	8
France	7,829	1,551	9,380	2	0.79	7
Germany	4,479	1,841	6,320	4	0.42	11
Ireland	23	34	57	21	0.16	20
Italy	2,112	1,283	3,395	6	0.32	13
Japan	6,786	2,282	9,068	3	0.31	14-15
Netherlands	1,901	691	2,592	8	0.94	4
New Zealand	82	11	93	20	0.22	18
Norway	756	449	1,205	12	1.17	3
Sweden	1,384	628	2,012	10	0.90	6
Switzerland	551	199	750	18	0.31	14-15
United Kingdom	1,483	1,164	2,647	7	0.27	16
United States	8,370	2,996	11,366	1	0.21	19
Sub-total: DAC	40,239	15,371	55,610		0.35	
Arab Countries³						
Algeria	—	7	7	23	0.02	21
Iraq	55	—	55	22	—	—
Kuwait	1,658	8	1,666	11	—	—
Libya	—	4	4	24	0.01	22-23
Qatar	—	1	1	25	0.01	22-23
Saudi Arabia	3,557	134	3,692	5	3.89	1
United Arab Emirates	885	3	888	16	2.63	2
Sub-total: Arab Countries	6,155	156	6,311		—	
Total	46,394	15,527	61,921			

Source : OECD, DAC Chairman's Report, Paris, December 1991.

1 ODA: official development assistance

GNP: gross national product

2 Development Assistance Committee of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

3 Bilateral data for 1990 are provisional.

Table T

Assistance Disbursements in Selected Developing Countries by Source of Funds, 1990

(millions of \$U.S.)

	Bilateral		Multilateral Agencies	Total
	DAC ¹	Arab ²		
Africa and Middle East				
Botswana	121.2	-1.1	27.9	148.0
Burkina Faso	238.3	2.8	73.3	314.4
Cameroon	321.7	-1.9	163.2	483.0
Chad	178.1	2.3	134.7	315.1
Côte d'Ivoire	530.2	—	159.3	689.5
Egypt	3,169.8	2,323.8	110.6	5,604.2
Gambia	56.1	1.9	37.2	95.2
Ghana	261.7	3.4	234.4	499.5
Kenya	735.2	4.5	344.0	1,083.7
Lesotho	85.1	-0.4	53.1	137.8
Mali	312.2	15.4	146.2	473.8
Mauritania	106.1	0.3	104.2	210.6
Niger	254.3	2.9	100.9	358.1
Senegal	581.7	3.5	203.3	788.5
Swaziland	36.1	—	19.0	55.1
Tanzania	837.5	3.7	313.8	1,155.0
Zaire	628.5	—	194.4	822.9
Zambia	408.9	—	82.7	491.6
Americas				
Belize	18.8	—	10.0	28.8
Bolivia	344.8	—	145.9	490.7
Colombia	78.8	—	8.2	87.0
El Salvador	308.7	—	38.0	346.7
Guyana	35.8	—	73.1	108.9
Haiti	116.4	—	66.8	183.2
Honduras	377.5	—	70.7	448.2
Jamaica	251.9	-0.2	28.5	280.2
Peru	343.9	—	48.4	392.3
Asia				
Bangladesh	1,103.0	-4.6	1,004.6	2,103.0
India	727.0	7.3	851.7	1,586.0
Indonesia	1,517.9	20.0	186.4	1,724.3
Nepal	238.8	2.3	187.6	428.7
Pakistan	653.5	-13.3	512.1	1,152.3
Sri Lanka	403.8	-4.1	265.3	665.0

Source : Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Developing Countries, OECD, Paris, 1992.

1 See Table S, Note 2.

2 Arab Donor Countries.

Table U

Assistance Disbursements in Selected Developing Countries Ranked by Major Bilateral Donor, 1990

(millions of \$U.S.)

**Bilateral ODA
Five Largest Bilateral Donors²**

Region and Country	Total Bilateral ODA ¹	Bilateral ODA Five Largest Bilateral Donors ²					Canada's Rank	Canada's % of Total Bilateral ODA
		1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th		
Africa and Middle East								
Botswana	121.2	S 25.1	N 21.8	D 19.2	US 15.0	CDN 11.9	5	9.8
Burkina Faso	238.3	F 85.3	D 45.2	NL 34.5	I 29.8	US 11.0	6	4.2
Cameroon	321.7	F 171.8	D 43.6	US 39.0	CDN 28.9	NL 15.0	4	9.0
Chad	178.1	F 125.0	US 18.0	D 13.4	I 8.9	NL 5.6	10-11	0.2
Côte d'Ivoire	530.2	F 416.3	J 55.1	D 19.2	US 17.0	CDN 11.9	5	2.2
Egypt	3,169.8	US 2,346.0	D 347.1	F 139.7	J 98.9	I 86.6	7	1.0
Gambia	56.1	UK 12.4	US 12.0	J 6.4	F 6.0	NL 4.7	13	0.4
Ghana	261.7	J 71.9	D 66.0	CDN 28.4	NL 24.8	UK 22.3	3	10.9
Kenya	735.2	D 143.1	US 95.0	J 93.2	UK 67.3	NL 67.0	12	2.7
Lesotho	85.1	F 16.7	D 14.4	US 14.0	UK 10.3	S 8.7	8	2.6
Mali	312.2	F 129.1	NL 35.5	D 31.0	US 30.0	CDN 20.9	5	6.7
Mauritania	106.1	F 52.5	D 16.5	NL 12.0	US 10.0	I 8.8	9	0.6
Niger	254.3	F 80.1	D 39.3	J 36.9	US 31.0	NL 13.9	6	5.2
Senegal	581.7	F 230.3	J 82.1	D 80.4	US 57.0	CDN 30.9	5	5.3
Swaziland	36.1	US 14.0	I 5.5	DK 4.9	UK 3.1	CDN 1.9	5	5.3
Tanzania	837.5	S 149.6	I 105.7	N 102.9	NL 94.5	DK 78.6	10	4.1
Zaire	628.5	F 174.2	I 145.1	D 112.4	B 95.4	J 44.1	7	2.3
Zambia	408.9	D 78.6	N 55.3	NL 43.0	UK 42.9	J 40.1	9	3.4

Table U (cont'd)

Assistance Disbursements in Selected Developing Countries Ranked by Major Bilateral Donor, 1990

(millions of \$U.S.)

Region and Country	Total Bilateral ODA ¹	Bilateral ODA Five Largest Bilateral Donors ²					Canada's Rank	Canada's % of Total Bilateral ODA
		1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th		
Americas								
Bolivia	344.8	J 95.2	US 84.0	D 57.4	NL 30.9	I 22.3	8	2.6
Colombia	78.8	D 24.6	F 17.9	I 16.3	J 11.8	NL 11.3	6	9.0
El Salvador	308.7	US 247.0	D 27.3	I 105.0	NL 9.3	J 8.2	10	0.2
Guyana	35.8	UK 16.3	CDN 15.7	D 11.2	J 4.6	I 2.6	2	43.9
Haiti	116.4	US 50.0	F 31.8	D 13.4	CDN 10.4	CH 3.7	4	8.9
Honduras	377.5	US 215.0	J 85.1	I 26.4	NL 19.8	D 14.5	6	1.9
Jamaica	251.9	US 104.0	J 63.5	CDN 28.0	NL 25.5	UK 6.9	3	11.1
Peru	343.9	I 80.6	US 79.0	D 60.4	J 39.8	NL 30.0	6	6.7
Asia								
Bangladesh	1,103.0	J 373.6	US 169.0	CDN 102.3	UK 97.3	D 77.3	3	9.3
India	727.0	D 139.2	NL 148.5	UK 97.1	J 87.3	S 59.0	9	3.1
Indonesia	1,517.9	J 867.8	NL 190.1	F 122.4	D 99.0	AUS 77.4	6	3.2
Nepal	238.8	J 55.2	D 35.6	F 34.0	UK 25.8	US 17.0	9	3.5
Pakistan	653.5	J 193.6	US 167.0	D 124.1	UK 54.4	CDN 28.4	5	4.3
Sri Lanka	403.8	J 176.1	US 75.0	D 26.2	N 22.5	NL 22.3	12	1.1

Source : Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Developing Countries, OECD, Paris, 1992.

1 ODA: official development assistance.

2 Where two countries share the same rank, there is a mention of it along with the amount of assistance provided by these two countries.

DAC Members:

AUS	Australia	IR	Ireland
A	Austria	I	Italy
B	Belgium	J	Japan
CDN	Canada	NL	Netherlands
CH	Switzerland	N	Norway
D	Germany	NZ	New Zealand
DK	Denmark	S	Sweden
FN	Finland	US	United States
F	France	UK	United Kingdom

Table V

Canadian Historical Official Development Assistance

(\$ millions)

Fiscal Year	Government-to-Government	Other Country-to-Country	Total Country-to-Country	Multilateral	TOTAL ODA	ODA/GNP Ratio (%)
1949/50				12.99	12.99	0.08
1950/51	0.01		0.01	12.49	12.49	0.07
1951/52	25.27	0.89	26.16	0.97	27.12	0.12
1952/53	5.52	0.05	5.58	2.26	7.83	0.03
1953/54	11.72	0.61	12.34	2.11	14.44	0.05
1954/55	12.55	0.56	13.11	3.34	16.45	0.06
1955/56	25.32	1.61	26.93	2.44	29.37	0.10
1956/57	22.44	0.02	22.46	7.27	29.73	0.09
1957/58	58.13	0.02	58.15	3.94	62.08	0.18
1958/59	66.93	0.02	66.94	3.73	70.67	0.20
1959/60	61.17	1.18	62.35	5.84	68.19	0.19
1960/61	46.74	6.37	53.11	20.36	73.48	0.20
1961/62	37.04	0.82	37.86	21.24	59.10	0.15
1962/63	28.15	1.42	29.57	28.09	57.65	0.13
1963/64	40.19	2.55	42.74	21.29	64.03	0.14
1964/65	65.44	1.08	66.52	34.38	100.89	0.20
1965/66	85.78	2.54	88.31	34.04	122.35	0.22
1966/67	163.18	2.38	165.56	47.33	212.89	0.34
1967/68	139.02	3.19	142.20	48.24	190.44	0.29
1968/69	149.15	5.44	154.60	56.12	210.71	0.28
1969/70	198.09	9.30	207.38	69.82	277.21	0.34
1970/71	264.10	13.86	277.95	67.46	345.42	0.40
1971/72	267.15	29.62	296.77	99.89	396.66	0.41
1972/73	322.37	33.97	356.34	156.96	513.29	0.47
1973/74	364.84	35.26	400.11	190.07	590.18	0.46
1974/75	495.55	48.31	543.86	204.35	748.21	0.49
1975/76	507.73	64.16	571.89	331.65	903.54	0.53
1976/77	466.41	77.97	544.38	422.09	966.47	0.49
1977/78	541.13	83.86	624.99	421.24	1,046.24	0.49
1978/79	533.45	117.48	650.93	485.52	1,136.45	0.49
1979/80	598.77	190.36	789.14	493.37	1,282.51	0.47
1980/81	581.47	213.67	795.14	512.93	1,308.07	0.43
1981/82	671.35	276.12	947.47	539.21	1,486.68	0.43
1982/83	716.10	367.93	1,084.03	588.03	1,672.06	0.46
1983/84	678.49	446.36	1,124.85	672.24	1,797.08	0.45
1984/85	874.63	545.84	1,420.46	684.10	2,104.56	0.49
1985/86	816.22	566.78	1,382.99	864.62	2,247.61	0.47
1986/87	967.02	631.63	1,598.65	953.11	2,551.77	0.50
1987/88	1,101.18	684.52	1,785.70	838.36	2,624.06	0.48
1988/89	1,177.01	840.81	2,017.82	928.78	2,946.60	0.49
1989/90	1,026.30	911.11	1,937.41	912.47	2,849.87	0.45
1990/91	1,106.45	956.68	2,063.13	972.22	3,035.34	0.45
1991/92	1,125.32	992.91	2,118.23	1,065.34	3,183.57	0.49

Source: CIDA, Canadian Historical ODA System.

PART 2 DEFINITIONS

Aid or Official Development Assistance

The word "aid" or "assistance" refers only to flows which qualify as Official Development Assistance (ODA), i.e. grants or loans undertaken by the official sector (see definition) with the promotion of economic development and welfare as main objectives. Loans are provided at concessional financial terms and must have at least 25 per cent grant element (see definition).

BILATERAL ASSISTANCE: When Canada maintains control over its contribution to such an extent that the decisions regarding disposal of the funds are taken at the discretion of Canada.

MULTILATERAL ASSISTANCE: Contributions are recorded as multilateral if the recipient organization is active in development and if:

- a) amounts received are pooled so that they lose their identity and become an integral part of the organization's financial assets.
- b) members of organizations are government representatives acting in an official capacity and not as individuals.

Capital Subscriptions (Investments)

Capital subscriptions are also known in Canada as "investments". These subscriptions are assigned to each country when it becomes a member of an international institution. Shares are issued to members according to the amounts of their capital subscriptions. According to the articles of agreement, these shares are to be repurchased by the institution when a country ceases to be a member.

Contributions to Special Funds (Advances)

Contributions to the special funds of financial institutions are known in

Canada as "advances". These advances are similar to capital subscriptions, but no shares are issued to member countries. Contributions to special funds are returned only when a country ceases to be a member.

Developing Countries (LDCs)

The Development Assistance Committee of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development uses the following list: all countries and territories in Africa (except South Africa); in the Americas (except the U.S. and Canada); in Asia (except Japan); and in Oceania (except Australia and New Zealand). In Europe the list comprises Cyprus, Gibraltar, Greece, Malta, Portugal, Turkey and Yugoslavia.

Canada is helping over 100 countries, but assistance is concentrated in about 30 countries.

Grant Element

The grant element is an index measure of a loan's degree of concessionality, or "softness", calculated on the basis of interest rate, grace period (interval to first repayment) and maturity (interval to final repayment.) Specifically, the grant element is the difference between the face value of the loan and the discounted (at 10 per cent) present value of the service payments to be made by the borrower during the lifetime of the loan, expressed as a percentage of the face value. Thus, the grant element would be nil for a loan carrying an interest rate of 10 per cent; it would be 100 per cent for a grant; and it lies between these two limits for soft loans. (See Loans)

Gross National Product (GNP)

GNP is the measure of total domestic and foreign output claimed by residents of a country*. The assistance volume (net disbursements) of donor

countries is expressed as a percentage of their GNP. In 1991-92 Canadian assistance represented 0.49 per cent of its GNP.

Least-Developed Countries (LLDCs)

An initial list of 25 LLDCs was defined by the United Nations in 1971 according to the following criteria:

- i) per capita gross domestic product (GDP) below U.S. \$100 per annum,
- ii) manufacturing under 10 per cent of GDP,
- iii) literate population (15 years and over) below 20 per cent of total.

Twenty-two countries have since been added to this list by the Committee on Development Planning of the UN General Assembly for a total of 47 LLDCs (see Table L).

Loans

Since 1986, no more loans are given to developing countries.

Official Sector

CIDA is the official government agency that has the task of aiding development efforts in the world, but other federal departments and provincial governments also contribute to Canadian assistance. In our data we identify the major contributions of federal departments as well as provincial government contributions to non-governmental organizations and institutions. However, other smaller contributions from federal departments or from provincial or municipal governments are not included. Flows from the Export Development Corporation are not reported as ODA but as Other Official Flows (OOF).

* By contrast to gross domestic product (GDP), GNP excludes goods produced and services rendered within its territory by non-residents.

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Message from the Minister



More than ever in 1992-93, the state of the world confirmed the old adage that a chain is as strong as its weakest link. The chain I refer to is sustainable development and the links are its five components: environmental, economic, political, social and cultural.

Rarely has a new idea had such sudden and widespread impact on our way of seeing our place on the planet. The concept of sustainable development was introduced to the public by the Brundtland report, *Our Common Future*, in 1986, and was endorsed by the community of nations at Rio six years later. Canada and the other participants in the Earth Summit now have programs in place to follow up on the promises made there. Despite some significant progress, however, our planet is still a place where exploitation, injustice and poverty too often dominate.

In Africa, 1992 was marked by numerous ethnic and religious clashes, and by the difficult renewal of political institutions. In Somalia, in Togo, in Zaïre, in Rwanda, in Niger, and in Sudan, political and social ills have dragged this part of the world, day by day, a bit deeper into poverty. On a more positive note, South Africa took huge strides forward in human rights.

Latin America, for its part, showed encouraging signs. The signing in Caracas of a free-trade deal, along with progress in the restoration of lasting peace in Guatemala, Colombia and El Salvador, offered grounds for renewed optimism - although environmental problems and drug trafficking are still prevalent and cast a shadow over the continent's future.

Asia's rapid economic development and its progress against poverty continued to fascinate the rest of the world. But Asia also attracts attention for other, less positive, reasons. Its ecosystems and biological diversity are under siege. If not resolved, this problem could eventually undermine Asia's economic growth and social progress.

For 25 years now, CIDA - responsible for administering most of Canada's aid to developing countries - has tried to respond to the needs of a changing world. Along with its partners, the international network of development agencies, and the people of the developing countries, CIDA continues to seek better ways of helping to eradicate poverty from the face of the earth.

This report on our official development assistance in 1992-93 reflects CIDA's determination to strengthen the institutions that can help us reach the goal of sustainable development. It indicates as well that, in translating a region's true potential into reality, CIDA draws on Canadian capabilities - but invests, above all, in the skills and ideas of the people themselves.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "André Ouellet". The signature is fluid and cursive, with a prominent 'A' at the beginning.

André Ouellet
Minister of Foreign Affairs

Message from the President



In 1992-93, Canada continued to help the countries and people of Africa and Asia, Latin America and the Caribbean in their efforts to move forward.

The Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA) supported a broad range of initiatives during the year, in keeping with its mission - "to support sustainable development in developing countries".

To be of lasting benefit, we strongly believe that development must be sustainable in many different ways at the same time: it must be economically viable and environmentally supportable, while not creating untenable social, political or cultural tensions. Unbalanced development does not last; it tends to collapse.

Thus, CIDA cooperated in a wide array of work during 1992-93 in rather traditional areas - such as strengthening agriculture, vaccinating children, upgrading human resources, and helping refugees and disaster victims. But we also took action in non-traditional fields in order to have an impact on all aspects of sustainable development - through, for instance, a micronutrients initiative, a new fund to promote the transfer of environmental technology, and support for the peace process in Central America, as well as human rights and democracy in Africa.

It is clear that, in a fast-changing world of market economies, after-effects of the Cold War, free trade, lingering recession, and resource constraints, CIDA must change too or become irrelevant. The Agency was, therefore, carrying out internal reforms during the year to simplify and streamline its own structure and decision-making processes. Arising from a strategic management review launched in 1990, these changes were designed to produce a quicker, more flexible CIDA able to make each aid dollar go further in meeting our challenging mandate.

One constant is that CIDA remains a **development** agency. We are helping Canada, as well as our partners in development cooperation, to prepare for the globalized, interdependent 21st Century that lies directly ahead. And we are doing that chiefly by helping the world's poorer peoples and countries in their drive for sustainable development - to increase choices and opportunities for the women and men of the South, so they can create better lives for their families and brighter futures for their children.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Huguette Labelle". The signature is fluid and cursive, with a large, stylized "H" at the beginning.

Huguette Labelle
President

THIS REPORT PROVIDES A BREAKDOWN OF THE DISBURSEMENTS FOR OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE (ODA) MADE BY THE CANADIAN INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY (CIDA), THE OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT AGENCY RESPONSIBLE FOR ADMINISTERING ABOUT 75 PER CENT OF CANADA'S DEVELOPMENT EFFORTS IN THE WORLD. THE MAJOR ASSISTANCE CONTRIBUTIONS OF FEDERAL DEPARTMENTS AS WELL AS PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS TO NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS AND INSTITUTIONS ARE ALSO INCLUDED.

The tables show disbursements of assistance by geographic region and do not reflect the groupings of countries used by CIDA for administrative purposes.

Official Development Assistance is measured at the time when promissory notes to international financial institutions are deposited with the Bank of Canada (commitment basis) and not at the time of the encashment of the notes (cash basis).

All disbursements of assistance are shown net; i.e., minus capital repayments of earlier loans. In other words, they represent actual Canadian assistance. Terms used in the tables are defined in Part 2.

The addition of the figures may differ slightly from the totals provided due to rounding and because the numbers are calculated by computer, which carries figures to several decimal places.

PART 1

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* These tables are special groupings of assistance recipients and certain recipients may be part of more than one grouping.

Notes

1. Over the years, a number of countries have had part of their outstanding debts rescheduled. The deferred interest payments are included in net Official Development Assistance, (ODA).
2. In addition to the contributions made by CIDA, the Department of External Affairs makes contributions to the regular budgets of certain international organizations. For some of these organizations only a percentage of each contribution is considered related to development (and therefore assistance). The percentage (or coefficient) for each organization is calculated by the Development Assistance Committee (DAC) of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD).
3. In addition to these contributions to NGOs, some provincial and municipal governments also contribute directly to developing countries, but these figures are not readily available and are not included here.
4. When Canada joined the Inter-American Development Bank on May 3, 1972, it agreed to return to the Bank the repayments (including interest) of the loans made to Latin America under the Canadian Trust Fund. These repayments are made directly from Latin American countries to the Bank and are not disbursed from the CIDA loan vote. However, they are a Canadian contribution to the Bank's Special Fund and are added to Canadian Official Development Assistance. See also Table E-2.
5. In 1982, DAC members, including Canada, agreed that Official Development Assistance (ODA) figures should include the administrative costs of extending assistance. This inclusion of administrative cost data was made to improve the comparability of total ODA figures among donor countries, since previously some countries were including some administrative costs while others were not. The administrative costs include the expenses incurred by CIDA, IDRC, ICOD and PCIAC, as well as External Affairs' representatives working on Official Development Assistance.
6. In 1981, CIDA decided to reinforce the geographic orientation of the organization in order to strengthen the Agency's focus on the requirements of recipient countries. In other words, country-to-country mechanisms would be used in a coherent, coordinated fashion to attain the Agency's overall objectives in specific countries. This is also known as the "country focus" approach. Country focus projects administered by the Canadian Partnership Branch in 1990-91, 1991-92, and 1992-93 amounting to \$181.6 million, \$220.4 million, and \$207.0 million respectively, were charged to Government-to-Government.

Table A

Assistance Disbursements by Source of Finance (CIDA funds plus others)

(\$ million)

	1990-91			1991-92			1992-93		
	Amounts Extended	Amounts Received	Net Amounts	Amounts Extended	Amounts Received	Net Amounts	Amounts Extended	Amounts Received	Net Amounts
CIDA and Other Departments									
Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA) ^{1,8}	2,278.16	60.42	2,217.74	2,332.25	38.02	2,294.23	2,490.05	293.21	2,196.84
International Development Research Centre (IDRC)	112.86		112.86	122.60		122.60	120.67		120.67
Contribution from CIDA and Other Departments ²	123.97		123.97	146.20		146.20	148.63		148.63
Sub-total: CIDA and Other Departments	2,514.99	60.42	2,454.57	2,601.05	38.02	2,563.03	2,759.34	293.21	2,466.13
Department of Finance									
Sub-total: Department of Finance	320.12		320.12	373.06		373.06	319.08		319.08
Other Sources									
Petro-Canada International Assistance Corporation (PCIAC) ⁹	39.84		39.84						
International Centre for Human Rights and Democratic Development (ICHRDI) ¹¹	3.00		3.00		4.00		4.00		5.68
International Centre for Ocean Development (ICOD)	12.74		12.74		14.69		14.69		8.51
Contributions by Provincial Governments to Non-Governmental Organizations ³	33.19		33.19		35.45		35.45		35.18
Latin American Loan Repayments to Inter-American Development Bank ⁴	2.77		2.77		2.63		2.63		2.18
Export Development Corporation (EDC) Section 31 ⁵	76.18		76.18		80.01		80.01		23.95
Imputed Student Costs ⁶	92.94		92.94		109.59		109.59		96.20
Sub-total: Other Sources	260.66		260.66	246.37		246.37	171.69		171.69
Total Official Development Assistance (ODA)⁷	3,095.77	60.42	3,035.34	3,220.49	38.02	3,182.47	3,250.12	293.21	2,956.91
Percentage of ODA to GNP							0.49%		0.44%
Canadian GNP (\$ billion)¹⁰							655.70		669.42

1,2,3,4 See corresponding Notes on page 4.

5 The government reports as ODA the concessional credits that it grants through the Export Development Corporation, Section 31, when they meet approved development criteria.

These concessional credits are not, however, considered as part of the regular aid program budget.

6 Imputed foreign student costs are the economic cost of educating ODA-sponsored foreign students coming from developing countries eligible for Canadian assistance. These costs are exclusive of tuition fees paid by foreign students or their sponsors.

7 See Note 5, page 4.

8 See Note 6, page 4.

9 PCIAC was dissolved in February, 1991.

10 Data on GNP are revised periodically. Data are presented as received at the time of reporting. CIDA's contributions to ICHRDI amounted to \$5M during fiscal year 1992/93.

Table B

Assistance by Delivery Channel (CIDA funds plus others)

(\$ million)

	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Budgeted Official Development Assistance (ODA) — disbursements			
Group A: Government Initiatives			
Geographic Program	913.57	917.24	871.00
of which:			
Africa and Middle East	448.14	449.30	398.95
Americas	154.12	156.76	157.93
Asia ¹	311.30	310.43	314.12
Concessional Paris Club Reschedulings (Toronto Terms)		0.75	
Scholarships			
- CIDA	11.44	11.79	12.34
- Commonwealth	9.46*	10.68*	10.41*
Imputed Interest Costs		4.50	4.50
Imputed Student Costs ²	92.94*	109.59*	96.20*
Public Outreach Program (Development Information)	7.09	8.22	7.27
Petro-Canada International Assistance Corporation (PCIAC)	39.84*		
- Grants ³	39.84*		
International Humanitarian Assistance ⁴	111.09	111.55	118.30
Bilateral Food Aid ⁵	200.18	190.53	168.16
Sub-total: Group A	1,385.61	1,364.10	1,288.18
Group B: Partners			
National:			
Voluntary Sector ⁶	251.34	262.60	237.38
Industrial Cooperation	62.31	67.25	73.18
International Development Research Centre (IDRC)	112.86*	122.60*	120.67*
International Centre for Ocean Development (ICOD)	12.74*	14.69*	8.51*
International Centre for Human Rights & Democratic Development (ICHRDD) ⁷	3.00	4.00	5.68
Sub-total: National	442.26	471.14	445.42
International:			
International Non-Governmental Organizations (INGOs)	24.85	31.63	35.69
Multilateral Technical Cooperation	159.44	169.55	170.69
of which:			
CIDA	158.78	169.55	167.67
UNCTAD Common Fund*	0.66*		3.01
International Financial Institutions ⁸	570.65	611.83	557.46
of which:			
CIDA	250.53	238.77	238.38
Finance	320.12*	373.06*	319.08*
Multilateral Food Aid	182.10	209.42	214.74
External Affairs	37.57*	51.09*	57.95*
Sub-total: International	974.60	1,073.52	1,036.53
Sub-total: Group B	1,416.86	1,544.66	1,481.95

Table B (cont'd)

Assistance by Delivery Channel (CIDA funds plus others)

(\$ million)

	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Group C: Other ODA			
Administrative Costs (including Decentralization)	180.05	192.52	181.83
of which:			
CIDA	104.88	109.20	104.69
External Affairs	75.17*	74.77*	68.51*
Other Government Departments		8.55*	8.62*
Sub total: Group C	180.05	192.52	181.83
CIDA Total, Gross	2,281.16	2,331.75	2,254.49
Less Loan Forgiveness ¹⁰			-236.92
Less Loan Repayments**	-60.42	-38.02	-56.48
From Countries	-60.08	-37.62	-56.25
From International Financial Institutions	-0.34	-0.41	-0.22
CIDA Total, Net	2,220.74	2,293.72	1,961.09
Non-CIDA Total	701.36*	769.53*	697.46*
Total Budgeted ODA	2,922.09	3,063.26	2,658.55
Disbursements Against Unbudgeted ODA			
Inter-American Development Bank Trust Fund Repayments	2.77*	2.63*	2.18*
Other Departments ⁹	1.11*	1.11*	0.12*
Provincial Governments	33.19*	35.45*	35.18*
Debt Forgiveness ¹⁰			236.92
EDC Section 31 ¹¹	76.18	80.01	23.95
Total Unbudgeted ODA	113.25	119.20	298.35
Total ODA¹²	3,035.34	3,182.47	2,956.91

* Non-CIDA

** As per effective date of repayment

1 Oceania and Europe are grouped with Asia, which also includes the Asia-Pacific Foundation. Yemen and the Middle East are included in Africa and the Middle East.

2 See Table A, Note 6.

3 PCIAC was dissolved in February, 1991.

4 The IHA Program includes disbursements through the following channels:

	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Multilateral	\$ 18.94M	\$ 19.00M	\$ 20.30M
Bilateral	\$ 90.94M	\$ 91.15M	\$ 96.60M
INGO	\$ 1.32M	\$ 1.40M	\$ 1.40M

5 Bilateral Food Aid includes disbursements through the following channels:

	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
NGO	\$ 23.40M	\$ 23.49M	\$ 27.97M
Bilateral	\$176.78M	\$167.04M	\$140.19M

6 The voluntary sector includes Canadian Non-Governmental Organizations, Institutional Cooperation and Development Services, Management for Change, and Public Participation Programs.

7 During fiscal year 1992-93, CIDA contributed \$ 5 million to ICHRDD.

8 The IFIs represent ODA to International Financial Institutions such as the World Bank and regional development banks. The International Fund for Agricultural Development is also included because the same type of transfers are used, i.e. non-interest-bearing, non-negotiable demand notes. For IFAD, this amounted to \$0.33 million in 1991-92.

9 Contributions made by Canada Post Corporation to the Universal Postal Union, and contributions made by Health and Welfare Canada to the UN Drug Control Program, prior to fiscal year 1992.

10 Debt forgiveness: An amount of \$236.92M was included in 1992-93 as a credit entry in the amount of budgeted ODA and as a debit entry in the amount of unbudgeted ODA. Debt forgiveness is not added to total ODA because the loans being forgiven were included as ODA when they were originally provided.

11 See Table A, Note 5.

12 Included in the amounts shown are the following disbursed under the Africa 2000 initiative:

	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
--	---------	---------	---------

Multilateral Technical Cooperation	\$ 5.40M	\$ 5.40M	\$ 3.00M
INGO	\$ 1.92M	\$ 1.88M	N.A. see Note 6, Table M
Voluntary Sector	\$18.50M	\$17.53M	N.A. see Note 5, Table M
Scholarships	\$ 0.98M	\$ 0.60M	N.A. see Note 1, Table I
Industrial Cooperation	\$ 1.00M	\$ 1.05M	N.A. see Note 7, Table M
International Humanitarian Assistance	\$ 0.41M	\$ -.M	

Table C

Total Assistance Disbursements by Program¹ (CIDA funds plus others)

(\$ million)

	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	For details see Table
Country-to-Country				M
Government-to-Government				D,K
Africa	542.09	538.73	467.36	D,K
Americas	181.66	178.22	171.28	D,K
Asia (including Europe and Oceania)	382.12	406.88	340.11	D,K
Miscellaneous	0.58	1.49	0.11	D,K
Sub-total: Government-to-Government	1,106.45	1,125.32	978.86	
Other Country-to-Country				
Canadian Partnership:				
Canadian Non-Governmental Organizations	307.93	322.90	300.56	F,K
International Non-Governmental Organizations	26.17	33.03	37.09	F
Industrial Cooperation	62.31	67.25	73.18	I
Sub-total: Canadian Partnership	396.41	423.18	410.84	
Others:				
International Development Research Centre	101.35	111.09	107.27	G
Humanitarian Assistance	90.84	91.15	96.60	H
Petro-Canada International Assistance Corporation	38.44	—	—	G
International Centre for Ocean Development	8.51	12.73	4.85	G
Scholarship Programs	20.90	22.47	22.75	I
Imputed Interest Costs		4.50	4.50	I
Imputed Student Costs	92.94	109.59	96.20	I
Public Outreach Program (Development Information)	7.09	8.22	7.27	I
Miscellaneous Programs	3.00	4.00	4.42	I
Administrative Costs	197.19	205.99	200.13	J
Sub-total: Others	560.26	569.74	544.00	
Sub-total: Other Country-to-Country	956.67	992.91	954.84	
Sub-total: Country-to-Country Assistance	2,063.12	2,118.24	1,933.70	
Multilateral Assistance				
General Funds	83.25	81.90	82.40	E-1
Renewable Natural Resources	31.13	19.03	18.25	E-1
Population and Health	16.75	17.00	17.75	E-1
Commonwealth and Francophonie Programs	22.31	27.73	22.35	E-1
Other Programs	18.50	24.22	26.92	E-1
International Humanitarian Assistance	18.94	19.00	20.30	E-1
World Food Programme	182.10	209.42	214.74	E-1, K
Contributions to Regular Budgets and Voluntary Funds by				
CIDA and Other Departments	39.34	52.20	61.08	E-1
International Financial Institutions	559.92	613.72	559.41	E-2
Sub-total: Multilateral Assistance	972.22	1,064.23	1,023.21	E-3
Total Assistance (ODA)²	3,035.34	3,182.47	2,956.91	
ODA/GNP Ratio	0.451%	0.485%	0.442%	

¹ All programs exclude administrative costs, which is shown separately under the "Other Country-to-Country" section of this table. See also Table J and Note 5, page 4. Bilateral food aid is included in each program. See Table M for programs excluding food aid, and Table K for details of food aid.

² See Notes on page 4.

Table D¹

Government-to-Government Assistance Disbursements² (CIDA funds)

(\$ million)

	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Africa³			
Algeria			
Contributions	6.35	3.79	4.63
Loan repayments	-2.55	-1.65	-1.69
EDC Section 31 ⁴	0.01	0.43	
Total	3.81	2.58	2.94
Angola			
Contributions	5.96	2.65	0.69
Total	5.96	2.65	0.69
Benin			
Contributions	0.77	0.32	0.48
Total	0.77	0.32	0.48
Botswana			
Contributions	1.12	2.39	2.35
Total	1.12	2.39	2.35
Burkina Faso			
Contributions	13.51	17.98	13.71
Total	13.51	17.98	13.71
Burundi			
Contributions	0.89	1.73	2.48
Total	0.89	1.73	2.48
Cameroon			
Contributions	33.61	27.80	22.02
EDC Section 31 ⁴	1.37	0.30	
Total	34.98	28.10	22.02
Cape Verde			
Contributions	0.53	0.14	0.46
Total	0.53	0.14	0.46
Central African Republic			
Contributions	0.37	0.20	0.15
Total	0.37	0.20	0.15
Chad			
Contributions	0.41	0.26	0.15
Total	0.41	0.26	0.15
Comoros			
Contributions	0.11	0.16	0.12
Total	0.11	0.16	0.12
Congo			
Contributions	0.40	0.29	0.55
Total	0.40	0.29	0.55
Côte d'Ivoire			
Contributions	11.97	8.99	6.18
Total	11.97	8.99	6.18
Djibouti			
Contributions	0.17	0.16	0.18
Total	0.17	0.16	0.18
Egypt			
Contributions	40.15	45.60	89.33
Loan repayments			-55.08
EDC Section 31 ⁴	0.38	0.08	0.44
Total	40.53	45.68	34.69

Table D¹ (cont'd)

Government-to-Government Assistance Disbursements²
(CIDA funds)
 (\$ million)

	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Equatorial Guinea			
Contributions	0.23	0.18	0.15
Total	0.23	0.18	0.15
Ethiopia			
Contributions	21.09	12.21	16.53
Total	21.09	12.21	16.53
Gabon			
Contributions	8.36	3.90	1.74
Total	8.36	3.90	1.74
Gambia			
Contributions	0.23	0.29	0.34
Total	0.23	0.29	0.34
Ghana			
Contributions	35.14	44.09	35.00
Total	35.14	44.09	35.00
Guinea			
Contributions	4.77	7.28	8.21
Total	4.77	7.28	8.21
Guinea-Bissau			
Contributions	0.46	0.24	0.44
Total	0.46	0.24	0.44
Kenya			
Contributions	14.79	12.44	10.48
Total	14.79	12.44	10.48
Lesotho			
Contributions	1.79	1.57	1.81
Total	1.79	1.57	1.81
Madagascar			
Contributions	0.98	0.75	0.85
Total	0.98	0.75	0.85
Malawi			
Contributions	6.06	7.07	3.92
Total	6.06	7.07	3.92
Mali			
Contributions	21.34	25.84	20.17
Total	21.34	25.84	20.17
Mauritania			
Contributions	0.23	0.25	0.35
Total	0.23	0.25	0.35
Mauritius			
Contributions	0.13	0.16	0.13
Total	0.13	0.16	0.13

Table D¹ (cont'd)

Government-to-Government Assistance Disbursements² (CIDA funds)

(\$ million)

	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Morocco			
Contributions	12.18	6.01	5.59
EDC Section 31 ⁴	22.43	30.61	1.34
Loan repayments		-x	
Total	34.61	36.62	6.93
Mozambique			
Contributions	24.11	25.96	30.47
Total	24.11	25.96	30.47
Namibia			
Contributions	1.68	2.02	2.89
Total	1.68	2.02	2.89
Niger			
Contributions	13.36	11.29	10.72
Total	13.36	11.29	10.72
Nigeria			
Contributions	1.31	0.71	0.88
Total	1.31	0.71	0.88
Rwanda			
Contributions	22.25	18.09	11.45
Total	22.25	18.09	11.45
Sao Tome and Principe			
Contributions	0.11	0.11	0.15
Total	0.11	0.11	0.15
Senegal			
Contributions	32.71	29.47	34.80
Total	32.71	29.47	34.80
Seychelles			
Contributions	0.09	0.10	0.15
Total	0.09	0.10	0.15
Sierra Leone			
Contributions	0.06	0.02	0.06
Total	0.06	0.02	0.06
Somalia			
Contributions	0.04	3.62	2.53
Total	0.04	3.62	2.53
South Africa⁵			
Contributions	4.89	5.05	6.40
Total	4.89	5.05	6.40
Sudan			
Contributions	12.91	10.99	7.65
Total	12.91	10.99	7.65
Swaziland			
Contributions	2.07	1.96	2.55
Total	2.07	1.96	2.55
Tanzania			
Contributions	32.40	32.68	27.99
Total	32.40	32.68	27.99

Table D¹ (cont'd)

Government-to-Government Assistance Disbursements² (CIDA funds)

(\$ million)

	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Togo			
Contributions	0.80	0.63	0.11
Total	0.80	0.63	0.11
Tunisia			
Contributions	11.24	6.66	5.73
Loan repayments	-3.09	-3.10	-3.19
Total	8.15	3.57	2.54
Uganda			
Contributions	7.56	6.53	6.08
Total	7.56	6.53	6.08
Zaire			
Contributions	17.41	12.18	1.43
Total	17.41	12.18	1.43
Zambia			
Contributions	22.20	25.31	25.24
Total	22.20	25.31	25.24
Zimbabwe			
Contributions	16.81	18.83	22.99
Total	16.81	18.83	22.99
Regional Programs			
Sahel			
Contributions	7.73	10.73	13.03
of which:			
Burkina Faso	0.71	0.91	1.29
Côte d'Ivoire	0.44	0.91	1.29
Mali	0.44	0.91	1.29
Niger	0.44	0.91	1.29
Sahel Regional	5.70	7.09	7.89
Southern African Development Community			
Contributions	25.08	19.54	16.85
of which:			
Angola	0.60	0.35	0.29
Botswana	3.12	1.69	0.63
Lesotho	0.31	0.34	0.12
Malawi	1.79	1.68	1.24
Mozambique	6.50	3.54	1.69
Swaziland	0.51	0.39	0.11
Tanzania	2.26	2.20	1.43
Zambia	2.42	2.11	1.37
Zimbabwe	5.60	2.67	1.21
SADC Regional	1.98	4.56	8.76
Francophone Africa Programs			
Contributions	10.12	18.40	26.27
Total	10.12	18.40	26.27
Anglophone Africa Programs			
Contributions	12.49	16.42	19.92
Total	12.49	16.42	19.92
Total Africa			
Contributions	523.54	512.05	525.53
EDC Section 31 ⁴	24.19	31.42	1.78
Loan repayments	-5.64	-4.74	-59.95
Total	542.09	538.73	467.36

Table D¹ (cont'd)

Government-to-Government Assistance Disbursements² (CIDA funds)

(\$ million)

	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Americas			
Anguilla			
Contributions	0.10	0.09	0.08
Total	0.10	0.09	0.08
Antigua			
Contributions	1.44	2.28	6.81
Loan repayments			-5.10
Total	1.44	2.28	1.71
Argentina			
Contributions	0.68	0.65	0.80
Loan repayments	-0.02	-0.02	-0.03
Total	0.66	0.63	0.77
Barbados			
Contributions	0.38	0.35	23.72
Loan repayments			-23.46
Total	0.38	0.35	0.27
Belize			
Contributions	1.15	1.11	11.56
Loan repayments	-0.15		-10.63
Total	1.00	1.11	0.93
Bolivia			
Contributions	7.97	8.83	7.37
Loan repayments	-0.04	-0.04	-0.04
Total	7.93	8.79	7.33
Brazil			
Contributions	2.92	2.32	3.19
Loan repayments	-0.75	-0.74	-0.67
Total	2.17	1.58	2.53
Chile			
Contributions	0.50	0.50	0.50
Loan repayments	-0.28	-0.34	-0.33
Total	0.22	0.16	0.17
Colombia			
Contributions	6.13	5.72	9.01
Loan repayments	-1.50	-1.50	-1.50
Total	4.63	4.22	7.51
Costa Rica			
Contributions	7.25	2.08	2.98
Total	7.25	2.08	2.98
Dominica			
Contributions	1.84	1.26	2.44
Loan repayments			-1.64
Total	1.84	1.26	0.80
Dominican Republic			
Contributions	0.20	0.44	0.40
Loan repayments	-0.21	-0.35	-0.72
Total	-0.01	0.08	-0.32

Table D¹ (cont'd)

Government-to-Government Assistance Disbursements² (CIDA funds)

(\$ million)

	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Ecuador			
Contributions	5.47	7.36	5.75
Loan repayments	-0.30	-0.31	-0.32
Total	5.17	7.05	5.43
El Salvador			
Contributions	0.75	2.24	3.64
Loan repayments	-0.42	-0.18	-0.17
Total	0.33	2.06	3.47
Grenada			
Contributions	0.85	1.22	1.76
Loan repayments			-0.74
Total	0.85	1.22	1.01
Guatemala			
Contributions	1.72	2.10	2.18
Loan repayments			-x
Total	1.72	2.10	2.18
Guyana			
Contributions	13.62	15.00	49.56
Loan repayments			-37.21
Total	13.62	15.00	12.36
Haiti			
Contributions	12.22	11.26	7.83
Total	12.22	11.26	7.83
Honduras			
Contributions	8.81	11.84	16.38
Total	8.81	11.84	16.38
Jamaica			
Contributions	34.13	26.27	111.77
EDC Section 31 ⁴	3.32	0.35	0.21
Loan repayments			-93.38
Total	37.45	26.62	18.60
Mexico			
Contributions	-0.38	0.39	0.36
Loan repayments	-x	-x	-x
Total	0.38	0.38	0.36
Montserrat			
Contributions	0.35	0.21	0.69
Loan repayments			-0.62
Total	0.35	0.21	0.06
Nicaragua			
Contributions	11.02	14.80	9.08
Loan repayments			-0.29
Total	11.02	14.80	8.79
Panama			
Contributions	0.25	0.25	0.25
Total	0.25	0.25	0.25
Paraguay			
Contributions	0.10	0.10	0.10
Loan repayments	-0.02	-0.02	-0.03
Total	0.08	0.08	0.07

Table D¹ (cont'd)

Government-to-Government Assistance Disbursements² (CIDA funds)

(\$ million)

	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Peru			
Contributions	19.12	20.21	24.93
Loan repayments		-0.01	-0.01
Total	19.12	20.20	24.92
St. Kitts-Nevis			
Contributions	0.96	0.45	0.42
Total	0.96	0.45	0.42
St. Lucia			
Contributions	2.84	4.00	3.97
Loan repayments			-0.45
Total	2.84	4.00	3.51
St. Vincent			
Contributions	1.80	1.88	4.60
Loan repayments			-0.98
Total	1.80	1.88	3.62
Suriname			
Contributions	0.07	0.10	0.07
Total	0.07	0.10	0.07
Trinidad and Tobago			
Contributions	1.50	0.40	8.13
Loan repayments	0.42		-7.64
Total	1.92	0.40	0.49
Turks and Caicos Is.			
Contributions	0.05	0.06	x
Total	0.05	0.06	x
Uruguay			
Contributions	0.78	0.65	0.46
Total	0.78	0.65	0.46
Venezuela			
Contributions	0.05	0.05	0.21
Total	0.05	0.05	0.21
Virgin Is.			
Contributions	0.10	0.07	0.04
Total	0.10	0.07	0.04
Regional Programs			
Caribbean			
Contributions	12.88	8.50	10.20
Total	12.88	8.50	10.20
Central America			
Contributions	0.90	5.53	5.66
Total	0.90	5.53	5.66
Leeward and Windward Is.			
Contributions	10.05	11.65	9.49
Total	10.05	11.65	9.49
South America			
Contributions	10.36	9.29	10.82
Loan repayments	-0.08	-0.09	-0.15
Total	10.28	9.20	10.67

Table D¹ (cont'd)

Government-to-Government Assistance Disbursements²

(CIDA funds)

(\$ million)

	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Total Americas			
Contributions	181.71	181.50	357.18
EDC Section 31 ⁴	3.32	0.35	0.21
Loan repayments	-3.36	-3.63	-186.10
Total	181.66	178.22	171.28
Asia			
Afghanistan			
Contributions	1.10	1.00	1.00
Total	1.10	1.00	1.00
Bangladesh			
Contributions	117.24	97.20	85.94
Total	117.24	97.20	85.94
Bhutan			
Contributions	0.20	0.24	0.51
Total	0.20	0.24	0.51
China			
Contributions	28.50	31.71	32.96
EDC Section 31 ⁴	44.20	34.31	21.97
Total	72.70	66.02	54.93
India			
Contributions	30.04	39.13	45.86
Loan repayments	-20.48	-7.57	-18.27
Total	9.56	31.56	27.60
Indonesia			
Contributions	46.03	45.99	40.50
Loan repayments	-4.21	-5.52	-5.52
EDC Section 31 ⁴	4.35	12.03	
Total	46.16	52.50	34.98
Jordan			
Contributions	12.38	17.13	2.94
Total	12.38	17.13	2.94
Kampuchea			
Contributions	0.48	1.64	1.37
Total	0.48	1.64	1.37
Korea, Republic of			
Loan repayments	-0.04	-0.05	-0.04
Total	-0.04	-0.05	-0.04
Laos			
Contributions	0.09	0.12	0.17
Total	0.09	0.12	0.17
Lebanon			
Contributions	0.10	0.15	0.15
Total	0.10	0.15	0.15

Table D¹ (cont'd)

Government-to-Government Assistance Disbursements² (CIDA funds)

(\$ million)

	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Malaysia			
Contributions	5.82	8.39	8.72
Loan repayments	-0.72	-0.50	-0.72
Total	5.09	7.89	7.99
Maldives			
Contributions	0.05	0.10	0.10
Total	0.05	0.10	0.10
Myanmar (Burma)			
Contributions	0.70		
Total	0.70		
Nepal			
Contributions	7.58	9.83	8.86
Total	7.58	9.83	8.86
Pakistan			
Contributions	45.74	47.72	38.92
Loan repayments	-18.54	-9.34	-15.27
Total	27.20	38.38	23.65
Philippines			
Contributions	24.42	23.22	23.64
Loan repayments		-0.31	
Total	24.42	22.91	23.64
Singapore			
Contributions	0.05	0.01	0.05
Total	0.05	0.01	0.05
Sri Lanka			
Contributions	12.65	11.19	8.34
Loan repayments	-3.93	-1.96	-4.05
Total	8.72	9.23	4.29
Thailand			
Contributions	23.03	21.34	20.75
EDC Section 31 ⁴	0.12	1.90	
Loan repayments	-0.63	-0.38	-0.88
Total	22.52	22.86	19.87
Vietnam			
Contributions	0.03	0.23	0.32
Total	0.03	0.23	0.32
West Bank and Gaza			
Contributions	0.60	1.20	0.98
Total	0.60	1.20	0.98
Yemen			
Contributions	0.14	0.20	0.20
Total	0.14	0.20	0.20
Regional Programs			
ASEAN			
Contributions	5.44	4.99	8.51
of which: Brunei	0.18	0.21	0.21
Indonesia	0.29	0.40	0.67
Malaysia	0.29	0.40	0.67
Philippines	0.29	0.40	0.67
Singapore	0.10	0.19	0.46
Thailand	0.29	0.40	0.67
ASEAN Regional	4.02	2.98	5.14

Table D¹ (cont'd)

Government-to-Government Assistance Disbursements² (CIDA funds)

(\$ million)

	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Asia Programs			
Contributions	17.39	14.57	29.57
Total	17.39	14.57	29.57
Total Asia			
Contributions	379.81	377.29	360.36
EDC Section 31 ⁴	48.67	48.24	21.97
Loan repayments	-48.55	-25.63	-44.76
Total	379.92	399.90	337.57
Europe			
Malta			
Loan repayments	-0.03	-0.02	-0.03
Total	-0.03	-0.02	-0.03
Turkey			
Contributions	0.10	0.10	0.10
Loan repayments	-2.49	-3.59	-2.14
Total	-2.39	-3.49	-2.04
Total Europe			
Contributions	0.10	0.10	0.10
Loan repayments	-2.52	-3.62	-2.17
Total	-2.42	-3.52	-2.07
Oceania			
Regional Programs			
Contributions	4.61	10.50	4.61
Total	4.61	10.50	4.61
Total Oceania			
Contributions	4.61	10.50	4.61
Total	4.61	10.50	4.61
Miscellaneous Government-to-Government, Special Administration, Briefing Centre Programs, etc.			
Contributions	0.58	0.74	0.11
Concessional Paris Club Rescheduling (Toronto Terms)		0.75	
Total	0.58	1.49	0.11
Total Government-to-Government			
Contributions ⁶	1,090.35	1,082.93	1,247.89
EDC Section 31 ⁴	76.18	80.01	23.95
Loan repayments ⁶	-60.08	-37.62	-292.98
Total	1,106.45	1,125.32	978.86

¹ See Introductory Note, p. 1; see also Note 6, p.4 on Country Focus transfers.

² Including bilateral food aid.

³ Following a reorganization in CIDA, Anglophone and Francophone Africa are now grouped as one in the Africa and the Middle East Branch.

⁴ See Note 5, Table A.

⁵ In the case of South Africa, Canada is deliberately providing assistance through indigenous or international NGOs for community-oriented or human resource activities.

⁶ Debt Forgiveness has the same effect as giving a grant to a developing country in order to repay a loan. The effect on the transfer of ODA is nil.

x Less than \$5,000.

Table E**Multilateral Assistance Disbursements****E-1:****Assistance Disbursements to United Nations Agencies
and International Organizations
(CIDA funds plus others)**

(\$ million)

	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
CIDA Funds			
General UN Funds			
United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)	66.50	64.50	65.00
UN Children's Fund (UNICEF)*	16.75	17.40	17.40
Sub-total: General UN Funds	83.25	81.90	82.40
Renewable Natural Resources			
International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD)	13.15	0.33	
International Centre of Tropical Agriculture (CIAT)	1.70	1.75	1.83
International Maize and Wheat Improvement Centre (CIMMYT)	1.75	1.80	1.80
International Potato Centre (CIP)	1.33	1.38	1.45
International Board for Plant Genetic Resources (IBPGR)	0.58	0.60	0.63
International Crops Research Institute for Semi-Arid Tropics (ICRISAT)	1.93	1.93	1.75
International Institute of Tropical Agriculture (IITA)	1.95	2.00	1.95
International Laboratory for Research on Animal Diseases (ILRAD)	1.10	1.10	1.00
International Rice Research Institute (IRRI) Burma Project	1.88	1.80	1.65
West African Rice Development Association (WARDA)	0.90	0.95	0.95
International Centre for Agricultural Research in Dry Areas (ICARDA)	1.00	1.00	1.00
International Council for Research in Agro-Forestry (ICRAF)	1.55	2.00	1.88
International Livestock Centre for Africa (ILCA)	1.10	1.10	1.00
International Assistance for Strengthening National Agricultural Research (ISNAR)	0.60	0.65	0.70
International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI)	0.63	0.65	0.68
Sub-total: Renewable Natural Resources	31.13	19.03	18.25
Population and Health			
Population			
UN Population Fund (UNFPA)	13.15	13.40	14.50
Health			
UNDP/World Health Organization/World Bank			
Tropical Diseases Research Program	1.85	1.85	1.75
Onchocerciasis Control Program	1.75	1.75	1.50
Sub-total: Population and Health	16.75	17.00	17.75

Table E (cont'd)**Multilateral Assistance Disbursements****E-1:****Assistance Disbursements to United Nations Agencies
and International Organizations
(CIDA funds plus others)**

(\$ million)

	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Commonwealth and Francophonie Programs			
Commonwealth			
Commonwealth Fund for Technical Cooperation (CFTC)	19.06	21.27	18.96
Francophonie			
Cultural and Technical Cooperation Agency (ACCT) Special Program for Development	1.69	4.81	1.70
Association of Partially or Wholly French Language Universities (AUPELF)			
- International Fund for University Cooperation (FICU)	0.56	0.60	0.67
- Technical Assistance (Volunteer)	0.04	0.04	
Conference of Ministers of Youth and Sport of French-Speaking Countries (Confejes)			
- Physical Education Bursaries Program	0.50	0.50	0.50
- Projects	0.34	0.34	0.35
Conference of Ministers of Education (Confemén)	0.11	0.18	0.18
Sub-total: Commonwealth and Francophonie Programs	22.31	27.73	22.35
Other Programs			
Africa 2000 Network (UNDP)	5.00	5.40	
Bangladesh Iodine Deficiency Disorders		2.30	
Consultative Group for International Agricultural Research			
- Scholarship & WID Seminar	0.18	0.18	
International Network for the Improvement of Banana and Plantain (INIBAP)	0.25	0.30	0.35
International Irrigation Management Institute (IIMI)	0.25	0.30	0.35
International Institute for Education Planning (IIEP)	0.12		
International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)	1.25	1.25	3.23
International Centre for Living Aquatic Resources Management (ICLARM)	0.03	0.10	0.20
International Trade Centre	1.30	1.10	0.80
International Board for Soil Research and Management (IBSRAM)			
- Acid Soils Network	0.30	0.35	0.40
Junior Professional Officers			
UNDP	1.50	1.50	1.80
UNICEF	0.50	0.50	0.50
UNCDF (Capital Development Fund)	0.25		
UNESCO (Culture and Development)	0.22	0.22	
UNESCO (Human Rights Conference)			0.05
UN Education and Training Program for Southern Africans (UNETPSA)	0.35	0.25	0.14
UN Fund for Namibia (UNFN)	0.08		
UN Fund for Women (UNIFEM)	1.35	1.50	1.75
UNICEF Summits Follow-up			7.10

Table E (cont'd)**Multilateral Assistance Disbursements****E-1:**

**Assistance Disbursements to United Nations Agencies
and International Organizations
(CIDA funds plus others)**

(\$ million)

	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
WHO Children's Vaccine Initiative		2.00	
WHO/UNDP Malaria Project		0.10	
WHO Diarrheal Disease Research Program		1.00	
WHO Program on AIDS	4.70	4.75	4.80
Miscellaneous Contributions	0.88	1.13	5.45
Sub-total: Other Programs	18.50	24.22	26.92
International Humanitarian Assistance¹			
UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)	8.41	8.50	9.00
UN Relief and Works Agency for Palestinian Refugees (UNRWA) Food Aid	10.00	10.50	11.00
UN Disaster Relief Coordinator's Office (UNDRO)/ absorbed by UN Department of Humanitarian Affairs (UNDHA)	0.53		0.30
Sub-total: International Humanitarian Assistance	18.94	19.00	20.30
World Food Programme			
Cash	28.06	41.62	55.04
Food Aid	154.04	167.80	159.70
Sub-total: World Food Programme	182.10	209.42	214.74
Total CIDA Funds	372.97	398.30	402.71
External Affairs' and Other Departments' Funds²			
Organizations Partly Active in Development³			
World Health Organization (WHO) (75.4%)	8.26	8.97	9.85
International Labour Organization (ILO) (8.6%)	0.68	0.70	0.67
Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) (29.9%)	3.54	4.09	4.49
United Nations Organization (UN) (11.5%)	3.78	4.09	4.63
UN Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) (5.6%)	0.56	0.64	0.69
World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) (12.0%)	0.06	0.06	0.06
Universal Postal Union ⁴ (UPU) (9.3%)	0.11	0.11	0.12
Sub-total: Organizations Partly Active in Development	17.00	18.66	20.50

Table E (cont'd)**Multilateral Assistance Disbursements****E-1:****Assistance Disbursements to United Nations Agencies
and International Organizations
(CIDA funds plus others)**

(\$ million)

	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Organizations Fully Active in Development			
Agency for Cultural and Technical Cooperation (ACCT)	7.09	7.14	8.76
Follow-up to Francophone Summits	0.80	7.93	7.40
UN Voluntary Fund for the Environment (UNVFE)	1.10	1.10	1.10
Pan-American Health Organization (PAHO)	4.74	4.64	8.53
Pan-American Institute of Geography and History (PAIGH)	0.01	0.06	0.01
United Nations Industrial Development Organization	3.12	3.04	3.79
United Nations Trust for South Africa (UNTSWA)	0.04		
Commonwealth Foundation	0.92	0.84	1.04
Commonwealth Scientific Council	0.22	0.18	0.27
Commonwealth Youth Program	0.86	0.89	1.07
CONFEJES Secretariat		0.06	
African and Malagasy Council for Higher Education (CAMES)	0.02	0.02	
Inter-American Drug Abuse Control Commission (CICAD)		0.80	0.10
Inter-American Institute for Cooperation on Agriculture (IICA)	1.77	2.75	3.90
UNCTAD (Common Fund for Commodities)	0.66		3.01
UN Conference on Environment and Development		1.59	0.30
UN Drug Control Program (formerly UN Fund for Drug Abuse Control) ⁵	1.00	2.50	1.30
Sub-total: Organizations Fully Active in Development	22.34	33.54	40.58
Total External Affairs' and Other Departments' Funds	39.34	52.20	61.08
Total Disbursements to UN Agencies and International Organizations			
(CIDA funds plus Dept. of External Affairs and Others' funds)	412.30	450.51	463.80

Table E (cont'd)**E-2:**

Assistance Disbursements to International Financial Institutions⁶ (CIDA funds plus others)

(\$ million)

	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Department of Finance Funds			
Enhanced Structural Adjustment Facility (ESAF) IMF	25.80	37.65	33.88
International Development Association (IDA)			
contributions to special funds (advances)	276.09	316.21	276.21
International Finance Corporation (IFC)			
capital subscriptions (investments)			8.99
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD)			
capital subscriptions (investments)	18.23	19.20	
Total Department of Finance Funds	320.12	373.06	319.08
CIDA Funds			
African Development Bank (AfDB)			
grants			0.91
capital subscriptions (investments)	5.85	6.04	
contributions to special funds (advances)	123.33	108.89	108.89
minus repayments	-0.13	-0.13	-0.13
Sub-total	129.06	114.80	109.68
Andean Development Corporation			
minus repayments	-0.12	-0.19	-0.06
Sub-total	-0.12	-0.19	-0.06
Asian Development Bank (AsDB)			
grants	x		0.02
contributions to special funds (advances)	84.73	88.59	90.52
Sub-total	84.73	88.59	90.54
Caribbean Development Bank (CDB)			
grants	0.48		
capital subscriptions (investments)	0.48	0.49	0.53
contributions to special funds (advances)	4.98	10.77	11.57
Sub-total	5.95	11.26	12.11
Central American Bank for Economic Integration (CABEI)			
minus repayments	-0.09	-0.09	-0.04
Sub-total	-0.09	-0.09	-0.04
Inter-American Development Bank (IDB)			
grants			3.10
contributions to special funds (advances)	11.78	17.14	15.86
repayments by Latin American countries ⁷	2.77	2.63	2.18
Sub-total	14.54	19.76	21.14
Miscellaneous grants	5.74	6.53	6.97
Total CIDA Funds (including repayments by Latin American countries)	239.80	240.66	240.33
Total International Financial Institutions			
(combined funds from CIDA and Department of Finance)			
grants	6.23	6.53	11.00
minus loan repayments	-0.34	-0.41	-0.22
capital subscriptions (investments)	24.56	25.73	9.52
contributions to special funds (advances)	529.48	581.88	539.12
Total Assistance to International Financial Institutions	559.92	613.72	559.41

Table E (cont'd)

E-3:

**Multilateral Assistance (Summary by Source)
(CIDA funds plus others)**

(\$ million)

	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
CIDA	610.66	636.34	640.86
Department of External Affairs and Others	39.34	52.20	61.08
Department of Finance	320.12	373.06	319.08
Latin American Loan Repayments to Inter-American Development Bank ⁷	2.77	2.63	2.18
Total Multilateral Assistance (E-1 plus E-2)	972.22	1,064.23	1,023.21

x Less than \$5,000.

* Data for 1991-92 include disbursements for the Canadian UNICEF Committee (Table F).

1 See also Table H, Humanitarian Assistance.

2 These contributions to multilateral organizations are in addition to contributions made through CIDA's Multilateral Programs Branch.

3 See Note 2, p. 4.

4 Canada Post.

5 For 1991-92, External Affairs contributed \$1.5 M for UNDCP. The remaining \$1.0 M came from Health and Welfare.

6 Capital subscriptions to international banks are committed in U.S. dollars and these amounts represent the actual payments in equivalent Canadian dollars. These payments in Canadian dollars are different from the amounts appearing in the public accounts of Canada, in which Government's financial assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currency are reevaluated on a current valuation basis on March 31, each year.

7 See Note 4, p. 4.

Table F

Assistance Disbursements to Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) and Institutions (NGIs)¹ (CIDA funds plus others)

(\$ million)

	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
CIDA Contributions to Canadian NGOs and NGIs			
A. Food Aid (NGO)²	23.40	23.49	28.00
B. NGIs	109.65	126.11	117.68
of which:			
African Association of Public Administration and Management (AAPAM)	0.30	0.31	0.14
Association of Canadian Community Colleges (ACCC)	4.59	7.29	9.28
Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada (AUCC)	2.24	1.52	0.86
Brandon University	0.37	0.21	0.12
British Columbia Teacher's Federation	0.23	0.07	0.38
Canada World Youth	10.02	6.68	8.59
Canadian Bureau for International Education (CBIE)	0.30	0.54	0.70
Canadian Comprehensive Auditing Foundation Fellowship	0.41	0.28	0.43
Canadian Cooperative Association (CCA)	0.20	6.19	5.43
Canadian Crossroads International	1.78	2.52	1.53
Canadian Executive Service Organization	4.41	3.53	2.65
Canadian Federation of Deans of Management and Administration	0.30	0.12	0.01
Canadian Labour Congress	0.98	1.14	1.21
Canadian Nurses Association	0.55	0.42	0.40
Canadian Public Health Association	2.60	8.13	5.88
Canadian Teachers' Federation	1.84	2.13	1.39
Capilano College	0.51	0.45	0.42
CEGEP de Rivière-du-Loup	0.42	0.24	0.30
Centrale de l'enseignement du Québec	0.42	0.52	0.35
Centre canadien d'études et de coopération internationale	7.21	10.86	7.08
Coady International Institute	0.60	1.13	0.97
Concordia University		0.01	0.37
Cooperative Development Foundation of Canada (CUC)	3.30		
CUSO	16.60	19.02	19.35
Dalhousie University	0.99	1.27	1.04
École des Hautes études commerciales (HÉC)	0.12	0.08	1.35
École polytechnique de Montréal (ÉPM)	0.33	0.13	0.38
Institut national de la recherche scientifique	1.20	1.05	1.07
International Aviation Management Training Institute	3.19	2.42	2.29
International Livestock Management Schools	0.34	0.62	0.06
Inter-Press Services	0.04	0.10	0.33
Laval University	1.03	1.20	1.13
Lester B. Pearson College	1.10	1.08	1.12
MacDonald College Quebec	0.71	0.95	0.85
McGill University	1.62	1.37	1.44
McMaster University	0.59	0.54	0.74
Manitoba Council for International Cooperation	0.47	0.50	0.50
Manitoba Institute of Management (MIM)	0.69	0.47	0.36
Memorial University of Newfoundland	0.58	0.26	0.98
North-South Institute	0.75	1.00	1.20
Ocean Institute of Canada	0.03	0.36	0.42
Ontario Teachers' Federation	0.39	0.10	0.71
Organisation canadienne pour la solidarité et le développement	5.47	6.15	4.25
Organization for Cooperation in Overseas Development	1.16	1.21	0.81
Queen's University	0.48	1.61	1.35
Ryerson Polytechnical Institute	0.38	0.08	0.21
Service universitaire canadien outremer	0.53	0.26	0.43
Société de coopération pour le développement international	3.31	2.20	3.01

Table F (cont'd)

Assistance Disbursements to Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) and Institutions (NGIs)¹ (CIDA funds plus others)

(\$ million)

	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Société de développement international Desjardins Inc. (SDID) (formerly Confédération des caisses populaires Desjardins)	5.96	5.53	4.47
Technical University of Nova Scotia	1.02	0.68	1.10
Trent University	0.48	0.46	0.30
Université de Sherbrooke	1.34	0.54	1.22
Université du Québec à Montréal	0.51	0.46	0.84
Université du Québec à Trois-Rivières	0.30	0.14	0.46
University of Alberta	0.91	0.65	0.97
University of British Columbia	1.23	1.63	1.35
University of Calgary	2.10	1.98	1.68
University of Guelph	1.06	0.48	0.64
University of Manitoba	0.62	0.49	0.47
University of Montreal	1.20	2.24	1.42
University of Ottawa	0.90	0.77	0.84
University of Regina	0.41	0.63	0.66
University of Saskatchewan	0.63	0.44	0.27
University of Toronto	0.81	0.49	0.27
University of Victoria	0.21	0.17	0.38
University of Winnipeg	0.23	0.41	0.18
World University Service of Canada	5.01	6.79	5.28
York University	0.42	1.35	1.75
C. NGOs	141.69	137.85	119.70
Adventist Development and Relief Agency Canada (formerly Seventh Day Adventist Church)	1.13	0.98	0.64
Africa Inland Mission	0.46	0.34	0.26
Aga Khan Foundation of Canada	2.62	2.39	2.39
Agricultural Institute of Canada	0.34	0.48	0.40
Anglican Church of Canada	1.61	2.18	1.02
Asia-Pacific Foundation of Canada (APF)	0.03	0.43	0.10
Assistance médicale internationale	0.45	0.25	
Association mondiale des artisans radio type communautaire	0.10	0.11	0.33
Association québécoise des organismes de coopération internationale	1.31	0.85	1.08
Calmeadow Charitable Foundations	0.23	0.24	0.43
Camrose International Institute	1.42	1.60	1.03
Canadian Catholic Organization for Development and Peace	8.87	9.74	8.92
Canadian Consortium of Management Schools	0.44	0.73	0.48
Canadian Council for International Cooperation (CCIC)	20.06	22.07	23.41
Canadian Council of Churches	0.23	1.08	0.33
Canadian Environmental Network	0.50	0.54	1.08
Canadian Food for Children	0.95	0.95	x
Canadian Home Economics Association	0.45	0.44	0.47
Canadian Jesuit Mission	0.29	0.30	0.14
Canadian Lutheran World Relief	2.60	2.41	2.40
Canadian Organization for Development through Education	5.85	4.84	3.71
Canadian Organization for Rehabilitation through Training	0.84	1.02	0.04
Canadian Red Cross Society	0.71	0.69	0.60
Canadian Rotary Committee on International Development	0.71	0.58	0.80
CARE Canada	3.40	3.53	3.52
Carrefour de solidarité internationale	0.45	0.55	0.69
Centre international GP	0.60	0.73	0.50

Table F (cont'd)

Assistance Disbursements to Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) and Institutions (NGIs)¹ (CIDA funds plus others)

(\$ million)

	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Centre missionnaire Oblat	0.62	0.63	0.83
Christian Children's Fund of Canada	0.20	0.25	0.38
Christian Reformed World Relief Committee of Canada	1.00	1.25	1.25
Club 2/3 Inc.	1.38	1.44	1.43
Codevelopment Canada	0.14	0.31	0.19
Collaboration Santé internationale	0.58	0.53	0.63
Developing Countries Farm Radio Network	0.33	0.19	0.16
Development Education Co-ordinating Council of Alberta	0.75	0.72	0.74
Eastern and Southern African Management Institute	0.59	0.16	0.52
Federation of Canadian Municipalities	3.01	3.16	3.08
Fondation Crudem Canada-Haiti	0.35	0.40	0.20
Fondation internationale Roncalli	0.33	0.03	
Fondation Jules et Paul-Émile Léger	4.65	4.60	1.85
Foster Parents Plan of Canada	5.30	4.50	4.00
Gestion Nord-Sud incorporée	0.58	0.32	0.27
Groupe Action Nord-Sud	0.31	0.39	0.10
Groupe d'appui et de développement institutionnel	0.30	1.20	1.55
Hope International	0.60	0.58	1.69
Horizons of Friendship	0.85	0.94	0.88
Institute of Public Administration of Canada		0.05	0.31
Inter-Church Fund for International Development	2.75	1.90	1.85
International Child Care/Canada	0.43	0.17	0.30
International Defence and Aid Fund for Southern Africa	1.85	0.50	
International Institute for Sustainable Development	1.00	1.00	1.00
Inter Pares	0.91	1.23	0.95
Jeunesse du monde	0.35	0.35	0.40
MATCH International Centre	0.45	0.49	0.47
Mennonite Brethren Missions/Services	0.31	0.48	0.45
Mennonite Central Committee of Canada	3.39	3.33	3.31
Mennonite Economic Development Association	0.83	0.88	0.77
Ontario Council for International Cooperation	0.10	0.19	1.07
Operation Eyesight Universal	1.13	1.73	1.53
OXFAM - Canada	2.06	2.66	1.83
OXFAM - Québec	1.12	1.01	0.43
Plenty Canada	0.69	0.44	0.36
Presbyterian Church in Canada	0.49	0.49	0.49
Prodeva F.I.C. Inc.	0.56	0.84	0.85
Pueblito Canada Inc.	0.44	0.52	0.35
Salvation Army	0.56	0.29	0.50
Saskatchewan Agriculture	0.58	0.40	
Saskatchewan Council for International Cooperation	0.53	0.60	0.56
Save a Family Plan	0.32	0.65	0.53
Save the Children Canada	2.70	1.62	2.27
Save the Children Fund of British Columbia	0.53	0.42	0.28
Secours aux lépreux	0.51	0.51	0.45
Society of International Missionary of Canada (SIM)	0.43	0.45	0.45
SOPAR-Limbour	0.50	0.49	0.51
South Asia Partnership (SAP)	3.83	3.18	3.40

Table F (cont'd)

Assistance Disbursements to Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) and Institutions (NGIs)¹ (CIDA funds plus others)

(\$ million)

	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
UNICEF Canada*	4.90	11.06	3.11
Unitarian Service Committee of Canada	1.11	2.02	1.02
United Church of Canada	1.54	1.32	0.95
World Relief Canada	0.52	0.50	0.50
World Vision of Canada	1.05	1.19	1.22
Wycliffe Bible Translators of Canada Inc.	0.42	0.53	0.26
Young Men's Christian Association Canada (YMCA)	1.47	1.48	1.11
Sub-total: CIDA funds	274.74	287.45	265.38
D. Provincial Governments' Contributions to NGOs and NGIs	33.19	35.45	35.18
Sub-total: Assistance to Canadian NGOs and NGIs	307.93	322.90	300.56
Assistance to International NGOs (International Private Organizations)	26.17	33.03	37.09
of which:			
African Association for Literacy and Adult Education	0.53	0.03	0.27
Centre for African Studies	0.44	0.44	0.47
Consejo de Educacion de Adultos de America Latina	0.46	0.39	0.38
Disabled Peoples' International (DPI)	0.48	0.63	0.53
Environment Liaison Centre	0.27	0.37	0.18
Foundation for International Training (FIT)	3.69	4.03	3.52
Institute for African Economic and Social Development	0.45	0.45	0.43
International Centre for Diarrheal Disease Research	1.01	0.79	1.06
International Committee of the Red Cross ³	1.32	1.40	1.40
International Communication Management	0.32	0.10	0.02
International Council for Adult Education	0.74	0.81	0.57
International Council for Control of Iodine Deficiency		0.38	0.13
International Federation Institute Advanced Study	0.22	0.30	0.43
International Institute for Sustainable Development	1.00	1.00	1.00
International Ocean Institute	0.43	0.45	0.55
International Planned Parenthood Federation	10.15	6.15	10.47
Organisation universitaire inter-américaine (OUI)	0.26	0.21	0.20
Pan-African Institute for Development	0.85	0.93	1.22
Population Council	0.21	0.51	0.64
Third World Academy of Sciences	0.40	0.38	0.03
World Council of Indigenous Peoples	0.35	0.47	0.36
Sub-total: Assistance to International NGOs	26.17	33.03	37.09
Total Assistance to Non-Governmental Organizations and Institutions	334.10	355.93	337.66

* For 1991-92, disbursements for the Canadian UNICEF Committee could not be separated from disbursements for UNICEF in Table E.

¹ Only those NGOs and NGIs receiving more than \$300,000 in any given year are listed. The figures primarily represent contributions through the NGO, ICDS, INGO, Public Participation and Management for Change programs. (See notes below on other CIDA funding sources.)

² Includes the contributions to the Canadian Foodgrains Bank (formerly the Mennonite Central Committee Food Bank) and the NGO skim milk powder program (see Table K).

³ These contributions were made through the International Humanitarian Assistance Program and the Food Aid Centre.

Table G**Assistance Disbursements by Crown Corporations¹****(Non-CIDA funds)**

(\$ million)

	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
International Development Research Centre (IDRC)	101.35	111.09	107.27
International Centre for Ocean Development (ICOD)	8.51	12.73	4.85
International Centre for Human Rights and Democratic Development (ICHRDD)²	3.00	4.00	4.42
Petro-Canada International Assistance Corporation (PCIAC)³	38.44		
Total	151.30	127.82	116.55

¹ Excluding administration costs (See Table J).² Paid by CIDA under Government-to-Government.³ PCIAC was dissolved in February, 1991.

Table H**Humanitarian Assistance¹****(CIDA funds)**

(\$ thousand)

Country	Purpose	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Afghanistan	Co-ordination			350
	Displaced Persons			200
	Earthquake/Flood	150		
	Emergency Relief	1,700		
	General Assistance	500	500	2050
	Refugees	1,500	1,500	1,200
	Rehabilitation		1,500	
	Repatriation			6,000
Angola	Appeal		400	500
	Assessment Mission - UNDP	100		
	Conflict	918		
	Drought Relief	1,300		750
	Emergency Assistance	217	500	
	Emergency Coordination Unit			150
	General Assistance	250		
	Medical Supplies			200
	Programme Comm. Network	460	90	
	Seeds and Tools		400	
	Trucking	314		250
	UN Special Relief Programme		600	
Bangladesh	Cyclone			2,316
	Emergency Relief		300	
	Refugees		1,675	2075
Benin	Floods			25
Central African Rep.	Refugees	50		
China	Emergency Medical Supplies		99	
	Floods		200	
Colombia	Disaster Preparedness	75	100	100
Costa Rica	Earthquake		130	117
Côte d'Ivoire	Refugees	980	750	
Djibouti	Medical Assistance			100
	Water and Immunization		200	
Ecuador	Cholera Epidemic		40	
Egypt	Earthquake			200
El Salvador	Emergency Assistance		200	
	Emergency Relief Ex-Combatants			100
	General Assistance	200	200	
	Returnees /Repatriation	295	290	
Ethiopia	Airlift	1,550	300	
	Conflict	700		
	Consultancy		7	
	Drought Displaced Victims			500
	Emergency Health Project in Tigray		500	
	Emergency Medical Assistance			131
	Emergency Preparedness	100		
	Eritrean Repatriation		300	
	General Assistance	4,700	300	
	Immunization/Primary Health Care		100	
	Kinda Kresha Relief		122	
	Port Rehabilitation	1,500		
	Protection and Assistance			800
	Refugees and Returnees	1,000	3,400	1,000
	Rehabilitation	1,000		
	Repatriation		210	

Table H (cont'd)

Humanitarian Assistance¹

(CIDA funds)

(\$ thousand)

Country	Purpose	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Ethiopia (cont'd)	SEPHA - Assistance to Children			500
	Special Emergency Programme for the Horn of Africa (SEPH)		8,350	3,750
	Steelworkers		156	
	Transport	1,000	155	
	Water Trucks for Refugees	1,000		
Fiji	Cyclone			50
Guatemala	Refugees		300	
	Repatriation			1,000
Guinea	Liberian Refugees	1,500	750	
	Refugees	100		
Haiti	Cholera			570
	Disaster Preparedness	60		
	Emergency Agriculture Inputs			1,400
	Emergency Health and Health Care Projects			2,500
	Emergency Immunization			300
	Emergency Medical Supplies	30	1,500	
	Emergency Relief			1,000
	Haitian National Red Cross Society Assistance		400	
	Repatriation		388	
Honduras	Floods	90		
	Refugees	30		
India	Earthquake		71	
Indonesia	Earthquake-Tidal Wave			230
	East Timor Programme			300
	East Timor Protection	175		
Iran	Earthquake	1,100		
	Iraqi Refugees		2,300	
Iraq	Co-ordination (Kurds/Iraq)			300
	General Assistance		600	500
	New Plan of Action (Kurds/Iraq)			2,000
	Vulnerable		1,000	
Jordan	Conflict	1,050		
	Displaced Persons	3,950		
	Gulf Crisis - Medical Supplies	75		
	Income-Generating Activities		253	
	Regional Plan of Action	500		
Kampuchea	Floods		110	
	General Assistance		1,000	1,225
	Medical Assistance	76		
	Repatriation		3,388	750
	Returnees and Displaced Persons		200	300
Kenya	Drought			600
	Emergency Medical Relief Kakuma Project			197
	Somalian Refugees		1,051	1,000
	Special Emergency Programme for the Horn of Africa			3,000
Lebanon	Extraordinary Measures			521
	General Assistance	950	800	300
	Medical Relief	300		
	Regional Appeal		60	
Lesotho	Drought			70
Liberia	Conflict	250		400
	Displaced Persons	100		90
	Emergency Appeal/Relief Monrovia	200	650	
	Emergency Medical Care Project			160

Table H (cont'd)

Humanitarian Assistance¹

(CIDA funds)

(\$ thousand)

Country	Purpose	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Liberia (cont'd)	General Assistance	1,350	50	500
	General Assistance: Regional	250		
	Mobile Warehouse	100		
	Refugees	800	1,550	
	Regional Appeal	400	650	600
	UNHCR Consultant	30		
Madagascar	Drought			25
Malawi	Appeal			300
	Drought			2,520
	Emergency Health Care Project			317
	Floods		124	
	General Assistance	200		
	Medical Supplies			189
	Refugees	3,320	150	2,325
Malaysia	Indochinese Refugees	200		
Mali	Floods	7		
	General Assistance		100	
Mexico	Refugees	65	150	
Mozambique	Agricultural Package Programme	300	300	
	Aircraft Operation			180
	Appeal			1,335
	CARE Logistic Support Unit	350	250	
	Consultancy	12	11	
	Displaced Persons	1,445		300
	Drought			2,470
	Emergency Assistance	215	351	
	General Assistance	1,568	500	
	Logistic Support		500	300
	Port/Rail Study	175		
	Relief and Rehabilitation	295		500
	Repatriation			677
	Returnees	300		
	Seeds and Water		30	
	Transport		460	
Myanmar	Floods		75	
Namibia	Drought			1,530
Nepal	Refugees			100
Nicaragua	Repatriates	220		
	Tidal Wave			90
	Transport	250		
	Volcano			100
Niger	Drought Relief	20		
Pakistan	Afghan Conflict Victims	500		
	Afghan Refugees	4,500	2,500	
	General Assistance	550	550	
	Floods			150
Panama	Earthquake		30	
Peru	Cholera Epidemic	250		
	Disaster Preparedness		235	

Table H (cont'd)

Humanitarian Assistance¹

(CIDA funds)

(\$ thousand)

Country	Purpose	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Peru (con't)	Drought Relief	250		
	Earthquake	50		
	General Assistance	200	300	500
Philippines	Displaced Persons	290		
	Earthquake	349		
	Emergency Appeal		50	
	Immediate Response Mechanism		25	
	Typhoon	154	206	
	Volcano Eruption		311	
Rwanda	Conflict		100	
	Displaced Persons			400
	Emergency Medical Assistance			200
Sierra Leone	Emergency Assistance		200	
	Refugees	595	200	
Somalia	Assistance to Nomads			390
	Cross Border Operation			270
	Displaced Persons		100	2,000
	Drought Relief	400		
	Emergency Medical Assistance		500	
	Emergency Relief			200
	Emergency Seeds, Tools			250
	General Assistance	1,000	1,700	3,000
	Hundred Day Action Programme			2,000
	Mogadishu		100	
	Returnees-Refugees		500	
	Special Appeal			2,000
South Africa ²	Special Emergency Programme for the Horn of Africa		1,200	1,300
	Conflict	200		
	General Assistance	230		
	Mozambique Refugees	130		
	Repatriation		1,500	
Sri Lanka	Displaced Persons	325	50	
	Emergency Medical Assistance			245
	Emergency Relief			250
	General Assistance	800	700	1,150
	Rehabilitation Reconstruction	600		
	Returnees	151		500
Sudan	Airlift		700	
	Drought Relief		150	150
	Emergency Medical Relief			323
	Emergency Relief	1,000	250	
	General Assistance	2,850	2,250	1,250
	Logistic Support	1,500		
	Medical Assistance		350	
	Operation Lifeline	1,900		
	Refugees	800		
	SEPHA Project Minus Education			1,000
	Special Emergency Programme for the Horn of Africa		1,000	4,000
	Supplementary Feeding		300	

Table H (cont'd)

Humanitarian Assistance¹

(CIDA funds)

(\$ thousand)

Country	Purpose	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Sudan (cont'd)	Tools and Seeds		419	
Swaziland	Drought			25
Tanzania	Floods	30		
	Maize Distribution	80		
Thailand	Anti-Piracy Program	125	50	
	General Assistance	2,000	1,500	
	Indochinese Refugees	1,200		
	Kampuchean Emergency Trust Fund	1,000		
	Myanmar Refugees	100		
Togo	Refugees			250
Turkey	Aircraft and Relief Supplies		2,000	
	Displaced Persons	50		
	Earthquake		350	
	Refugees	100	300	
Uganda	General Assistance			300
Vietnam	Floods		50	
West Bank and Gaza	Appeal	335		
	Conflict	150		
	General Assistance			1,500
	Gulf Crisis	500		
	Gulf Crisis Medical Supplies	230		
	Medical Assistance	686		
	Palestinian Refugees	300		
	Physiotherapy Services	201		
	Services to Palestinians			400
Western Sahara	Repatriation		500	
Western Samoa	Cyclone		30	
Zaire	Assistance to Victims		50	
	General Assistance			500
Zambia	Cholera		25	453
	Drought			3,020
Zimbabwe	Drought			2,532
	Refugees	200	200	450
Yemen	Emergency Health Care			100
	Emergency Medical Assistance - Somalian Refugees			50
	Floods			75
	Returnees - Refugees			100
Sub-total: Allocation by Country		70,827	67,519	85,427
Not Allocable by Country				
Africa	All Africa Program	400		
	Appeal		1,500	
	Cholera Epidemic			50
	Disaster Preparedness	25		
	Drought			1,650
	General Assistance	1,500		
	Pan-African Epidemic Phase II		150	
	Women Refugees	410		300

Table H (cont'd)

Humanitarian Assistance¹

(CIDA funds)

(\$ thousand)

Country	Purpose	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Americas	Disaster Preparedness		1,000	1,000
	International Decade for Natural Disaster Reduction		135	150
	Supplies Management			254
Asia	Disaster Preparedness			200
Horn of Africa	Refugees and Displaced Persons		250	
	Special Emergency Programme		2,742	2,370
Caribbean & Latin America	Emergency Preparedness	875		
Caribbean	Disaster Preparedness Project			147
	Hurricane Hugo	14		
	Workshops		10	
Central America	General Assistance	1,400		250
	Hurricane Andrew			25
	CIREFCA Follow-up	75		
	Refugees	1,500		
	Support Activities		700	
Indochina	Comprehensive Plan of Action			2,000
	Refugees	2,000	2,150	
Middle East	Displaced Persons	5,500		
	Emergency Medical Assistance			100
	Gulf Crisis	4,560	1,000	
	Medical Relief		200	
	Refugees		9,129	
	WID Advisor	1		
Multinational	Asylum Seekers	50		
	Block Fund Phase IV - Delegates		500	500
	Children's Conference		100	
	Disaster Mgt. Training Project		175	300
	Disaster Preparedness		150	555
	Emergency Aid Program	81		
	Gender Training		120	180
	Inter-Agency Support Unit			100
	JPO Program	1,000		
	Library and Information Services Network		500	315
	Monitoring/ Evaluation Consultants		44	
	Prevention and Preparedness			100
	Relief and Social Services	150	150	
	Saskatchewan Emergency Aid Program		96	55
	UN Central Revolving Fund		2,500	120
	WID Issues	10		
	Women's Programme Coordinator	225		200
	Others	235	277	302
Sub-total: Not Allocable by Country		20,010	23,628	11,174
Total Humanitarian Assistance		90,838	91,147	96,601

¹ See also International Humanitarian Assistance, through multilateral organizations, in Table E-1, and International Committee of the Red Cross, Table F.

² In the case of South Africa, Canada is deliberately providing assistance through indigenous or international NGOs for community-oriented or human resource activities.

Table I

Assistance Disbursements for Scholarships and Miscellaneous Programs (CIDA funds)

(\$ million)

	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Scholarship Programs			
Commonwealth Scholarships	9.46	10.68	10.41
CIDA Scholarships ¹	11.44	11.79	12.34
Total Scholarship Programs	20.90	22.47	22.75
Miscellaneous Programs			
Advances to Universities			
Imputed Interest Costs		4.50	4.50
Imputed Student Costs ²	92.94	109.59	96.20
Industrial Cooperation	62.31	67.25	73.18
International Centre for Human Rights and Democratic Development	3.00	4.00	4.42
Public Outreach Program	7.09	8.22	7.27
Total Miscellaneous Programs	165.34	193.57	185.58

1 Figures for 1992-93 include disbursements for Africa 2000.

2 See Table A, page 5.

Table J

Administrative Costs¹ (CIDA funds plus others)

(\$ million)

	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
CIDA's Administrative Costs (including Decentralization Costs)			
Salaries, Wages and Other Personnel Costs	69.36	71.70	65.04
Transportation and Communications	9.51	10.32	9.32
Consultants, Professional and Special Services	19.28	19.82	22.01
Rentals	2.36	2.17	1.45
Information	1.06	0.85	0.78
Purchases, Repairs and Upkeep	0.86	0.65	1.31
Utilities, Materials and Supplies	1.61	1.41	1.42
All Other Expenditures	0.84	2.29	3.36
Total: CIDA's Administrative Costs	104.88	109.20	104.69
ICHRDD's Administrative Costs			1.25
IDRC's Administrative Costs	11.52	11.51	13.39
Petro-Canada International Assistance Corporation²	1.40		
International Centre for Ocean Development	4.23	1.96	3.66
External Affairs:			
Field Staff (Estimated)	37.64	38.21	41.36
Decentralization	37.53	36.56	27.15
Total, External Affairs' Administrative Costs	75.17	74.77	68.51
Other Government Departments		8.55	8.62
Total Administrative Costs	197.19	205.99	200.13

1 See Note 5, p. 4.

2 PCIAC was dissolved in February 1991.

Table K

Food Aid Recipients (CIDA funds)

(\$ million)

Country-to-Country Food Aid	1990-91		1991-92		1992-93	
	Government-to-Government	NGO	Government-to-Government	NGO	Government-to-Government	NGO
Africa						
Algeria	3.00					
Angola	5.87	0.33	2.55			
Burkina Faso	0.62	0.15	1.87		0.01	
Burundi		0.01				
Cameroon		0.01				
Congo		0.02				
Côte d'Ivoire		0.01				
Egypt	4.73	0.05	13.05		8.00	
Ethiopia	16.84	0.52	8.24	0.08	12.16	
Gabon		x				
Ghana	7.18	0.04	7.90		2.99	
Guinea		0.06		0.07		
Kenya					0.10	
Lesotho		0.02				
Liberia						0.04
Madagascar		0.12				
Malawi			2.00		2.54	
Mali	3.01	0.61	3.31		1.67	
Morocco	3.04					
Mozambique	17.66	0.17	17.94	0.23	19.98	1.65
Namibia					1.05	
Nigeria		0.03				
Rwanda	5.13	0.13	1.84		1.87	
Senegal	2.97	x	1.67		3.71	
Sierra Leone		0.06				0.05
Somalia			3.50		2.33	
Sudan	10.33	0.34	8.96	0.09	6.57	
Tanzania		0.15				
Tunisia	2.49					
Uganda		0.07				
Zaire	2.98	0.09	2.35		0.03	
Zambia	2.77	0.07	5.86		5.04	
Zimbabwe		0.15			7.79	1.50
Sub-total: Africa	88.62	3.23	81.05	0.48	75.84	3.24

Table K (cont'd)

Food Aid Recipients (CIDA funds)

(\$ million)

Country-to-Country Food Aid	1990-91		1991-92		1992-93	
	Government-to-Government	NGO	Government-to-Government	NGO	Government-to-Government	NGO
Americas						
Argentina		0.03				
Barbados		0.02				
Belize		0.02				
Bolivia		0.01	3.09		2.88	
Brazil		0.07				
Chile		0.08				
Costa Rica		0.02				
Dominican Republic		0.60				
Ecuador	2.98	0.01	1.94		1.87	
El Salvador		0.13				
Guatemala		0.15				
Guyana		0.08		0.04		
Haiti	1.04	0.98	4.01	0.30	5.77	0.13
Honduras		0.12				
Jamaica	14.70	0.12	8.30	0.03	1.98	
Leeward & Windward Islands		0.01				
Nicaragua	2.95	0.11				0.11
Panama		0.02				
Paraguay		0.07				
Peru	5.92	0.43	7.94	0.19	4.96	
St. Lucia		0.02				
Uruguay		0.03				
Venezuela		0.01				
Sub-total: Americas	27.59	3.16	25.29	0.54	17.46	0.24
Asia						
Afghanistan						0.03
Bangladesh	46.08	0.10	34.00	0.56	29.03	
India		0.11	14.04	0.08	7.91	
Jordan		0.21	0.93			0.24
Lebanon		0.06				
Myanmar						0.10
Pakistan	13.91		11.00		9.81	
Philippines		0.07		0.18		0.09
Sri Lanka		0.02				
West Bank and Gaza		0.34		0.20		
Sub-total: Asia	59.99	0.91	59.96	1.02	46.75	0.46
Oceania						
Fiji		0.02				
Papua New Guinea		0.02				
Western Samoa		0.02				
Sub-total: Oceania		0.07				

Table K (cont'd)

Food Aid Recipients

(CIDA funds)

(\$ million)

Other Food Aid Programs	1990-91		1991-92		1992-93	
	Government-to-Government	NGO	Government-to-Government	NGO	Government-to-Government	NGO
Non-Governmental Organizations (not allocable by country)		0.02		5.54		2.60
Canadian Foodgrains Bank ¹		16.00		16.00		21.46
Other (Special Administration)	0.58		0.74		0.11	
Sub-total: Other Food Aid Programs	0.58	16.02	0.74	21.44	0.11	24.06
Sub-total: Country-to-Country Food Aid	176.78	23.40	167.04	23.49	140.16	28.00
Multilateral Food Aid Shipments⁽²⁾						
World Food Programme						
(including International Emergency Food Reserve)						
Africa						
Algeria		1.17		1.64		0.87
Angola		0.99		0.98		4.32
Benin		0.58				0.07
Botswana						0.25
Burkina Faso				0.03		0.14
Burundi		0.03				
Cameroon		0.32				
Cape Verde			0.19			
Central African Republic			0.10			
Chad			2.48			
Congo		0.01		0.09		0.05
Djibouti		0.05		0.40		
Egypt		3.76		3.20		4.98
Equatorial Guinea		0.20		0.37		0.33
Ethiopia		12.63		22.07		12.07
Gambia				0.14		0.07
Ghana		0.43		0.18		0.05
Guinea-Bissau		0.03				
Kenya						7.05
Lesotho						0.82
Liberia		4.06		3.96		3.17
Madagascar				0.01		
Malawi		4.36		0.03		6.27
Mauritania				3.72		1.48
Mauritius		0.30		0.19		
Morocco		3.08		8.54		3.98
Mozambique		2.30		1.36		5.51
Rwanda						2.00
Sao Tome and Principe		0.15		0.11		0.36
Senegal						1.45
Seychelles		0.01				
Somalia		0.97		1.14		7.42
Sudan		7.81		16.91		2.33

Table K (cont'd)

Food Aid Recipients (CIDA funds)

(\$ million)

	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
World Food Programme			
Swaziland			2.00
Togo	0.11	0.01	0.03
Tunisia	1.90		
Uganda	0.36		
Zaire	0.08		0.95
Zimbabwe			3.61
Sub-total: Africa	45.69	67.84	71.63
Americas			
Bolivia	0.63	2.33	4.07
Brazil	4.64	4.82	3.52
Chile		1.28	
Colombia	0.38	2.72	6.17
Costa Rica	1.33		1.58
Dominican Republic		0.21	0.12
Ecuador	2.27	0.79	1.07
El Salvador	2.43	6.70	
Guatemala	11.24	10.55	0.26
Guyana	0.09	0.09	0.86
Haiti	0.50	0.58	1.05
Honduras	1.87	2.51	1.35
Jamaica	1.80	0.13	0.70
Mexico	0.27	0.08	0.38
Nicaragua	1.76	1.03	1.93
Panama	0.40	0.16	0.58
Paraguay		0.17	
Peru	2.24	1.11	1.58
Sub-total: Americas	31.85	35.27	25.22

Table K (cont'd)

Food Aid Recipients (CIDA funds)

(\$ million)

	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
World Food Programme			
Asia			
Afghanistan	3.00		1.99
Bangladesh	26.38	14.73	6.56
Bhutan	0.18	0.17	
China	8.57	3.15	24.23
India	5.14	3.67	1.71
Indonesia	2.35	4.41	
Iran	6.28	13.06	6.59
Iraq		4.47	1.99
Jordan	0.67	0.99	0.24
Kampuchea		2.00	1.96
Lebanon			0.39
Myanmar			1.96
Pakistan	0.85	0.96	4.82
Sri Lanka	1.27		
Syria	6.44	3.10	2.99
Thailand	1.93	1.90	
Vietnam	5.41	6.10	5.03
West Bank and Gaza	2.00		
Yemen	5.53	3.31	1.88
Sub-total: Asia	76.00	62.03	62.34
Other Assistance	28.06	41.62	55.04
Sub-total: World Food Programme	181.60	206.76	214.23
Other (Special Administration)	0.50	2.66	0.51
Sub-total: Multilateral Food Aid Shipments	182.10	209.42	214.74
Total Food Aid	382.28	399.95	382.90
Summary			
Government-to-Government	176.78	167.04	140.16
NGO	23.40	23.49	28.00
Sub-total: Country-to-Country	200.18	190.53	168.16
Multilateral	182.10	209.42	214.74
Total Food Aid	382.28	399.95	382.90

1 Formerly called the Mennonite Central Committee Food Bank.

2 See Table M for estimates on total multilateral assistance by country.

x Less than \$5,000.

Table L

Assistance Disbursements to Least Developed Countries (LLDCs)¹
(CIDA funds plus others)
 (\$ million)

	Government-to-Government			Country-to-Country		
	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Africa						
Benin	0.77	0.32	0.48	2.72	3.19	2.72
Botswana	4.24	4.08	2.98	3.50	3.01	2.63
Burkina Faso	14.22	18.89	14.99	17.79	22.01	19.09
Burundi	0.89	1.73	2.48	1.87	2.83	4.00
Cape Verde	0.53	0.14	0.46	0.68	0.30	0.52
Central African Republic	0.37	0.20	0.15	0.69	0.98	0.48
Chad	0.41	0.26	0.15	0.94	0.91	1.10
Comoros	0.11	0.16	0.12	0.44	0.42	0.26
Djibouti	0.17	0.16	0.18	0.19	0.36	0.28
Equatorial Guinea	0.23	0.18	0.15	0.27	0.19	0.15
Ethiopia	21.09	12.21	16.53	37.43	30.32	28.09
Gambia	0.23	0.29	0.34	5.83	0.99	0.92
Guinea	4.77	7.28	8.21	7.60	9.42	9.67
Guinea-Bissau	0.46	0.24	0.44	1.02	0.90	1.14
Lesotho	2.10	1.92	1.93	3.44	2.97	2.69
Liberia				3.53	2.93	1.82
Madagascar		0.75	0.85		1.77	2.54
Malawi	7.85	8.75	5.16	11.36	10.16	12.14
Mali	21.34	25.84	20.17	25.66	30.79	23.52
Mauritania	0.23	0.25	0.35	0.44	0.38	0.62
Mozambique	30.60	29.50	32.16	30.51	29.50	41.38
Niger	13.36	11.29	10.72	14.56	13.43	12.20
Rwanda	22.25	18.09	11.45	23.89	19.84	13.09
Sao Tome and Principe	0.11	0.11	0.15	0.12	0.11	0.15
Sierra Leone	0.06	0.02	0.06	1.54	1.32	0.74
Somalia	0.04	3.62	2.53	1.61	7.70	13.99
Sudan	12.91	10.99	7.65	22.46	17.34	14.94
Tanzania	34.66	34.89	29.42	36.56	36.44	32.80
Togo	0.80	0.63	0.11	1.90	2.13	0.97
Uganda	7.56	6.53	6.08	10.89	10.15	9.92
Zaire		12.18	1.43		13.89	3.09
Zambia		27.42	26.61		26.60	29.62
Sub-total: Africa	202.36	238.93	204.49	269.43	303.26	287.24
Regional Programs						
Sahel ²	5.70	7.09	7.89	16.12	10.75	13.20
Sub-total: Africa	208.06	246.02	212.37	285.55	314.02	300.44
Americas						
Haiti	12.22	11.26	7.83	18.33	18.15	16.79
Sub-total: Americas	12.22	11.26	7.83	18.33	18.15	16.79

Table L (cont'd)

Assistance Disbursements to Least Developed Countries (LLDCs)¹ (CIDA funds plus others)

(\$ million)

	Government-to-Government			Country-to-Country		
	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Asia						
Afghanistan	1.10	1.00	1.00	4.97	4.50	10.83
Bangladesh	117.24	97.20	85.94	119.95	109.96	90.04
Bhutan	0.20	0.24	0.51	0.49	0.51	0.85
Kampuchea		1.64	1.37		6.34	3.68
Laos				0.08	0.08	
Maldives	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.23	0.33	0.15
Myanmar	0.70			0.75	0.12	0.32
Nepal	7.58	9.83	8.86	10.19	12.79	11.96
Yemen	0.14	0.20	0.20	0.45	0.45	0.90
Sub-total: Asia	127.00	110.21	97.97	137.11	135.09	118.71
Oceania*						
Kiribati				x	0.01	0.01
Solomon Islands					0.08	0.07
Vanuatu				0.59	0.01	0.04
Western Samoa				0.11	0.04	0.01
Sub-total: Oceania				0.70	0.06	0.05
Total LLDCs	347.29	367.50	318.17	441.69	467.32	436.00
% of GNP	0.05%	0.06%	0.05%	0.07%	0.07%	0.07%

* There were no disbursements made to Tuvalu on a government-to-government or country-to-country basis.

1 For definitions of LLDCs, see Part 2.

2 The Sahel comprises Burkina Faso, Cape Verde, Chad, Gambia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger and Senegal, although Mauritania and Senegal are not LLDCs. The amount as shown does not take into account disbursements allocated to individual Sahelian countries. Please, see Table D for the breakdown by country.

x Less than \$5,000.

Table M

Total Disbursements by Country for 1992-93¹
(CIDA funds plus others)

(\$ million)

	Country-to-Country												Multilateral (Imputed Assistance)																	
	Gov't-to-Gov't ²			ICDs ³			NGO ⁵			INC ⁶		Food Aid ⁸		IDRC ⁹		ICCD ¹¹		ICHRRD ¹²		Sub-total Ctry-to-Ctry		IFIs ¹³		Other Mult'l. ¹⁴ (est'd)		Mult'l. ¹¹ , Food Aid (est'd) ¹⁵		Sub-Total Mult'l. ¹¹ , (est'd) ¹⁶ Disbursements		Total
	CIDA	EDC	Canada Fund ³	Section 31	ICDs ⁴	Fund ³	NGO ⁶	INC ⁷	IMA ⁸	Food Aid ⁹	IDRC ¹⁰	ICCD ¹¹	ICHRRD ¹²	Sub-total Ctry-to-Ctry	IFIs ¹³	Other Mult'l. ¹⁴ (est'd)	Mult'l. ¹¹ , Food Aid (est'd) ¹⁵	Sub-Total Mult'l. ¹¹ , (est'd) ¹⁶ Disbursements	Total											
Africa																														
Algeria	2.85		0.09	0.02			0.51			0.49			0.01	3.97	x	0.47		1.07		1.54		5.51								
Angola	0.50		0.19	0.18	0.68	1.85								3.41	0.98	1.63		2.15		4.76		8.17								
Benin	0.13		0.35	0.25	0.10	0.49			0.89					2.72	5.39	1.04	0.43	0.43		6.86		9.57								
Botswana	2.20		0.15	0.08	0.03	0.01			0.17					2.63	4.57	1.65	0.86	0.86		7.08		9.71								
Burkina Faso	13.35		0.35	1.88	2.29	0.10	0.32	0.01	0.70		0.10		19.09	3.78	3.15	0.64	0.64		7.58		26.67									
Burundi	2.13		0.35	0.71	0.57	0.20			0.05					4.00	5.55	1.15	0.86	0.86		7.56		11.57								
Cameroon	21.68		0.35	0.44	2.30	2.43			0.58		0.01			27.77		1.69	0.43	0.43		2.12		29.90								
Cape Verde	0.02		0.44	0.04									0.03		0.52	1.04	1.01		1.50		3.55		4.07							
Central African Republic	0.15		0.07	0.21									0.04		0.48	8.41	1.42		0.86		10.69		11.16							
Chad	0.15		0.04	0.81		0.07			0.04				0.04		1.10	6.94	2.35		3.44		12.73		13.83							
Comoros	0.02		0.10	0.14											0.26		0.88		0.43		1.31		1.57							
Congo	0.37		0.17				0.05			0.20				0.80		0.30	0.21		0.52		1.31									
Côte d'Ivoire	5.83		0.35	1.50	0.02	0.03	1.37			0.43				9.52	2.03	0.94	0.21		3.19		12.71									
Djibouti			0.18					0.10						0.28	0.60	0.33	x		0.93		1.20									
Egypt	25.76		0.44	0.50	0.59	0.41		0.90	0.20	8.00	1.16			37.95	1.21	1.39	0.86		3.46		41.42									
Equatorial Guinea	0.01		0.14											0.15		0.36	0.43		0.79		0.94									
Ethiopia	3.77		0.60	0.10	2.52		0.58	6.68	12.16	1.67				28.09	11.62	4.98	18.90		35.50		63.58									
Gabon	1.57		0.17				0.32			-x				2.06	0.66	0.65	0.21		1.53		3.59									
Gambia	0.04		0.29	0.31	0.04		0.22			0.02				0.92	0.71		0.71		0.71		1.63									
Ghana	31.61		0.40	1.17	0.68		1.60		2.99	0.65		0.04		39.13	12.25	1.69	4.94		18.88		58.01									
Guinea	7.99		0.22	0.57	0.23		0.30			0.36				9.67	2.41	1.86	1.07		5.35		15.02									
Guinea-Bissau	0.03		0.42	0.44	0.06		0.06			0.09	0.03			1.14	9.22	1.20	0.43		10.85		11.99									
Kenya	9.88		0.50	0.90	2.65	0.08	0.23	4.80	0.10	2.22		0.07		21.41	23.94	1.93	0.86		26.73		48.15									
Lesotho	1.44		0.38	x	0.64	0.03	0.07		0.14					2.69	3.61	1.23	2.58		7.42		10.11									
Liberia							0.03			1.75	0.04				1.82	0.11	0.47	0.21	0.79		2.61									
Libya																0.13	x	0.13		0.13		0.13								
Madagascar	0.61		0.23	0.67	0.67		0.30	0.03		0.03				2.54	9.77	1.07	1.07		11.92		14.46									
Malawi	0.88		0.50	0.23	1.93		0.29	5.65	2.54	0.12				12.14	8.97	2.07	8.80		19.84		31.98									

Table M (cont'd)

Total Disbursements by Country for 1992-93¹
(CIDA funds plus others)
 (\$ million)

	Country-to-Country										Multilateral (Imputed Assistance)						
	Gov't-to-Gov't ²					Country-to-Country					Sub-Total						
CIDA	EDC	Canada Section 31 Fund ³	ICDS ⁴	NGO ⁵	INGO ⁶	INC ⁷	IHA ⁸	Food Aid ⁹	IDRC ¹⁰	ICOD ¹¹	ICHROD ¹²	Sub-total Ctry-to-Ctry	IFIs ¹³	Other Mult'l. (est'd) ¹⁴	Mult'l. Food Aid (est'd) ¹⁵	Mult'l. (est'd) ¹⁶ Disbursements	Total
Mali	18.15	0.35	1.25	1.47	0.38	1.67	0.23	0.04	0.17		23.52	10.84	2.68	0.64	14.16	37.68	
Mauritania	0.03	0.31	0.06								0.62	5.62	1.18	1.29	8.08	8.71	
Mauritius	0.01	0.13	0.07		0.03	x	x			0.23	x	0.85	0.43	1.28	1.51		
Morocco	5.44	1.34	0.15	0.69	0.21	1.82		0.26		0.01	9.92	0.22	1.08	8.16	9.46	19.38	
Mozambique	9.99	0.50	0.27	3.00		5.76	21.63	0.22			41.38	7.57	2.30	6.87	16.74	58.12	
Namibia	1.11	0.73	0.22	0.06	0.22	1.53	1.05				4.94	x	0.64	0.43	1.07	6.01	
Niger	10.37	0.35	0.34	0.02	1.09		0.03				12.20	4.18	2.96	3.22	10.35	22.55	
Nigeria	0.54	0.34	0.25	0.23	0.17	0.29		2.41		0.05	4.28	xx	1.82	x	1.82	6.10	
Rwanda	9.33	0.25	0.17	0.34	0.29	0.60	1.87	0.18		0.06	13.09	5.80	2.11	0.21	8.12	21.21	
Sao Tome and Principe	0.01	0.14									0.15	1.91	0.30	0.64	2.86	3.01	
Senegal	30.91	0.17	0.91	1.28	0.04	0.48		3.71	1.60		39.12	5.06	3.47	2.58	11.11	50.23	
Seychelles	0.07	0.08	0.17							0.04		0.35	0.54	0.95	x	1.49	1.84
Sierra Leone		0.06	x	0.38	0.20		0.05	0.04			0.74	0.11	1.52	0.21	1.84	2.57	
Somalia	0.05	0.15				11.41	2.33	0.05			13.99	6.81	1.46	5.58	13.85	27.84	
South Africa	5.65	0.75	0.62	7.70	0.11	0.43		1.01	0.25		16.51	x	x	x	x	16.51	
Sudan	0.85	0.23	x	0.44		6.72	6.57	0.10		0.03	14.94	11.96	3.78	6.01	21.76	36.70	
Swaziland	2.18	0.38	0.04	0.08	x	0.34	0.02		0.02		3.06	0.44	0.60	0.86	1.90	4.96	
Tanzania	27.64	0.35	0.47	1.36	0.11	1.45			1.26	0.16	32.80	13.14	4.01	1.29	18.44	51.24	
Togo	0.03	0.08	0.27	0.03	0.05	0.11	0.25		0.08		0.97	6.96	1.68	0.64	9.28	10.25	
Tunisia	2.39	0.15	0.20	0.13		1.08		0.08		0.01	4.05	x	0.70	2.36	3.06	7.11	
Uganda	5.79	0.29	0.78	1.09		0.59	0.30	1.05		0.03	9.92	12.03	3.58	4.29	19.90	29.82	
Zaire	0.91	0.49	0.35	0.75		0.50	0.03	0.03		0.02	3.09	13.82	1.65	0.21	15.69	18.78	
Zambia	19.60	0.60	0.05	0.74	0.04	3.47	5.04	0.07			29.62	2.67	2.34	0.21	5.23	34.84	
Zimbabwe	14.60	0.60	0.76	1.78		1.60	2.38	0.99		0.01	32.62	0.49	1.66	0.64	2.80	35.41	

Table M (cont'd)

Total Disbursements by Country for 1992-93¹ (CIDA funds plus others)

(\$ million)

Table M (cont'd)

Total Disbursements by Country for 1992-93¹
(CIDA funds plus others)

(\$ million)

CIDA	Country-to-Country										Multilateral (Imputed Assistance)					Sub-Total Multi'l. (est'd) ¹⁶ Disbursements	Total												
	Gov't-to-Gov't ²		EDC Section 31		Canada Fund ³		ICDS ⁴		NGO ⁵		INC ⁶		Food Aid ⁹		IFC ¹⁰		ICOD ¹¹		ICHRRD ¹²		Sub-total Entity-to-Ctry		IFIs ¹³		Other Multi'l. (est'd) ¹⁴		Multi'l. Food Aid (est'd) ¹⁵		
	CIDA	ICDS	EDC	Section 31	Canada	Fund ³	ICDS ⁴	NGO ⁵	INC ⁶	Food Aid ⁹	IFC ¹⁰	ICOD ¹¹	ICHRRD ¹²	Sub-total Entity-to-Ctry	IFIs ¹³	Other Multi'l. (est'd) ¹⁴	Multi'l. Food Aid (est'd) ¹⁵	IFIs ¹³		Other Multi'l. (est'd) ¹⁴		Multi'l. Food Aid (est'd) ¹⁵							
Americas																													
Anguilla					0.08												0.08		0.02		0.05		x		0.07		0.14		
Antigua	1.55		0.16	0.10		0.03											1.84		x	0.40	x			0.40		2.24			
Argentina	0.47		0.30	0.13	0.50		0.86			1.05		0.04		3.34		1.11			1.33	x			2.44		5.78				
Bahamas																		0.01	0.07	x				0.08		0.08			
Barbados	0.07		0.20	0.05	0.01	0.40					0.04						0.77		0.10	0.28	x			0.38		1.15			
Belize	0.93		0.50	0.41		0.05				0.02							1.92		0.10	0.39	x			0.49		2.41			
Bolivia	4.05		0.40	1.41	2.32		0.30		2.88	0.41		0.03		11.79		7.11		1.38		3.44			11.92		23.72				
Brazil	2.03		0.50	1.31	2.80	0.11	1.52			1.18		0.05		9.50		0.73		1.88		3.87			6.47		15.97				
Cayman Islands																	x		0.01		0.06		x		0.07				
Chile	-0.33		0.50	0.75	0.95		1.81			2.42							6.09		x	0.37	x			0.37		6.46			
Colombia	7.11		0.40	0.45	1.14	1.47	0.10		2.29					12.96		0.79		1.04		1.29			3.12		16.08				
Costa Rica	2.63		0.35	1.02	0.39	0.95	0.12		0.97	0.07		0.03		6.52		0.43		0.77		0.21			1.42		7.94				
Cuba										0.12		0.02		0.14		x		0.16		2.58			2.74		2.87				
Dominica	0.62		0.18	0.38	x					0.01							1.19		0.34	1.05	x			1.39		2.58			
Dominican Republic	-0.72		0.40	0.51	0.68	0.53			0.30					1.70		0.87		0.33		0.86			2.06		3.76				
Ecuador	3.21		0.35	0.82	0.88	0.58		1.87	0.65					8.36		1.36		0.31		0.64			2.32		10.69				
El Salvador	3.12		0.35		0.89		0.01	0.10				0.13		4.60		2.81		0.37		2.15			5.32		9.92				
Grenada	0.82		0.20	0.12	x	0.01											1.14		0.06	0.50	0.43		0.99		2.14				
Guatemala	1.83		0.35	0.46	1.48		1.00			0.16							5.36		1.51	0.59	2.79			4.89		10.26			
Guyana	12.02		0.34	0.40	0.21	0.11			0.14			0.03		13.25		0.27		1.51		x			1.78		15.04				
Haiti	1.05		1.00	0.82	2.22		5.77	5.90	x			0.02		16.79		1.45		1.41		1.07			3.93		20.72				
Honduras	16.03		0.35	0.29	0.88				0.30			0.01		17.85		0.63		0.83		0.43			1.90		19.75				
Jamaica	16.42		0.21		0.70	0.63	0.15	0.29		1.98	0.36	0.13		20.86		0.37		1.24		1.50			3.11		23.97				
Mexico	0.01		0.34	0.20	0.83	0.01	4.49			1.19		0.04		7.12		0.33		0.75		1.72			2.81		9.93				
Montserrat	-x		0.06	0.06	0.01										0.13		x	0.05	x			0.06		0.19					
Nicaragua	8.32		0.48	0.32	2.02		0.19	0.11	0.01						11.45		x	0.74	3.22			3.96		15.41					

Table M (cont'd)

Total Disbursements by Country for 1992-93¹ (CIDA funds plus others)

Country-to-Country												Multilateral (Imputed Assistance)					Total	
Gov't-to-Gov't ²		Country-to-Country					Multilateral (Imputed Assistance)											
CIDA	EDC	Canada Fund ³	ICDs ⁴	NGO ⁵	INGO ⁶	INC ⁷	IHA ⁸	Food Aid ⁹	IDRC ¹⁰	ICOD ¹¹	ICHROD ¹²	Sub-total Country-to-Ctry	IFs ¹³	Other Mult'l. (est'd) ¹⁴	Mult'l. Food Aid (est'd) ¹⁵	Sub-Total Mult'l.(est'd) ¹⁶		
Panama		0.25	0.02	0.26	x			0.07				0.60	x	0.20	0.21	0.42	1.02	
Paraguay	-0.03	0.10	0.23					0.15				0.46	0.44	0.14	0.43	1.01	1.47	
Peru	19.56	0.40	0.86	4.57	0.83	0.50	4.96	3.50		0.16	35.35	x	1.10	3.01	4.11	39.46		
St. Kitts/Nevis	0.27	0.15	0.16		0.09			0.02				0.70	0.02	0.17	x	0.19	0.90	
St. Lucia	3.32	0.19	0.45					0.04				4.00	0.05	0.25	x	0.30	4.30	
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	3.42	0.20	0.03	0.07									3.72	0.07	0.40	x	0.48	4.20
Suriname		0.07											0.07	x	0.01	x	0.01	0.09
Trinidad and Tobago	0.14	0.35	0.48		0.05	0.35							1.45	0.07	0.31	x	0.38	1.83
Turks and Caicos Is.	x												x	x	x	x	x	
Uruguay	0.21	0.25	0.28		0.12			0.83					1.69	0.44	0.30	x	0.75	2.44
Venezuela	0.01	0.20	0.01		3.04			0.31					3.63	x	0.25	x	0.25	3.88
Virgin Is.					0.04								0.04	0.03	0.26	x	0.28	0.33
Regional Programs																		
Leeward & Windward Is.	9.34	0.15	0.05	0.03	0.01									9.57		x	9.57	
Central America	5.66		0.03		0.06	0.28		0.07					6.25		x	x	6.25	
Caribbean	10.20		0.24	0.29	0.64	0.24	0.15	0.01	0.72	0.07	12.54				x	12.54		
South America	10.67		0.30	0.06	0.97	0.09		0.11		0.05	12.27				x	12.27		
America Unspecified								0.26	1.40				0.06	1.72	2.03	6.51	x	8.54
Total Americas	143.99	0.21	9.63	13.44	25.06	2.00	18.45	9.60	17.70	16.82	0.91	1.03	258.83	23.57	27.79	29.85	81.22	340.05

Table M (cont'd)

Total Disbursements by Country for 1992-93¹
(CIDA funds plus others)

(\$ million)

CIDA	Country-to-Country										Multilateral (Imputed Assistance)					Sub-Total Multi'l. (est'd) ¹⁶ Disbursements	Total					
	Gov't-to-Gov't ²		Canada Fund ³		ICDS ⁴		NGO ⁵		INC ⁶		Food Aid ⁸		IHA ⁹		Sub-total Country-to-Ctry		IFIs ¹³		Other Multi'l. (est'd) ⁴			
	CIDA	EDC	Section 31	Canada Fund	ICDS	NGO	INC	NGO	INC	Food Aid	IHA	Food Aid	IHA	Sub-total	Country-to-Ctry	IFIs	Other Multi'l. (est'd) ⁴	Multi'l. (est'd) ¹⁶	Food Aid (est'd) ¹⁵			
Asia																						
Afghanistan		1.00						9.80	0.03					10.83	x	1.51	13.53	15.04	25.87			
Bangladesh	56.41	0.50	0.42	1.29			2.08	29.03	0.31	x	90.04	54.53	3.79	15.89		74.21	164.25					
Bhutan	0.21	0.30	0.22	0.06				0.06			0.85	0.64	0.90	0.43		1.97		2.82				
Brunei								0.03		x	0.03	x	0.02	x	x	0.02		0.05				
China	32.46	21.97	0.50	0.23	0.05	5.63		2.20		0.01	63.05	40.41	4.97	6.87		52.25	115.30					
Hong Kong										x	x	x	x	0.49	x	0.49		0.49	0.49			
India	19.19		0.50	1.23	5.05	0.05	2.06	7.91	6.35		0.03	42.38	45.29	7.28		11.17	63.74	106.12				
Indonesia	33.98	0.99	1.25	1.07	0.09	2.60	0.53	0.99	0.99	0.01	41.52	6.43	2.76	2.15		2.15	11.34	52.85				
Iran										x	x	x	x	0.79	x	0.64	1.44	1.44				
Iraq									2.80			2.80	x	0.41	x	0.41		0.41	3.21			
Jordan	2.39		0.55	0.44	0.06		0.03	0.24	0.47		4.17	x	0.45	2.15		2.15	2.60	6.77				
Kampuchea	1.17		0.20	0.04			2.28			x		3.68	x	0.17	x	0.17		0.17	3.84			
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of										x		x	x	0.36	x	0.36		0.36	0.36			
Korea, Republic of	-0.04					x				0.12		0.08	x	0.23	x	0.23		0.23	0.31			
Kuwait										x		x	x	0.07	x	0.07		0.07	0.07			
Laos	0.02		0.15				0.09	0.81		0.02	1.10	6.20	1.16	0.43		7.79	8.89					
Lebanon		0.15		0.12		0.82		0.13			1.34	x	0.27	1.50		1.78		3.12				
Malaysia	7.54	0.45	0.33	0.01		1.82		0.82			10.97	0.27	1.11	x		1.38		12.36				
Maldives		0.10								0.05	0.15	0.09	0.33	x	0.33		0.42	0.57				
Mongolia												x	0.22	x	0.22		0.22	0.22				
Myanmar											0.10	0.12	0.10	0.32	7.23	1.02	x	8.25	8.56			
Nepal	8.56		0.30	0.47	1.39	x	0.26	0.10	0.87		11.96	16.71	2.35	1.50		20.56	32.52					

Table M (cont'd)

Total Disbursements by Country for 1992-93¹
(CIDA funds plus others)

(\$ million)

Country-to-Country											Multilateral (Imputed Assistance)							
CIDA	Gov't-to-Gov't ²	EPIC	Canada Fund ³	ICDS ⁴	NGO ⁵	INGO ⁶	INC ⁷	Food Aid ⁸	IDRC ¹⁰	ICOD ¹¹	ICHRRD ¹²	Sub-total Entry-to-Entry	IFIs ¹³	Other Mult'l. (est'd) ¹⁴	Mult'l. Food Aid (est'd) ¹⁵	Sub-Total Multi'l. (est'd) ¹⁶ Disbursements	Total	
Oman												x	0.23	x	0.23	0.23		
Pakistan	13.32		0.52	0.08	0.65	0.01	0.26	0.15	9.81	0.39	0.04	25.21	29.74	3.08	9.02	41.84		
Philippines	22.89		0.75	0.67	1.93	0.09	0.98	0.09	3.10		30.49	4.71	1.58	0.86	7.15	37.64		
Saudi Arabia												x	0.35	x	0.35	0.35		
Singapore						0.06	0.02			0.39		0.51	x	0.04	x	0.04		
Sri Lanka	3.77		0.53	0.23	0.55	0.08	0.62	2.15		0.38	0.04	8.33	11.75	1.12	0.43	13.29		
Syria										0.07		0.07	x	0.33	5.37	5.69		
Thailand	19.37		0.50	0.56	0.33	0.04	1.10			1.82	0.02	23.75	0.36	1.78	x	2.15		
United Arab Emirates												x	0.07	x	0.07	0.07		
Vietnam	0.12		0.20	0.65	0.06	0.12	3.86		0.72			5.74	x	2.89	2.36	5.25		
West Bank and Gaza			0.98	0.18	0.20		1.90		0.11		0.07	3.45	x		x	3.45		
Yemen			0.20	0.07			0.23	0.33		0.07		0.90	3.31	2.03	7.73	13.08		
Regional Programs	38.08			0.79	1.04	1.93	0.03	2.30	0.15		0.10	44.42			x	44.42		
Asia unspecified	-0.25			0.25							x	x	13.52	x	13.52	13.52		
Total Asia	259.19	21.97	9.66	7.83	13.91	2.45	19.71	25.22	47.21	20.48	0.05	0.45	428.13	227.68	57.67	82.03	367.37	795.51
Europe																		
Cyprus						0.02						0.02	x	0.41	x	0.41	0.43	
Malta			-0.03									-0.03	x	0.25	x	0.25	0.22	
Turkey			-2.14		0.10	0.06		2.28		0.04		0.34	x	0.64	0.64	1.29	1.63	
Ex-Yugoslavia									x			x	x	0.18	x	0.18	0.18	
Europe unallocated												x	x	0.08	x	0.08	0.08	
Total Europe	-2.17		0.10	0.06	0.02		2.28		0.04			0.34	x	1.57	0.64	2.21	2.55	

Table M (cont'd)

Total Disbursements by Country for 1992-93¹
(CIDA funds plus others)
 (\$ million)

Country-to-Country												Multilateral (Imputed Assistance)							
CIDA	Gov't-to-Gov't ²	EDC	Canada Fund ³	ICDS ⁴	NGO ⁵	INGO ⁶	INC ⁷	IHA ⁸	Food Aid ⁹	IDRC ¹⁰	ICOD ¹¹	ICHRD ¹²	Sub-total Cntry-to-Entry	IFs ¹³	Other Mult'l. (est'd) ¹⁴	Mult'l. Food Aid (est'd) ¹⁵	Sub-Total Mult'l. (est'd) ¹⁶ Disbursements	Total	
Oceania																			
Cook Is.													x	x	0.10	x	0.10	0.10	
Fiji			0.46	0.02	0.06	0.05		0.03	0.03			0.64	0.18	0.48	x	0.67	1.31		
Kiribati			0.01									0.01	0.09	0.39	x	0.48	0.49		
Pacific Is.												x	0.08	x	x	0.08	0.08		
Papua New Guinea		0.02	0.09					0.06				0.17	1.09	0.75	x	1.84	2.01		
Solomon Is.		0.03	0.04									0.07	0.64	0.68	x	1.32	1.39		
Tonga												x	0.18	0.83	x	1.02	1.02		
Tovalu												x	x	0.21	x	0.21	0.21		
Vanuatu												0.04	0.04	0.36	1.57	x	1.93	1.97	
Western Samoa			0.01									0.01	0.45	0.13	x	0.58	0.59		
Regional Programs	1.96	2.65		0.17				1.25				6.03		x		6.03			
Total Oceania	1.96	2.65	0.52	0.16	0.17	0.06	0.05	0.08	1.32			6.96	2.99	5.25	x	8.24	15.20		
Country not specified	-0.12	0.12	77.07	41.41	28.87	10.43	2.73	24.17	49.05	1.42	2.12	237.27	2.76	55.66	1.93	60.35	297.62		
Sub-total: by Country												1567.67	492.01	249.06	214.74	955.81	2,523.48		

Table M (cont'd)
Total Disbursements by Country for 1992-93¹
(CIDA funds plus others)
(\$ million)

	Country-to-Country										Multilateral (Imputed Assistance)								
	CIDA	Gov't-to-Gov't ²	EDC	Canada Fund ³	ICDS ⁴	NGO ⁵	INGO ⁶	INC ⁷	IHA ⁸	Food Aid ⁹	IDRC ¹⁰	ICOD ¹¹	ICHRO ¹²	Sub-total Ctry-to-Ctry	IFIs ¹³	Other Mult'l. ¹⁴ (est'd) ¹⁵	Mult'l. Food Aid (est'd) ¹⁵	Sub-Total Mult'l. (est'd) ¹⁶ Disbursements	Total
Concessional Paris Club Reschedulings (Toronto Terms)															22.75				
Scholarships														200.13					
Administrative Costs														4.50					
Imputed Interest Costs to Support CIDA														96.20					
Imputed Student Costs														35.18					
Provincial Governments																			
Public Outreach Program (Development Information)														7.27					
Sub-total: Unallocable by Country¹⁷	777.26	23.95	37.48	117.68	119.70	37.09	73.18	96.60	168.16	107.27	4.85	4.42	1983.70	559.41	249.06	214.74	67.40	433.43	
Total, Country-to-Country																		1,023.21	2,956.91

- 1 Table M indicates disbursements to countries such as South Africa. In the case of South Africa, Canada is deliberately providing assistance through indigenous or international NGOs for community-oriented or human resource activities.
- 2 Government-to-Government (Geographic Program) as shown in Table M is made of three components: CIDA, EDC Section 31 and Canada Fund. As such, it excludes Government-to-Government food aid which is shown separately in Table N. By comparison, Table D figures on Government-to-Government disbursements include the above components and Government-to-Government food aid. For more details, please see Table D for Government-to-Government disbursements including food aid, or Table K for specifically Government-to-Government food aid.
- 3 Previously known as Mission-Administered Funds.
- 4 Institutional Cooperation and Development Services Program. See Table F for major organizations.
- 5 Non-Governmental Organizations Program (National Private Organizations), Includes Public Participation Program and disbursements for Africa 2000. See Table F for major organizations that cannot be allocated by country or for instances where it is impossible to allocate funds to a particular region.
- 6 International Non-Governmental Organizations (International Private Organizations). Includes the International Committee of the Red Cross from the International Humanitarian Assistance Program, and disbursements for Africa 2000. See Table F for major organizations.
- 7 Industrial Cooperation Program. The amounts as shown include disbursements for Africa 2000.
- 8 International Humanitarian Assistance Program, see Table H. See Table K.
- 9 International Development Research Centre, see Table G.
- 10 International Centre for Ocean Development, see Table G.
- 11 International Centre for Human Rights and Democratic Development, see Table G.
- 12 Transfers of Canadian ODA through International Financial Institutions (IFIs) have been estimated according to the transfers made by country during the latest year available for each institution's concessional and non-concessional windows. A coefficient has been calculated according to the amount disbursed by country by each institution and applied to Canadian ODA during 1992/93 to the same institution.
- 13 Transfers of Canadian ODA through International Financial Institutions (IFIs) have been estimated according to the transfers made by country during the latest year available for each institution's concessional and non-concessional windows. A coefficient has been calculated according to the amount disbursed by country by each institution and applied to Canadian ODA during 1992/93 to the same institution.
- 14 The same method as for the IFIs was applied except for some UN institutions for which the coefficients were calculated by the OECD. An average of the coefficients available for some institutions was applied to the remaining multilateral ODA where no coefficients were available.
- 15 Estimated disbursements of food aid do not represent the shipments of Canadian food aid during 1992/93 but rather a pro-rata allocation of Canada's share of World Food Programme (WFP) funding according to WFP disbursements.
- 16 These figures represent only estimated multilateral Canadian official development assistance (ODA) by country.
- 17 Unallocated amounts are either for institutions with global programs that cannot be allocated by country or for instances where it is impossible to allocate funds to a particular region.
- x Less than \$5,000.

Table N

**Country-to-Country Disbursements by Sector and Percentage
of Allocable Amounts by Sector for 1992-93
(CIDA funds plus others)**

Sector	Geographic Program ¹	Canadian Partnership				ICHRRDD* ² and ICOD**	IDRC***	Total Ctry-to-Ctry		
		Code	\$	%	NGOs, INGOS and ICDS	Industrial Cooperation		Total Gov't-to-Gov't	\$	%
Agriculture										
Agriculture	01	123.51	11.87	27.62	9.59	6.73	9.19	157.86	11.26	14.80
Fisheries	04	7.96	0.77	1.17	0.41	1.49	2.04	10.62	0.76	2.93
Forestry	05	23.14	2.22	0.67	0.23	3.35	4.58	27.16	1.94	2.33
Total Agriculture		154.61	14.86	29.46	10.23	11.57	15.81	195.64	13.96	8.51
Human Resource Development										
Education	02	104.36	10.03	77.15	26.80	4.32	5.90	185.83	13.26	3.30
Institutional Support and Management	15	65.64	6.31	36.33	12.62	4.07	5.56	106.04	7.56	9.38
Human Resource Development	18	94.55	9.09	44.14	15.33	1.27	1.73	139.96	9.98	1.45
Total Human Resource Development		264.55	25.42	157.62	54.74	9.65	13.19	431.83	30.80	14.12
Energy		03	85.49	8.21	1.11	0.39	7.09	9.68	93.69	6.68
Health and Population										
Health and Nutrition	06	22.61	2.17	22.75	7.90	2.31	3.16	47.67	3.40	15.33
Population and Human Settlements	07	27.46	2.64	25.47	8.85	0.68	0.93	53.61	3.82	4.20
Water and Sanitation Infrastructure	11	30.33	2.91	4.03	1.40	5.58	7.63	39.95	2.85	0.87
Total Health and Population		80.41	7.73	52.25	18.15	8.57	11.72	141.23	10.07	20.39
										24.27
										161.62
										10.82
										6.27

Table N (cont'd)

**Country-to-Country Disbursements by Sector and Percentage
of Allocable Amounts by Sector for 1992-93
(CIDA funds plus others)**

(\$ million)

Sector	Geographic Program ¹			Canadian Partnership			ICHRRD* ² and ICOD**			IDRC***			Total City-to-City		
	Code	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%
Mining and Metallurgy	08	4.58	0.44	0.13	0.05	4.93	6.74	9.64	0.69	0.10	0.12	9.75	0.65		
Communication	09	27.37	2.63	6.03	2.09	3.14	4.30	36.55	2.61	17.75	21.12	54.29	3.63		
Transportation	10	31.67	3.04	1.94	0.67	4.60	6.29	38.21	2.73			38.21	2.56		
Geographical Surveys	12	2.73	0.26	0.52	0.18	1.00	1.37	4.25	0.30			4.25	0.28		
Industry															
Industry	14	32.73	3.14	2.57	0.89	22.10	30.19	57.40	4.09			57.40	3.84		
Material Management	16	26.56	2.55	0.08	0.03	0.25	0.34	26.89	1.92			7.50	8.93	34.39	2.30
Total Industry.		59.28	5.70	2.65	0.92	22.35	30.54	84.28	6.01			7.50	8.93	91.79	6.14
Economic and Financial Support															
Economic and Financial Support	17	184.88	17.76	8.24	2.86	0.28	0.38	193.40	13.80			4.02	4.78	197.41	13.21
Food Aid	13	140.19	13.47	27.97	9.71			168.16	12.00					168.16	11.25
Total Economic and Financial Support		325.07	31.23	36.21	12.58	0.28	0.38	361.55	25.79			4.02	4.78	365.57	24.46
Multi-sectoral															
Allocable by Sector		1,040.72	100.00	287.93	100.00	73.18	100.00	1,401.84	100.00	8.51	100.00	84.01	100.00	1,494.36	100.00
Unallocable by Sector		382.49		14.52				397.01		5.68		36.65		439.34	
Total		1,423.21		302.45		73.18		1,798.85		14.18		120.66		1,933.70	

* ICHRDD: International Centre for Human Rights and Democratic Development.

** ICOD: International Centre for Ocean Development

*** IDRC: International Development Research Centre

**** The amount indicated as "Allocable by Sector" is the total of Government-to-Government contributions, as shown in Table D, less loan forgiveness (Table B) plus Government-to-Government food aid (Table K), plus Scholarships (Table I), plus Public Outreach Program (Tables E,M). The amount indicated as "Unallocable by sector" includes the following: the administrative costs of CIDA, External Affairs and other Government Departments (Table J); Students imputed costs (Tables I,M); Imputed interest costs (Table B); Loan repayments by countries (Table M); Disbursements from the Provinces (Table I,M); from EDC (Tables D,M) and Bilateral IHA (Tables H,M).

1 Disbursements from ICHRDD are included under "Unallocable by sector" because there is not, at the present, a code for human rights sector. However, CIDA records human rights as a theme. CIDAs total disbursements for that theme was \$13,556,338, during fiscal year 1992/1993.

2

Table 0

Experts on Assignment Abroad during Calendar Year 1992 by Sector¹

Sector	Long-Term Experts ²			Short-Term Experts ³			Total Experts		
	Women		Men	Women		Men	Total	Women	
	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Men	Total	Men
Agriculture	84	248	332	41	390	431	125	638	763
Communications	36	61	97	28	111	139	64	172	236
Economic and Financial Support	1	5	6	8	24	32	9	29	38
Education	168	233	401	334	633	967	502	866	1,368
Energy	4	100	104	18	443	461	22	543	565
Environment	20	45	65	24	147	171	44	192	236
Fisheries	4	22	26	7	67	74	11	89	100
Food Aid	0	1	1	0	3	3	0	4	4
Forestry	10	75	85	19	171	190	29	246	275
Geographical Surveys	0	2	2	3	27	30	3	29	32
Health and Nutrition	110	49	159	139	189	328	249	238	487
Human Resource Development	88	81	169	76	140	216	164	221	385
Industry	29	83	112	41	501	542	70	584	654
Institutional Support & Management	67	163	230	77	401	478	144	564	708
Material Management	3	3	6	0	7	7	3	10	13
Mining and Metallurgy	3	22	25	7	119	126	10	141	151
Multi-Sector	12	49	61	30	79	109	42	128	170
Population and Human Settlements	36	60	96	51	79	130	87	139	226
Transportation	0	53	53	9	199	208	9	252	261
Water and Sanitation Infrastructure	12	85	97	14	124	138	26	209	235
Women in Development	43	4	47	60	10	70	103	14	117
Total	730	1,444	2,174	986	3,864	4,850	1,716	5,308	7,024

1 Experts, either fully or partially supported by CIDA, working for CIDA directly, or through private firms, institutions, associations, and non-governmental organizations.

The total includes 273 experts from developing countries.

2 Long-term field assignment of six months or more.

3 Short-term field assignment of less than six months.

Table P

Experts on Assignment Abroad during Calendar Year 1992 by Region of Assignment¹

Region of Assignment	Long-Term Experts ²			Short-Term Experts ³			Total Experts		
	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total
Africa and Middle East	387	777	1,164	352	1,314	1,666	739	2,091	2,830
Americas	188	282	470	306	1,243	1,549	494	1,525	2,019
Asia	154	380	534	317	1,276	1,593	471	1,656	2,127
Multi-region	1	5	6	11	31	42	12	36	48
Total	730	1,444	2,174	986	3,864	4,850	1,716	5,308	7,024

1 Experts, either fully or partially supported by CIDA, working for CIDA directly, or through private firms, institutions, associations, and non-governmental organizations.
The total 1 includes 273 experts from developing countries.

2 Long-term field assignment of six months or more.

3 Short-term field assignment of less than six months.

Table Q

Students and Trainees Supported by CIDA during Calendar Year 1992¹ by Region of Origin and Location of Study

Location of Study	Africa and Middle East			Americas			Asia			Europe			Region of Origin		
	Students	Trainees	Total	Students	Trainees	Total	Students	Trainees	Total	Students	Trainees	Total	Students	Trainees	Total
Country of Origin															
Africa	166	8,632	8,798	68	3,356	3,424	79	1,128	1,207	0	0	0	313	13,116	13,429
Canada	2,087	934	3,071	297	564	861	883	1,552	2,435	0	1	1	3,267	3,101	6,368
Third Country	122	211	333	256	741	997	28	579	607	0	0	0	406	1,531	1,937
Total	2,376	9,827	12,202	621	4,661	5,282	990	3,259	4,249	0	1	1	3,986	17,748	21,734
of which:															
Men:	1,610	6,286	7,896	356	2,540	2,896	687	2,124	2,811	0	1	1	2,653	10,951	13,604
Women:	765	3,541	4,306	265	2,121	2,386	303	1,135	1,438	0	0	0	1,333	6,797	8,130

1 Includes both fully and partially supported students and trainees.

Table R

Students and Trainees Supported by CIIDA¹ during Calendar Year 1992 by Field of Study

	Students			Trainees			Total		
	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total
Accounting and Auditing	14	23	37	445	163	608	459	186	645
Agriculture (including animal husbandry)	82	301	383	848	1,324	2,172	930	1,625	2,555
Architecture	8	15	23		3	3	8	18	26
Arts and Humanities	23	66	89	144	35	179	167	101	268
Communications	14	61	75	159	231	390	173	292	465
Computer Sciences	48	108	156	820	1,200	2,020	868	1,308	2,176
Customs and Excise				1	4	5	1	4	5
Economics	54	120	174	31	105	136	85	225	310
Education	171	166	337	1,174	1,950	3,124	1,345	2,116	3,461
Energy	2	11	13	23	285	308	25	296	321
Engineering and Technology	87	603	690	352	962	1,314	439	1,565	2,004
Environment	54	56	110	111	344	455	165	400	565
Finance and Credit	7	10	17	55	114	169	62	124	186
Fisheries	11	17	28	139	204	343	150	221	371
Forestry	21	69	90	15	70	85	36	139	175
Geography	13	40	53	2	19	21	15	59	74
Geology, Mining and Metallurgy	11	56	67	8	230	238	19	286	305
Health and Nutrition	109	97	206	472	596	1,068	581	693	1,274
Human Settlements and Urban Development	19	38	57	50	139	189	69	177	246
International Trade	4	4	8	11	43	54	15	47	62
Languages and Linguistics	19	17	36	40	82	122	59	99	158
Law	17	10	27	115	138	253	132	148	280
Management and Administration	252	311	563	1,201	2,114	3,315	1,453	2,425	3,878
Mathematics and Statistics	15	54	69	2	3	5	17	57	74
Natural Sciences	76	176	252	35	125	160	111	301	412
Secretarial and Clerical	9		9	155	10	165	164	10	174
Social Sciences	137	176	313	165	158	323	302	334	636
Surveying	7	20	27		4	4	7	24	31
Tourism, Hotel Management and Catering	35	13	48	205	116	321	240	129	369
Transportation	2	3	5	17	174	191	19	177	196
Not Known	1		1				1		1
Other	11	12	23	2	6	8	13	18	31
Total	1,333	2,653	3,986	6,797	10,951	17,748	8,130	13,604	21,734

¹ Includes both fully and partially supported students and trainees.

Table S

Selected Data on Assistance to Developing Countries by Major Donor Countries, 1991

Donor Country	Net ODA (millions of \$US)			Rank in Terms of Total ODA	ODA/GNP ¹ Percentage	Rank in Terms of ODA/GNP ¹ Percentage
	Bilateral	Multilateral	Total			
DAC Members²						
Australia	724	326	1,050	14	0.38	12
Austria	435	114	549	19	0.34	14
Belgium	495	336	831	17	0.42	10
Canada	1,789	815	2,604	7	0.45	9
Denmark	686	514	1,200	11	0.96	4
Finland	586	345	931	15	0.76	7
France	5,816	1,668	7,484	3	0.62	8
Germany	4,575	2,315	6,890	4	0.41	11
Ireland	30	43	73	23	0.19	22
Italy	2,245	1,107	3,352	5	0.30	18
Japan	8,860	2,092	10,952	2	0.32	15-16
Netherlands	1,756	761	2,517	8	0.88	6
New Zealand	81	19	100	22	0.25	19
Norway	734	443	1,177	12-13	1.14	3
Portugal	166	47	213	21	0.31	17
Spain	791	386	1,177	12-13	0.23	20
Sweden	1,476	640	2,116	9	0.92	5
Switzerland	727	136	863	16	0.36	13
United Kingdom	1,818	1,430	3,248	6	0.32	15-16
United States	9,387	1,875	11,262	1	0.20	21
Sub-total: DAC	43,177	15,412	58,589		0.49	
Arab Countries						
Algeria	—	5	5	25	0.01	24-25
Iraq	—	x	x	27	—	—
Kuwait	327	60	387	20	—	—
Libya	2	23	25	24	0.09	23
Qatar	—	1	1	26	0.01	24-25
Saudi Arabia	1,489	215	1,704	10	1.44	1
United Arab Emirates	554	4	558	18	1.66	2
Sub-total: Arab Countries	2,372	308	2,680		—	
Total	45,549	15,720	61,269			

Source : OECD, DAC Chairman's Report, Paris, December 1992.

1 ODA: official development assistance

GNP: gross national product

2 Development Assistance Committee of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

Table T

Assistance Disbursements in Selected Developing Countries by Source of Funds, 1991

(millions of \$US)

	Bilateral		Multilateral Agencies	Total
	DAC ¹	Arab ²		
Africa and Middle East				
Botswana	104.2	1.0	30.1	135.3
Burkina Faso	269.1	10.4	138.4	417.9
Cameroon	377.4	-1.7	142.8	518.5
Chad	141.1	2.2	124.0	267.3
Côte d'Ivoire	434.6	—	198.0	632.6
Egypt	4,158.0	510.1	358.2	5,026.3
Gambia	54.4	2.2	45.5	102.1
Ghana	451.3	8.9	425.5	885.7
Kenya	608.4	3.0	309.7	921.1
Lesotho	74.2	-0.5	52.9	126.6
Mali	279.4	4.5	170.6	454.5
Mauritania	107.7	0.8	106.8	215.3
Niger	263.5	4.4	108.1	376.0
Senegal	424.4	21.8	194.8	641.0
Swaziland	31.1	—	22.7	53.8
Tanzania	768.5	0.2	313.3	1,082.0
Zaire	345.8	0.0	133.5	479.3
Zambia	582.8	—	301.4	884.2
Americas				
Belize	16.5	—	5.0	21.5
Bolivia	367.7	—	156.8	524.5
Colombia	125.9	—	5.2	131.1
El Salvador	240.7	—	52.6	293.3
Guyana	35.2	—	96.4	131.6
Haiti	140.3	—	42.2	182.5
Honduras	204.9	—	75.6	280.5
Jamaica	150.6	0.5	14.6	165.7
Peru	582.3	—	14.0	596.3
Asia				
Bangladesh	810.9	138.9	939.8	1,889.6
India	1,790.6	-8.8	985.1	2,766.9
Indonesia	1,772.3	9.0	96.0	1,877.3
Nepal	290.3	-1.0	164.0	453.3
Pakistan	471.4	78.6	821.3	1,371.3
Sri Lanka	457.3	-2.4	435.2	890.1

Source : Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Developing Countries, OECD, Paris, 1993.

1 See Table S, Note 2.

2 Arab Donor Countries.

Table U

Assistance Disbursements in Selected Developing Countries Ranked by Major Bilateral Donor, 1991

(millions of \$US)

Region and Country	Total Bilateral ODA ¹	Bilateral ODA Five Largest Bilateral Donors ²					Canada's Rank	Canada's % of Total Bilateral ODA
		1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th		
Africa and Middle East								
Botswana	104.2	S 21.1	J 20.5	N 18.0	US 17.0	UK 14.7	8	6.0
Burkina Faso	269.1	F 54.2	D 43.2	I 31.7	CDN 29.4	NL 28.2	4	10.9
Cameroon	377.4	F 137.6	D 33.8	US 23.0	NL 17.4	CDN 15.0	5	4.0
Chad	141.1	F 74.9	I 25.1	US 20.0	D 13.1	CH 8.4	8	0.6
Côte d'Ivoire	434.6	F 191.6	D 23.4	J 18.4	CDN 11.4	B 4.8	4	2.6
Egypt	4,158.0	US 862.0	D 218.0	J 186.7	I 120.4	F 73.1	7	0.8
Gambia	54.4	UK 11.6	US 11.0	I 8.2	DK 7.0	D 6.6	11	0.6
Ghana	451.3	J 63.2	UK 55.9	D 35.0	CDN 20.9	NL 20.7	4	4.6
Kenya	608.4	J 150.4	UK 87.1	NL 62.2	D 61.5	US 55.0	6	6.6
Lesotho	74.2	US 21.0	D 10.6	UK 8.7	S 6.5	DK 4.7	9	3.1
Mali	279.4	F 78.6	D 39.1	US 36.0	I 34.4	NL 23.2	6	4.5
Mauritania	107.7	F 61.4	D 15.8	I 9.3	US 9.0	CDN 6.7	5	6.2
Niger	263.5	F 69.1	J 45.0	I 33.5	D 24.8	US 18.0	6	5.5
Senegal	424.4	F 186.6	J 50.0	NL 36.3	US 35.0	CDN 24.4	5	5.7
Swaziland	31.1	US 10.0	UK 5.3	DK 4.1	I 4.1	D 3.5	7	5.5
Tanzania	768.5	S 103.6	J 96.7	N 79.2	NL 78.9	DK 77.8	11	5.6
Zaire	345.8	B 136.9	F 80.1	I 59.2	US 53.0	D 52.5	7	3.5
Zambia	562.8	J 114.2	D 52.0	N 40.2	I 39.5	S 35.8	6	5.4

Table U (cont'd)

Assistance Disbursements in Selected Developing Countries Ranked by Major Bilateral Donor, 1991

(millions of \$US)

Region and Country	Total Bilateral ODA ¹	Bilateral ODA Five Largest Bilateral Donors ²					Canada's Rank	Canada's % of Total Bilateral ODA
		1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th		
Americas								
Belize	16.5	US 10.0	UK 5.1	CDN 1.6	NL 0.3	D-J 0.1	3	9.7
Bolivia	367.7	US 73.0	J 36.3	D 29.7	I 28.3	NL 22.4	9	1.1
Colombia	125.9	D 30.6	CDN 16.2	NL 13.5	I 11.9	J 10.3	2	12.9
EI Salvador	240.7	US 321.0	D 20.7	I 16.5	F 9.2	J 5.5	6	1.7
Guyana	35.2	CDN 6.2	US 6.0	I 2.1	UK 0.9	N 0.3	1	17.6
Haiti	140.3	US 41.0	F 20.5	I 15.0	D 11.6	CDN 5.9	5	4.2
Honduras	204.9	US 158.0	J 48.1	D 19.5	NL 6.0	F 4.9	8	1.6
Jamaica	150.6	US 77.0	CDN 43.2	D 28.7	I 18.6	J 5.6	2	28.7
Peru	582.3	US 72.0	D 49.0	I 35.8	J 28.6	CDN 22.6	5	3.9
Asia								
Bangladesh	810.9	J 376.8	US 122.0	CDN 117.0	UK 74.8	NL 71.8	3	14.4
India	1,790.6	J 283.3	D 253.3	US 200.0	UK 159.1	NL 148.4	7	3.3
Indonesia	1,772.3	J 1,264.7	D 190.2	NL 186.5	US 86.0	AUS 71.7	7	2.4
Nepal	290.3	D 68.5	J 63.7	UK 19.3	US 15.0	CH 12.8	6	4.3
Pakistan	471.4	US 403.0	J 347.8	D 118.6	CDN 73.6	F 65.4	4	15.6
Sri Lanka	457.3	J 214.6	US 51.0	D 43.4	UK 33.2	NL 32.5	6	6.5

Source : Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Developing Countries 1988/1991, OECD, Paris, 1993.

1 ODA: official development assistance.

2 Where two countries share the same rank, there is a mention of it along with the amount of assistance provided by these two countries.

DAC Members:

AUS	Australia	IR	Ireland
A	Austria	I	Italy
B	Belgium	J	Japan
CDN	Canada	NL	Netherlands
CH	Switzerland	N	Norway
D	Germany	NZ	New Zealand
DK	Denmark	S	Sweden
FN	Finland	US	United States
F	France	UK	United Kingdom

Table V

Canadian Historical Official Development Assistance

(\$ millions)

Fiscal Year	Government-to-Government	Other Country-to-Country	Total Country-to-Country	Multilateral	TOTAL ODA	ODA/ GNP Ratio (%)
1949/50				12.99	12.99	0.08
1950/51	0.01		0.01	12.49	12.49	0.07
1951/52	25.27	0.89	26.16	0.97	27.12	0.12
1952/53	5.52	0.05	5.58	2.26	7.83	0.03
1953/54	11.72	0.61	12.34	2.11	14.44	0.05
1954/55	12.55	0.56	13.11	3.34	16.45	0.06
1955/56	25.32	1.61	26.93	2.44	29.37	0.10
1956/57	22.44	0.02	22.46	7.27	29.73	0.09
1957/58	58.13	0.02	58.15	3.94	62.08	0.18
1958/59	66.93	0.02	66.94	3.73	70.67	0.20
1959/60	61.17	1.18	62.35	5.84	68.19	0.19
1960/61	46.74	6.37	53.11	20.36	73.48	0.20
1961/62	37.04	0.82	37.86	21.24	59.10	0.15
1962/63	28.15	1.42	29.57	28.09	57.65	0.13
1963/64	40.19	2.55	42.74	21.29	64.03	0.14
1964/65	65.44	1.08	66.52	34.38	100.89	0.20
1965/66	85.78	2.54	88.31	34.04	122.35	0.22
1966/67	163.18	2.38	165.56	47.33	212.89	0.34
1967/68	139.02	3.19	142.20	48.24	190.44	0.29
1968/69	149.15	5.44	154.60	56.12	210.71	0.28
1969/70	198.09	9.30	207.38	69.82	277.21	0.34
1970/71	264.10	13.86	277.95	67.46	345.42	0.40
1971/72	267.15	29.62	296.77	99.89	396.66	0.41
1972/73	322.37	33.97	356.34	156.96	513.29	0.47
1973/74	364.84	35.26	400.11	190.07	590.18	0.46
1974/75	495.55	48.31	543.86	204.35	748.21	0.49
1975/76	507.73	64.16	571.89	331.65	903.54	0.53
1976/77	466.41	77.97	544.38	422.09	966.47	0.49
1977/78	541.13	83.86	624.99	421.24	1,046.24	0.49
1978/79	533.45	117.48	650.93	485.52	1,136.45	0.49
1979/80	598.77	190.36	789.14	493.37	1,282.51	0.47
1980/81	581.47	213.67	795.14	512.93	1,308.07	0.43
1981/82	671.35	276.12	947.47	539.21	1,486.68	0.43
1982/83	716.10	367.93	1,084.03	588.03	1,672.06	0.46
1983/84	678.49	446.36	1,124.85	672.24	1,797.08	0.45
1984/85	874.63	545.84	1,420.46	684.10	2,104.56	0.49
1985/86	816.22	566.78	1,382.99	864.62	2,247.61	0.47
1986/87	967.02	631.63	1,598.65	953.11	2,551.77	0.50
1987/88	1,101.18	684.52	1,785.70	838.36	2,624.06	0.48
1988/89	1,177.01	840.81	2,017.82	928.78	2,946.60	0.49
1989/90	1,026.30	911.11	1,937.41	912.47	2,849.87	0.45
1990/91	1,106.45	956.68	2,063.13	972.22	3,035.34	0.45
1991/92	1,125.32	992.91	2,118.23	1,064.23	3,182.47	0.49
1992/93	978.86	954.84	1,933.70	1,023.21	2,956.91	0.44

PART 2 DEFINITIONS

Aid or Official Development Assistance

The word "aid" or "assistance" refers only to flows which qualify as Official Development Assistance (ODA), i.e., grants or loans undertaken by the official sector (see definition) with the promotion of economic development and welfare as main objectives. Loans are provided at concessional financial terms and must have at least 25 per cent grant element (see definition).

BILATERAL ASSISTANCE: When Canada maintains control over its contribution to such an extent that the decisions regarding disposal of the funds are taken at the discretion of Canada.

MULTILATERAL ASSISTANCE: Contributions are recorded as multilateral if the recipient organization is active in development and if:

- amounts received are pooled so that they lose their identity and become an integral part of the organization's financial assets;
- members of organizations are government representatives acting in an official capacity and not as individuals.

Capital Subscriptions (Investments)

Capital subscriptions are also known in Canada as "investments". These subscriptions are assigned to each country when it becomes a member of an international institution. Shares are issued to members according to the amounts of their capital subscriptions. According to the articles of agreement, these shares are to be repurchased by the institution when a country ceases to be a member.

Contributions to Special Funds (Advances)

Contributions to the special funds of financial institutions are known in

Canada as "advances". These advances are similar to capital subscriptions, but no shares are issued to member countries. Contributions to special funds are returned only when a country ceases to be a member.

Developing Countries (LDCs)

The Development Assistance Committee of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development uses the following list: all countries and territories in Africa (except South Africa); in the Americas (except the U.S. and Canada); in Asia (except Japan); and in Oceania (except Australia and New Zealand). In Europe the list comprises Cyprus, Gibraltar, Greece, Malta, Portugal, Turkey and Yugoslavia.

Canada is helping over 100 countries, but assistance is concentrated in about 30 countries.

Grant Element

The grant element is an index measure of a loan's degree of concessionality, or "softness", calculated on the basis of interest rate, grace period (interval to first repayment) and maturity (interval to final repayment). Specifically, the grant element is the difference between the face value of the loan and the discounted (at 10 per cent) present value of the service payments to be made by the borrower during the lifetime of the loan, expressed as a percentage of the face value. Thus, the grant element would be nil for a loan carrying an interest rate of 10 per cent; it would be 100 per cent for a grant; and it lies between these two limits for soft loans (see Loans).

Gross National Product (GNP)

GNP is the measure of total domestic and foreign output claimed by residents of a country.* The assistance volume (net disbursements) of donor countries

is expressed as a percentage of their GNP. In 1992-93 Canadian assistance represented 0.44 per cent of its GNP.

Least-Developed Countries (LLDCs)

An initial list of 25 LLDCs was defined by the United Nations in 1971 according to the following criteria:

- per capita gross domestic product (GDP) below U.S. \$100 per annum,
- manufacturing under 10 per cent of GDP,
- literate population (15 years and over) below 20 per cent of total.

Twenty-two countries have since been added to this list by the Committee on Development Planning of the UN General Assembly for a total of 47 LLDCs (see Table L).

Loans

Since 1986, no loans have been given to developing countries.

Official Sector

CIDA is the official government agency that has the task of aiding development efforts in the world, but other federal departments and provincial governments also contribute to Canadian assistance. In our data we identify the major contributions of federal departments as well as provincial government contributions to non-governmental organizations and institutions. However, other smaller contributions from federal departments or from provincial or municipal governments are not included. Flows from the Export Development Corporation are not reported as ODA but as Other Official Flows (OOF).

* By contrast to gross domestic product (GDP), GNP excludes goods produced and services rendered within its territory by non-residents.

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